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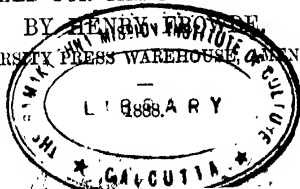
THE
AṄGUTTARA-NIKĀYA.

EDITED BY THE
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PART II.
CATUKKA NIPĀTA.



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PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

IN the preparation of this volume, containing the CATUKKA NIPĀTA, I have had the use of three additional Manuscripts, namely, B. K. 122, B. K. 123 (Burmese writing), from the King's Library in the India Office Library, and S. M. (Sinhalese character), a very accurate manuscript on palm leaves in my own collection. The Burmese texts are copies of the same original which have no variant readings of any consequence, and are always cited as B. K.

In the Sinhalese manuscripts of the Aṅguttara there are no titles of vaggas nor uddānas after the tenth vagga (dutiya paṇṇāsaka). The omission has been supplied by the Burmese copies. The Commentary has titles of vaggas agreeing with those in the Burmese manuscripts, except that it has Kosiya vagga for Kesi vagga (No. 12) and Brāhmaṇa vagga for Yodhājīva vagga (No. 19).

We again get a tag at the end of the last vagga, as in the third nipāta (Aṅguttara pt. 1. p. 163), which is repeated at the end of the final vagga in all the remaining nipātas (v-vi).

I have preferred in most cases the Sinhalese to the Burmese readings. In some instances perhaps both are wrong. On p. 214 (Sutta 200, §§ 9. 17) for the Sinhalese lection apajjhāyati and the Burmese sampajjhāyati we ought to read pajjhāyati, the explanation given in the Commentary (see Jāt. III. p. 534, where pajjhāyati means 'to be consumed with grief'). Apajjhāyati, from the root dhya, usually signifies to muse, consider, though in Sanskrit it has quite the

opposite meaning. In the Majjhima-Nikāya 50, p. 334, we find *jhāyati*, *pajjhāyati*, *nijjhāyati*, *apajjhāyati* used with probably little variation of meaning. There may have arisen, perhaps, some confusion of meaning between the prepositional compounds of the two roots *dhyā* and *kṣhā*, which have only one form in Pāli.

Our text (iv. 199, p. 214) enables us to correct a slight error in a parallel phrase in the Dipavaṃsa XII. 32, p. 64, "[Tambapaṇṇi] *tantā kulakajātā gulāguṇṭhikajātā muñjababbajabhūta*" translated by Dr. Oldenberg as follows:—"It [Tambapaṇṇi] is exhausted; high-born people have become (as it were) people covered with sores, and have become (feeble like) Muñja or Babbaja grass." The Aṅguttara has "*ayam loko . . . tantakulakajāto gulāguṇḍikajāto* (v. l. *gulāguṇṭhikajāto*) *muñjababbajabhūto*." All the epithets in the Dipavaṃsa belong to Tambapaṇṇi and involve a plant-metaphor.

We must read *tantākulakajāto* (*tanta-ākulakajāto*), that is, *tantaṃ viya ākulajāto* entangled, matted together; *gulā* or *gulā* cannot mean here sores or pimples, but probably knobs; *guṇḍika* or *guṇṭhika* may signify excrescences, and *gulāguṇḍikajāto*, blighted.

There is a passage in the Dhammapada commentary (p. 209), not noticed by Childers, in which *gaṇḍikajāta* (? *guṇḍikajāta*) is applied to flowers:

"*Yathā nāma kusalo mālākāro pupphārāmaṃ pavisitvā taruṇamakuḷāni ca pāṇakaviddhāni ca militāni ca gaṇḍikajātāni ca pupphāni vajjetvā sobhanāni sujātān' eva pupphāni cināti,*" &c.

I have added indexes of "Subjects and Words," "Proper Names," and "Gāthās," as in Part I.

I take this opportunity of expressing my best thanks to Dr. Rost for the loan of the fine MSS. from the King's Collection, and I have again to express my great indebtedness to Dr. Trenckner for the long loan of his accurate transcript of the Copenhagen Manuscript.

¹ Cf. *gaṇṭhikāhata*, Sum. p. 199.

ABBREVIATIONS.

S. T., Turnour MS. (Siñhalese writing).

S. D., MS. in my own collection (Siñhalese writing).

S. Com., Commentary (Siñhalese writing) in my own collection.

S. Tr., Copenhagen MS. from Dr. Trenckner's transcript.

S. M., MS. (Siñhalese writing) in my own collection.

B. K., MSS. in Burmese writing 122, 123, in the King's Collection, India Office Library.

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¹ Com. Kosiya vagga.

² Com. Brāhmaṇa vagga.

[Āṅguttara-Nikāya]

CATUKKA-NIPATA]

NAMO TASSA BHAGAVATO ARAHATO SAMMĀSAMBUDDHASSA.

1.¹

1. Evaṃ me sutaṃ. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Vajjīsu viharati Bhaṇḍagāme. Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āman-
tesi :—Bhikkhavo ti. Bhadante ti te bhikkhū Bhagavato
paccassosun. Bhagavā etad avoca :

2. Catunnaṃ bhikkhave dhammānaṃ ananubodhā appa-
ṭivedhā evaṃ idaṃ dīghaṃ addhānaṃ sandhāvitaṃ saṃsa-
ritaṃ mamañ c' eva tumhākañ ca. Katamesaṃ catunnaṃ ?

3. Ariyassa bhikkhave silassa ananubodhā appaṭivedhā
evaṃ idaṃ dīghaṃ addhānaṃ sandhāvitaṃ saṃsaritaṃ
mamañ c' eva tumhākañ ca. Ariyassa bhikkhave samā-
dhissa ananubodhā appaṭivedhā . . . pe . . . Ariyāya
bhikkhave paññāya ananubodhā appaṭivedhā . . . pe . . .
Ariyāya bhikkhave vimuttiyā ananubodhā appaṭivedhā
evaṃ idaṃ dīghaṃ addhānaṃ sandhāvitaṃ saṃsaritaṃ
mamañ c' eva tumhākañ ca.

4. Tayidaṃ bhikkhave ariyaṃ sīlaṃ anubuddhaṃ paṭi-
viddhaṃ, ariyo samādhi anubuddho paṭividdho, ariyā
pañña anubuddhā paṭividdhā, ariyā vimutti anubuddhā
paṭividdhā, uccinnā bhavataṇhā khipā bhavanetti, n' atthi
dāni punabbhavo ti.

5. Idam avoca Bhagavā idaṃ vatvā Sugato athāparam
etad avoca satthā :—

* ¹ This sutta occurs in M. P. S. IV. 2-3.

Silaṃ samādhī paññā ca vimutti ca anuttarā
 Anubuddhā ime dhammā Gotamena yasassinā
 Iti Buddho abhiññāya dhammam akkhāsi bhikkhūnaṃ
 Dukkhaṃ antakaro satthā cakkhumā parinibbuto ti.

2.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi asaṃnāgato imasmā
 dhammavinayā papatito ti vuccati. Katamehi catuhi?

Ariyena bhikkhave sīlena asaṃnāgato imasmā dham-
 mavinayā papatito ti vuccati. Ariyena bhikkhave samā-
 dhiṇā asaṃnāgato . . . pe . . . Ariyāya bhikkhave pañ-
 ñāya asaṃnāgato . . . pe . . . Ariyāya bhikkhave
 vimuttiyā asaṃnāgato imasmā dhammavinayā papatito
 ti vuccati.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi asaṃnāgato
 imasmā dhammavinayā papatito ti vuccati.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samānāgato imasmā
 dhammavinayā apapatito ti vuccati. Katamehi catuhi?

Ariyena bhikkhave sīlena samānāgato imasmā dham-
 mavinayā apapatito ti vuccati.

Ariyena bhikkhave samādhinā samānāgato . . . pe . . .

Ariyāya bhikkhave paññāya samānāgato . . . pe . . .

Ariyāya bhikkhave vimuttiyā samānāgato imasmā dha-
 mmavinayā apapatito ti vuccati.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samānāgato
 imasmā dhammavinayā apapatito ti vuccatiti.

Catū patanti patitā giddhā ca punar āgatā

Kataṃ kiccaṃ ratam¹ rammaṃ² sukhenānvāgataṃ suk-
 han ti.³

3.⁴

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samānāgato bālo avyatto
 asappuriso khatam upahatam attānaṃ pariharati sāvajjo

¹ S. Tr. ratā. ² B. K. dhammaṃ. ³ See Th. I. 63.

⁴ Compare III. 9.

ca hoti sānuvājjo viññūnaṃ bahuṃ ca apuññaṃ pasavati.
Katamehi catuhi ?

Ananuvicca अपariyogāhetvā avaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhā-
sati, ananuvicca अपariyogāhetvā vaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ
bhāsati, ananuvicca अपariyogāhetvā appasādanīye tḥāne pa-
sādaṃ upadaṇṇseti, ananuvicca अपariyogāhetvā pasādanīye
tḥāne appasādaṃ upadaṇṇseti.

Imchi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi avyatto asappu-
riso khaṭaṃ upahataṃ attānaṃ pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti
sānuvājjo ca viññūnaṃ bahuṃ ca apuññaṃ pasavati.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato paṇḍito
vyatto sappuriso akhataṃ anupahataṃ attānaṃ pariharati
anavājjo ca hoti ananuvājjo ca viññūnaṃ bahuṃ ca puñ-
ñaṃ pasavati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Anuvicca pariyogāhetvā avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhā-
sati, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhā-
sati, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā appasādanīye tḥāne appasādaṃ
upadaṇṇseti, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā pasādanīye tḥāne pa-
sādaṃ upadaṇṇseti. Imchi kho bhikkhave catuhi dham-
mehi samannāgato paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akhataṃ anu-
pahataṃ attānaṃ anavājjo ca hoti ananuvājjo ca viññūnaṃ
bahuṃ ca puññaṃ pasavatiti.

3. Yo nindiyaṃ ¹ pasamṣati

Taṃ vā nindati yo pasamṣiyo

Vicināti mukhena so kalin

Kalinā tena sukhaṃ na vindati

Appamatto ayaṃ kali

Yo akkhesu dhanaparājayo

Sabbassāpi sabāpi attana

Ayaṃ eva mahantalaro ² kali

Yo sugatesu manañ padosaye.

Sataṃ sahasānaṃ nirabbudānaṃ

Chattimsa ³ ca pañca ca ⁴ abbudāni ⁵

¹ All these verses recur S. N. III. 10. 2-4. p. 124 ; S. vi.
1. 9. p. 149.

² B. K. mahattataro.

³ B. K., S. Tr. chattimsati. S. M. chattimsatiṃ pañca ca.

⁴ Omitted by B. K., B. Ph.

⁵ B. K. nirabbudāni.

Yam ariyagarahī¹ nirayaṃ upeti
Vācaṃ manañ ca paṇḍhāya pāpakan ti.²

4.

1. Catusu bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno bālo avyatto asappuriso khatam upahatam attānam pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti sānuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca apuññam pasavati. Katamesu catusu?

Mātari bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno bālo avyatto asappuriso khatam upahatam attānam pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti sānuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca apuññam pasavati, pitari bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno . . . pe . . . Tathāgate bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno . . . pe . . . Tathāgatasāvake bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno bālo avyatto asappuriso khatam upahatam attānam pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti sānuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca apuññam pasavati. Imesu kho bhikkhave micchāpaṭipajjamāno bālo . . . bahuñ ca apuññam pasavati.

2. Catusu bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akhatam anupahatam attānam pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca puññam pasavati. Katamesu catusu?

Mātari bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akhatam anupahatam attānam pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca puññam pasavati, pitari bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno . . . pe . . . Tathāgate bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno . . . pe . . . Tathāgatasāvake bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akhatam anupahatam attānam pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo ca viññūnam bahuñ ca puññam pasavati. Imesu kho bhikkhave sammāpaṭipajjamāno paṇḍito . . . bahuñ ca puññam pasavati.

3. Mātari pitari cāpi yo micchā paṭipajjati
Tathāgate vā Sambuddhe athavā tassa sāvake

¹ B. Ph. ariyagarahi tam.

² B. Ph. asappuriso vācam na vāya pāpakan ti!

Bahuñ ca so pasavati apuññaṃ tādiso naro.
Tāya ¹ adhammacāriyāya mātāpitūsu paṇḍitā
Idh' eva ² naṃ garahanti peccāpāyañ ³ ca gacchati.

Mātari pitari cāpi yo sammā paṭipajjati
Tathāgate vā Sambuddhe athavā tassa sāvake
Bahūñ ca so pasavati puññaṃ etādiso naro.
Tāya naṃ dhammacāriyāya mātāpitūsu paṇḍitā
Idh' eva ² naṃ paṇisanti pecca sagge ¹ pamodantiti.

5.⁵

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjanānā
lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Anusotagāmi puggalo, paṭisotagāmi puggalo, ṭhitatto
puggalo, tiṇṇo paraṅgato thale tiṭṭhati brāhmaṇo.

Katamo ca bhikkhave anusotagāmi puggalo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo kāme ca paṭisevati pā-
pañ ca kammaṃ karoti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave anuso-
tagāmi puggalo.

Katamo ca bhikkhave paṭisotagāmi puggalo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo kāme ca na paṭisevati
pāpañ ca kammaṃ na karoti, sahāpi dukkhena sahāpi do-
maṇassena assumukho pi rudamāno paripuṇṇaṃ parisud-
dhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ carati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave
paṭisotagāmi puggalo.

Katamo ca bhikkhave ṭhitatto puggalo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo pañcannaṃ orambhāgi-
yānaṃ saññojanānaṃ parikkhayaṃ opapātiko hoti tattha-
parinibbāyī anāvattidhammo tasmā lokā. Ayaṃ vuccati
bhikkhave ṭhitatto puggalo.

Katamo ca bhikkhave puggalo tiṇṇo paraṅgato thalo
tiṭṭhati brāhmaṇo?

¹ All the MSS. of text read Tāya naṃ, &c. S. Com. omits
naṃ which is against the metre.

² S. M. S. Tr. Idha ceva.

³ B. K. peccāpāyaṃ.

⁴ B. Ph. sagge ca, B. K. pacca sagge. ⁵ Recurs P. P. iv. 27.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo āsavānaṃ khayā anā-savaṃ ceto-vimuttiṃ paññā-vimuttiṃ diṭṭh' eva dhamme sayāṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave puggalo tiṇṇo pāraṅgato ṭhale tiṭṭhati brāhmaṇo. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

2. Ye keci kāmesu asaññatā janā
avitarāgā idha kāmaabhogino
Punappamaṃ jāti-jarūpagāmi te
taṇhādhipannā anusotagāmino
Tasmā hi dhīro idh' upaṭṭhitā satī
kāme ca pāpe ca asevamāno
Sahāpi dukkhena paheyya kāme
paṭisotagāmi tam āhu puggalaṃ.

3. To ve kilesāni pahaya pañca
paripuṇṇasekho apahānadhammo¹
Cetovasippatto² samāhitindriyo
sa ve ṭhitatto ti naro pavuccati
Parovarā³ yassa samecca dhammā
vidhūpitā atthagatā na santi
Sa vedagū vusitabrahmacariyo⁴
lokantagū pāragato ti vuccati.

6, 5

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? Appassuto sutena anuppanno, appassuto sutena uppanno, bahussuto sutena anuppanno,⁶ bahussuto sutena uppanno.

Kathaṃ ca, bhikkhave puggalo appassuto hoti sutena anuppanno?

¹ B. K. aparihānadhammo; S. D., S. T., S. M. asabhāna-dhammo.

² So in all the MSS.

³ B. K. paroparā.

⁴ B. K. sace muni vusita°.

⁵ Recurs P. P. iv. 28.

⁶ B. K. anupapanno,

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa appakaṃ suttaṃ hoti suttaṃ geyyaṃ veyyākaraṇaṃ gāthā udānaṃ itivuttakaṃ jātaṃ abbhutaḍḍhammaṃ vedallaṃ, so tassa appakassa sutassa na atthaṃ aññāya na dhammaṃ aññāya dhammānuddhammapaṭipanno hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo appassuto hoti sutena anuppanno.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo appassuto hoti sutena uppanno ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa appakaṃ suttaṃ hoti suttaṃ . . . vedallaṃ, so tassa appakassa sutassa atthaṃ aññāya dhammaṃ aññāya dhammānuddhammapaṭipanno hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo appassuto hoti sutena uppanno.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena anuppanno ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa bahukaṃ suttaṃ hoti suttaṃ . . . vedallaṃ, so tassa bahukassa sutassa na atthaṃ aññāya na dhammaṃ aññāya dhammānuddhammapaṭipanno hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena anuppanno.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena uppanno ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa bahukaṃ suttaṃ hoti suttaṃ . . . vedallaṃ, so tassa bahukassa sutassa atthaṃ aññāya dhammaṃ aññāya dhammānuddhammapaṭipanno hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena uppanno. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamaṇā lokasmin ti.

2. Appassuto pi ce hoti silesu asamāhito

Ubhayena naṃ garahanti silato ca sutena ca.

Appassuto pi ce hoti silesu suamāhito

Silato naṃ paṇṇasanti nassa ¹ sampajjate suttaṃ.

Bahussuto pi ce hoti silesu asamāhito

Silato naṃ garahanti nassa ² sampajjate suttaṃ

¹ B. K. nassa.

² B. K., S. Tr. tassa.

Bahussuto pi ce hoti silesu susamāhito
Ubhayena naṃ paṣaṃsanti sīlato ca sutena ca.

Bahussutaṃ dhammadharaṃ sappaññaṃ Buddhasāva-
kaṃ
Nekkhaṃ ¹ jambonadass' eva ko taṃ ninditum arahati
Devāpi naṃ paṣaṃsanti Brahmunāpi paṣaṃsito ti.

7.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave vyattā vinitā visārada bahussutā
dhammadharā dhammānuddhamma-paṭipannā saṅghaṃ
sobhenti. Katamo cattāro?

Bhikkhu bhikkhave vyatto vinito visārado bahussuto
dhammadharo dhammānuddhamma-paṭipanno saṅghaṃ
sobhetti, bhikkhunī bhikkhave vyattā vinitā visārada bahus-
sutā dhammānuddhamma-paṭipannā saṅghaṃ sobhetti,
upāsako bhikkhave vyatto . . . saṅghaṃ sobhetti, upāsikā
bhikkhave vyattā . . . saṅghaṃ sobhetti. Ime kho bhikkhave
cattāro vyattā vinitā visārada bahussutā dhammadharā
dhammānuddhamma-paṭipannā saṅghaṃ sobhenti.

Yo hoti vyatto ca visārado ca
bahussuto dhammadharo ca hoti
Dhammassa hoti anuddhammacārī
sa ² tādiso vuccati saṅghasobhano ³
Bhikkhu ca sīlasampanno bhikkhunī ca bahussutā
Upāsako ca yo saddho yā ca saddhā upāsikā
Ete kho saṅghaṃ sobhenti ete hi saṅghasobhanā ti.

8.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave Tathāgatassa vesārajāni yehi
vesārajjehi samannāgato Tathāgato āsabhaṇṭhānam ⁴ pati-

¹ B. K. nikkhaṃ. ² B. K. omits sa. ³ B. K. sobhano.

⁴ See Sum. 31, Anāgata v. 67 and MN. 12. 71-2.

jānāti parisāsu sīhanādaṃ nadati brahmacakkam pavatteti.
Katamāni cattāri ?

Sammāsambuddhassa te paṭijānato ime dhammā anabhisambuddhā ti—tatra vata maṃ samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo vā devo vā Māro vā Brahmā vā koci vā lokasmiṃ sahadhammena paṭicodessati ¹ ti—nimittam etaṃ bhikkhave na samanupassāmi. Etam p' ahaṃ ² bhikkhave nimittam asamānupassanto khemappatto abhayappatto vesārajappatto viharāmi; khīṇāsavassa te paṭijānato ime āsavā aparikkhīṇā ti—tatra vata maṃ samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo vā . . . paṭicodessati nimittam etaṃ bhikkhave na samanupassāmi. Etam p' ahaṃ ² bhikkhave nimittam samanupassanto khemappatto abhayappatto vesārajappatto viharāmi; ye kho pana ³ te antarāyikā dhammā vuttā te paṭisevato nālaṃ antarāyeyāti—tatra vata maṃ samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo . . . paṭicodessati nimittam etaṃ bhikkhave na samanupassāmi . . . viharāmi; yassa kho pana te atthiya dhammo desito so na niyyāti takkarassa sammā dukkhakkhayeyāti—tatra vata maṃ samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo . . . paṭicodessati nimittam etaṃ bhikkhave na samanupassāmi . . . viharāmi. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri Tathāgatassa vesārajjāni yehi vesārajjehi samannāgato Tathāgato āsabhañṭhānaṃ paṭijānāti parisāsu sīhanādaṃ nadati brahmacakkam pavatteti.

Ye keci me vādapathā puthussitā
yaṃ nissitā samaṇabrāhmaṇā ca
Tathāgatam patvāna te bhavanti
visāraḍaṃ vādapathāti vuttam ⁴
Yo dhammacakkam abhikhuyya kevalim ⁵
pavattayi sabbabhūtānukampi
Taṃ tadisaṃ devamanussa-setṭhaṃ
sattā namassanti bhavassa pāragun ⁶ ti

¹ B. K. paṭicodissati.

² B. K. Etam ahaṃ.

³ B. K. ye ca kho pan' ete.

⁴ SS. vattam.

⁵ B. K. kevalo.

⁶ B. K. bhavapāragun.

yo dīṭṭhisu dīṭṭhirāgo dīṭṭhinandi dīṭṭhisneho dīṭṭhimucehā dīṭṭhipipāsā dīṭṭhipariḷāho dīṭṭhijhosānaṃ dīṭṭhitauhā sānuseti—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave dīṭṭhiyogo.

Iti kāmāyogo bhavayogo dīṭṭhiyogo ; avijjāyogo ca kathāṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco channaṃ phassāyatanaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . . nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti, tassa channaṃ phassāyatanaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . . nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ appajānato yā chasu phassāyatanesu avijjā aññānaṃ sānuseti—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave avijjāyogo. Iti kāmāyogo bhavayogo dīṭṭhiyogo avijjāyogo.

Samyutto pāpakehi akusalehi dhammehi saṅkilesehi ponobhavikehi sadarehi dukkhavipākehi āyatinaṃ jātijarāmarāṇikehi tasmā ayogākhemā ti vuccati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro yogā.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave visamāyogā. Katame cattāro ?

Kāmāyoga-visamāyoga, bhavayoga-visamāyogo, dīṭṭhiyoga-visamāyogo, avijjāyoga-visamāyogo.

Katamo ca bhikkhave kāmāyoga-visamāyogo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco kamaṇaṃ samudayaṃ ca atthagamaṃ ca assādaṃ ca ādāvaṃ ca nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, tassa kāmānaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . . nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānato yo kamesu kāmāraḡo kāmānandi kāmāsneho kāmānucchā kāmāpipāsā kāmāpariḷāho kāmājjhosānaṃ kāmatauhā sa nānuseti¹—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kāmāyoga-visamāyogo.

Iti kāmāyoga-visamāyogo ; bhavayoga-visamāyogo ca kathāṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco bhavānaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . . nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, tassa bhavānaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . . nissaraṇaṃ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānato yo bhavesu bhavarāgo . . bhavatauhā sa nānuseti¹—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhavayoga-visamāyogo. Iti kāmāyoga-visamāyogo bhavayoga-visamāyogo ; dīṭṭhiyoga-visamāyogo ca kathāṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco dīṭṭhinaṃ samudayaṃ ca . . .

¹ B. K. sānānuseti throughout ; S. M. S. Tr. sānuseti.

nissaraṇaṇ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, tassa ditṭhinam samudayaṇ ca . . . nissaraṇaṇ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānato yo ditṭhisu ditṭhirāgo . . . ditṭhi-taṇhā sa nānuseti¹—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave ditṭhiyoga-visaṃyogo.

Iti kāmayoga-visaṃyogo, bhavayoga-visaṃyogo, ditṭhiyoga-visaṃyogo ; avijjāyoga-visaṃyogo ca katham hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco channaṃ phassāyatanaṇ samudayaṇ ca . . . nissaraṇaṇ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, tassa channaṃ phassāyatanaṇ samudayaṇ ca . . . nissaraṇaṇ ca yathābhūtaṃ pajānato yā chasu phassāyatanesu avijjā aññāṇaṇ sa nānuseti²—ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave avijjāyoga-visaṃyogo. Iti kāmayoga-visaṃyogo . . . avijjāyoga-visaṃyogo.

Visaṃyutto pāpakehi akusalehi dhammehi saṅkilesikehi ponobhavikehi sadārehi dukkha-vipākehi āyatīṇ jatijarāmarañīkehi tasmā yogakkhemī ti vuccati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro visaṃyogā ti.

2. Kāmayogena saṃyuttā bhavayogena cūbhayaṇ
Ditṭhiyogena saṃyuttā avijjāya purakkhatā³
Sattā gacchanti saṃsāraṇ jātīmarañagāmino.
Ye ca kāme parinīṇāya bhavayogaṇ ca sabbaso.
Ditṭhiyogaṇ samuhacca avijjaṇ ca virājayaṇ
Sabbayoga-visaṃyuttā te ve yogatīgāmino ti.⁴

VAGGO 5 PATHAMO.

Tatr' uddānaṇ bhavati :

Anubuddhaṇ papatitaṇ dve khatā⁶ anusotaṇ⁷ pañcamam

¹ S. D. sānuseti. ² S. M. S. D. S. Tr. sānānuseti.

³ B. K. purakkhitā. ⁴ B. K. atigāmuniti.

⁵ S. Com. Bhaṇḍagāmaṇavaggo. B. K. Taṇhāyogavaggo.

⁶ S. D. katham. S. M. S. T. khatam. B. K. khatā.

⁷ S. M. S. D. anusocata. S. T. anusota ca.

Appassuto ca sobheti¹ vesārajjaṃ taṇhāyogena te dasā ti.

11.

1. Carato ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce² bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti nappajahati na vinodeti na vyantīkaroti na anabhāvaṃ gameti,³ caraṇ ce pi⁴ bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto anātāpi anottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati. Thitassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā . . . vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti . . . na anabhāvaṃ gameti, thito ce⁵ pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto anātāpi anottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati. Nisinnassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā . . . vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti . . . na anabhāvaṃ gameti, nisīno ce⁵ pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto anātāpi anottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati. Sayānassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno⁶ jāgarassa uppajjati kāmavitakko vā . . . vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti . . . na anabhāvaṃ gameti, sayāno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu⁶ jāgaro pi evaṃbhūto anātāpi . . . hīnaviriyo ti vuccati.

2. Carato ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā . . . vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce bhikkhu nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantīkaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, caraṇ ce pi⁷ bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto atāpi ottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ āraddhaviṃsaṃ pahitatto ti vuccati. Thitassa ce pi bhikkhuno . . . āraddhaviṃsaṃ pahitatto ti vuccati. Nisinnassa ce pi bhikkhave . . . āraddhaviṃsaṃ pahitatto ti vuccati. Sayānassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno⁶ jāgarassa uppajjati kāmavitakko vā . . . vihiṃsāvitakko vā, taṇ ce bhikkhu nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantī-

¹ S. D., S. T. sobhonti. S. M. sobhenti.

² S. S. taṇ ca, but afterwards taṇ ce. ³ B. K. gāmeti.

⁴ B. K. caranto pi. S. M. caram pi. ⁵ B. K. omits ce.

⁶ No space in MSS. ⁷ B. K., S. Tr. caram pi.

karoti anabhāvaṃ gameti, sāyano pi bhikkhave bhikkhu
jāgaro pi evaṃbhūto ātāpi ottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ ārad-
dhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati

Caraṃ vā yadi vā tiṭṭhaṃ nisinno udā vā sayāṃ
Yo vitakkaṃ vitakketi pāpā¹ ṃ gehanissitaṃ
Kummaggapaṭipanno so mohaneyyesu mucchito
Abhabbo tādiso bhikkhu phutṭhuṃ¹ sambodhim uttamaṃ.
Yo ca caraṃ vā tiṭṭhaṃ vā nissinno udā vā sayāṃ
Vitakkaṃ samayitvāna vitakkūpasame rato
Bhabbo so tādiso bhikkhu phutṭhuṃ sambodhim uttaman
ti.

12.

Saṃpanna-sīlā bhikkhave viharatha saṃpanna-pāti-
mokkhā pātimokkhasaṃvarasaṃvutā viharatha ācārago-
carasaṃpamā, anumattesu vajjesu bhayaḍassāvino, samā-
dāya sikkhattha sikkhapadesu.² Saṃpanna-sīlānaṃ bhik-
khava viharataṃ saṃpanna-pātimokkhānaṃ pātimokkha-
saṃvarasaṃvutānaṃ viharataṃ ācārgocarasaṃpamānaṃ,
anumattesu vajjesu bhayaḍassāvinaṃ, samādāya sikkhataṃ
sikkhāpadesu kim assa uttariṃ karaṇiyaṃ? Carato ce pi
bhikkhave bhikkhuno abhijjhā-vyāpādo vigato hoti, thīna-
middhaṃ uddhaecakukkuccaṃ vicikicchā pahinā honti,
āraddhaṃ hoti viriyaṃ asallinaṃ, upatṭhitā sati asammut-
ṭha, passaddho kāyo asāraddho, samāhitaṃ cittaṃ ekag-
gaṃ caran pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto ātāpi ottāpi
satataṃ samitaṃ āradbhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati.
Thitassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno abhijjhā-vyāpādo
vigato hoti cittaṃ ekaggaṃ—thito pi bhik-
khava bhikkhu evaṃbhūto ātāpi ottāpi satataṃ samitaṃ
āradbhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati. Nisinnassa ce pi bhik-
khava bhikkhuno abhijjhā-vyāpādo vigato hoti . . . cittaṃ
ekaggaṃ—nisinno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto . . .

¹ S. M. sutṭhu.

² This sentence occurs in Akaṅkheyya Sutta MN. 6.
p. 33.

āraddhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati. Sayānassa ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno jāgarassa abhiññā-vyāpādo vigato hoti . . . cittaṃ ekaggaṃ — sayāno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgaro evaṃbhūto ātāpi oṭṭāpi satataṃ samitaṃ āraddhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati ti.

Yataṃ ¹ care yataṃ ¹ tiṭṭhe yataṃ ¹ acche yataṃ ¹ saye
 Yataṃ sammiñjaye bhikkhu ² yataṃ enaṃ pasāraye
 Uddhaṃ tiriyaṃ apācīnaṃ yāvataṃ jagato gati
 Samvekkhitā ca dhammānaṃ khandhānaṃ udayavyayaṃ ³
 Ceto samathasāmicīṃ sikkhamānaṃ sadā satataṃ
 Satataṃ pahitatto ti āhu bhikkhuṃ tatthavidhan ti.

13.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave sammappadhānāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu anuppannānaṃ akusalanāṃ pāpakānaṃ dhammānaṃ anuppādāya chandaṃ janeti vāyamati viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati, uppannānaṃ pāpakānaṃ akusalanāṃ dhammānaṃ palānāya chandaṃ janeti vāyamati viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati, anuppannānaṃ kusalanāṃ dhammānaṃ uppādāya chandaṃ janeti vāyamati viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati, uppannānaṃ kusalanāṃ dhammānaṃ tṭhitiyā asammosāya bhiyyobhāvāya vepullāya bhāvanāya pāripūriyā chandaṃ janeti vāyamati viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri sammappadhānāni.

Sammappadhānā Māradheyyādhibhuno ⁴

te asita jātimaraṇabhayassa pāragū

Te tusitā jetvā Māraṃ savāhanaṃ te anejā

sabbam ⁵ Namūcibalaṃ upātivattā te sukhitā ti.

¹ B. K., B. Ph. yathā.

² B. K. yathā sammiñjare bhikkhu (? bāhu).

³ B. K. udayabbayaṃ. S. M. udayabandhanaṃ.

⁴ B. K. ābhilūṭā; S. Com. ādhibhūtā.

⁵ S. D. S. T. saccam; B. K. sabbam; S. Tr. saddham.

14.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave padhānāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Samvarappadhānaṃ, pahānappadhānaṃ, bhāvanappadhānaṃ, anurakkhanappadhānaṃ?

Katamañ ca bhikkhave samvarappadhānaṃ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhuno cakkhunā disvā na nimittaggāhī hoti nānuvyañjanaggāhī hoti yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ cakkhundriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhiññhādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāssaveyyuṃ: tassa samvarāya paṭipajjati rakkhati cakkhundriyaṃ cakkhundriye samvaraṃ āpajjati; sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . pe . . . ghānena gandhaṃ ghāyitvā . . . pe . . . jivhāya rasaṃ sāyitvā . . . pe . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ phusitvā . . . pe . . . manasā dhammaṃ viññūya na nimittaggāhī hoti nānuvyañjanaggāhī yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ manindriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhiññhādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāssaveyyuṃ: tassa samvarāya paṭipajjati rakkhati manindriyaṃ manindriye samvaraṃ āpajjati. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samvarappadhānaṃ.

Katamañ ca bhikkhave pahānappadhānaṃ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannaṃ kāmavitakkaṃ nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, uppannaṃ vyāpāḍavitakkaṃ . . . pe . . . , uppannaṃ vihiṃsāvitakkaṃ . . . pe . . . uppannuppanne pāpake akusale dhamme nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pahānappadhānaṃ.

Katamañ ca bhikkhave bhāvanappadhānaṃ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu satisambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti vivekanissitaṃ virāgaṇissitaṃ nirodhanissitaṃ vossagga-pariṇāmaṃ dhammavicayasambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . viriyasambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . pītisambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . passaddhisambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . samādhisambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . upekkhasambojjhaṅgaṃ bhāveti vivekanissitaṃ virāgaṇissitaṃ nirodhanissitaṃ vossaggapariṇāmaṃ.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhāvanappadhānaṃ

Katamañ ca bhikkhave anurakkhanappadhānaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannaṃ bhaddakam samādhinimittam anurakkhati aññhikasaññaṃ paḷavakasaññaṃ¹ vinilakasaññaṃ vipubbakasaññaṃ vicchiddakasaññaṃ ud-dhumātakasaññaṃ. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave anurakkhanappadhānaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri padhānāni ti.

Saṃvaro ca pahānañ ca bhāvanā anurakkhanti

Ete padhānā cattāro desitūdiccābandhuno

Yehi bhikkhu idh' ātāpi khayaṃ dukkhassa paṇipoti

15.

Catasso imā bhikkhave aggapaññattiyo. Katamañ catasso ?

Etadaggaṃ bhikkhave attabhāvināṃ yadidaṃ Rāhu asurindo, etadaggaṃ bhikkhave kāmabhogināṃ yadidaṃ rājā Mandhātā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhave ādhipateyyānaṃ yadidaṃ Māro pāpimā, sadevake bhikkhave loke samārake sabrahmake sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiṃ pajāya sadevamanussaia Tathāgato aggaṃ akkhāyati arahāṃ sammāsambuddho.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso aggapaññattiyo ti.

Rāh' aggaṃ attabhāvināṃ Mandhātā kāmabhogināṃ

Māro ādhipateyyānaṃ iddhiyā yassā jalaṃ

Uddhaṃ tiriyaṃ apācīnaṃ yāvatā jagato gati

Sadevakassa lokassa Buddho aggaṃ pavuccatīti.

16.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave sokhummaṇi. Katamaṇi cattāri ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu rūpasokhummena sṃmannāgato hoti paramena tena ca rūpasokhummena aññaṃ rūpasokhummaṃ uttaritaraṃ vā pañītataṃ vā na samanupassati tena ca rūpasokhummena aññaṃ rūpasokhummaṃ uttaritaraṃ vā pañītataṃ vā na pattheti, vedanāsokhum-

¹ B. K. paḷuvaka-

mena samannāgato hoti paramena tena ca vedanā-sokhummena aññaṃ vedanāsokhummaṃ uttaritaraṃ vā paṇitatarāṃ vā na samanupassati tena ca vedanāsokhummena aññaṃ vedanāsokhummaṃ uttaritaraṃ vā paṇitatarāṃ vā na pattheti, saññāsokhummena . . . pe . . . na pattheti, sañkhārasokhummena . . . pe . . . na pattheti. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri sokhummānīti

Rūpaśokhummatam ñatvā vedanānañ ca sambhavaṃ
 Saññā yato ca¹ samudeti attham gacchati yattha ca
 Sañkhāre parato ñatvā dukkhato no ca attato
 Sacco sammaddaso bhikkhu santo santipade rato
 Dhāreti antimam deham jetvā Māraṃ savāhanan ti

17.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave agatigamanāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Chandāgatiṃ gacchati, dosāgatiṃ gacchati, mohāgatiṃ gacchati, bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri agatigamanānīti.

Chandā dosā bhayā mohā yo dhammam ativattati
 Nibhiyati tassa yaso kālapakkhe va candimāti

18.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave nāgatigamanāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Na chandāgatiṃ gacchati, na dosāgatiṃ gacchati, na mohāgatiṃ gacchati, na bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri nāgatigamanāni.

Chandā dosā bhayā mohā yo dhammam nātivattati
 Āpūratī tassa yaso sukkapakkhe va candimāti

19.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave agatigamanāni. Katamāni cattāri?

¹ B. K. omits ca.

Chandāgatiṃ gacchati . . . bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri agatigamanāni.

Cattār' imani bhikkhave nātigamanāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Na chandāgatiṃ gacchati . . . na bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri nātigamanāni.

Chandā dosā bhayā mohā yo dhammaṃ ativattati

Nihiyati tassa yaso kālapakkhe va candinā

Chandā dosā bhayā mohā yo dhammaṃ nātivattati

Āpūrati tassa yaso sukkapakkhe va candimāti

20.

Catui bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhattuddesako yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catui ?

Chandāgatiṃ gacchati . . . bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imehi kho bhikkhave catui dhammehi samannāgato bhattuddesako yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

Catui bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhattuddesako yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catui ?

Na chandāgatiṃ gacchati . . . na bhayāgatiṃ gacchati. Imehi kho bhikkhave catui dhammehi samannāgato bhattuddesako yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

Ye keci kāmesu asaṇṇatā janā ¹

Adhammikā honti adhammagāravā

Chandā ca dosā ca bhayā ca gāmino

Parisakkasāvo ² ca pan' esa vuccati

Evaṃ hi vuttaṃ samaṇo na jānatā

Tasmā hi te sappurisā pasamsiyā

Dhamme tñhitā ye na karonti pāpakam

Na chandā dosā na bhayā ca gāmino

Parisāya mand' ca pan' esa vuccati

Evaṃ hi vuttaṃ samaṇo na jānatāti. *

Caravaggo [dutiyo.]

Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Caraṃ silaṃ padhānaṃ saṃvaram paññatti pañcamam
Sukhumaṃ tayo agati bhattuddesena te dasā ti.

¹ S. T. asaṇṇata janā.

² B. K. parisakāṇo.

21.

1. Ekaṃ¹ samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvattthiyaṃ viharati Jetavane Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme. Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi:—Bhikkhavo ti. Bhadante ti te bhikkhū Bhagavato paccassosun. Bhagavā etad avoca:

Ekam idāhaṃ bhikkhave samayaṃ Uruvelāyaṃ viharāmi majjā Neraṅgarīya tīre Ajapala-nigrodhe paṭhamābhisambuddho. Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave rahogatassa patisaḷlīnaṃ evaṃ cetaso parivitakko udāpādi: dukkhaṃ kho agāro² viharati appatisso, kin nu kho ahaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā sakkatvā garukatvā³ upanissāya vihareyyaṃ ti? Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave etad ahosi: aparipūrassa kho ahaṃ silakkhandhassa pāripūriyā aññaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā sakkatvā garukatvā³ upanissāya vihareyyaṃ na kho pañāhaṃ passāmi sadevake loke samārake sabrahmaṇe sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiyyā pajāya sadevamanussaīya aññaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā attanā silasampannataraṃ yaṃ ahaṃ sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya vihareyyaṃ, aparipūrassa kho ahaṃ samādhikkhandhassa pāripūriyā aññaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya vihareyyaṃ na kho pañāhaṃ passāmi sadevake loke . . . aññaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā attanā samādhisampannataraṃ yaṃ ahaṃ sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya vihareyyaṃ, aparipūrassa kho ahaṃ paññākkhandhassa pāripūriyā . . . vihareyyaṃ⁴ na ho pañāhaṃ passāmi sadevake loke . . . aññaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā attanā vimuttisampannataraṃ yaṃ ahaṃ sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya vihareyyaṃ ti.

Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave etad ahosi—Yaṃnūnāhaṃ yo pāyaṃ dhammo⁵ mayā abhisambuddho tam eva dhammaṃ sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya vihareyyaṃ ti?

2. Atha⁶ kho bhikkhave Brahmā Sahampati mama cetasā

¹ B. K. inserts Evaṃ me sutaṃ before ekaṃ.

² omitted by B. K.

³ B. K. garuṃ katvā.

⁴ S. S. omit aparipūrassa kho ahaṃ vimuttikkhandhassa, &c.

⁵ B. K. yvāyaṃ dhammo.

⁶ Compare M. 1: 5. 4.

cetoparivitakkaṃ ñāya, seyyathāpi nāma balavā puriso sammiñjitaṃ¹ vā bāhaṃ pasāreyya pasāritaṃ vā bāhaṃ sammiñjeyya, evaṃ eva Brahmaloke antarāhito mama purato pāturahosi.

Atha kho bhikkhave Brahmā Sahampati ekappaṃ uttarāsaṅgaṃ karitvā dakkhiṇajānumaṇḍalaṃ puthuviyaṃ nihantvā yenāhaṃ ten' aṭṭhalaṃ paṇāmetvā² maṃ etad avoca :

Evam etaṃ Bhagavā evam etaṃ sugata ye pi te bhante ahesuṃ atitāṃ addhānaṃ arahanto sammāsambuddhā te pi bhavanto³ dhammaṃ yeva sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya viharimāsu ; ye pi te bhante bhavissanti anāgataṃ addhānaṃ arahanto sammāsambuddhā te pi bhavanto³ dhammaṃ yeva sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya viharanti⁴ : Bhagavā pi bhante etarahi ahaṃ sammāsambuddho dhammaṃ yeva sakkatvā garukatvā upanissāya viharatūti. Idam avoca Brahmā Sahampati, idaṃ vatvā athāparaṃ etad avoca :

Ye c'abbhatitā sambuddhā ye ca buddhā anāgatā
Yo c' etarahi⁵ sambuddho bahunnaṃ sokanaso
Sabbe saddhammagarūṇa viharāsu viharanti ca
Atha pi viharissanti esā buddhāna dhammatā
Tasmā hi attakāmena mahantaṃ⁶ abhikkhaṇkatā
Saddhammo garukātabbo saraṃ buddhāna sāsanaṃ ti.⁷

Idam avoca bhikkhave Brahmā Sahampati, idaṃ vatvā maṃ abhivādetvā padakkhiṇaṃ katvā tatth' eva antara-dhūyati. Atha khvāhaṃ bhikkhave Brahmūno ca ajjhesa-
naṃ viditvā attano ca paṭirūpaṃ yo pāyā dhammo mayā
abbhisambuddho taṃ eva dhammaṃ sakkatvā garukatvā
upanissāya vihasiṃ, ye'to ca⁸ kho bhikkhave saṅgho pi
mahattena sammānāgato atha me saṅghe pi tibba-gāraṃ vo ti.

¹ B. K. sammiñjitaṃ.

² B. K. paṇāmetvā.

³ B. K. B. bhagavanto.

⁴ B. K. viharissanti.

⁵ B. K. Ye cetarāhi.

⁶ B. K. mahattiṃ.

⁷ Saṃyutta VI. 1. 2.

⁸ B. K. omits ca.

22.

1. Ekaṃ idāhaṃ bhikkhave samayaṃ Uravelāyaṃ viharāmi najjā Nerañjarāya tīre Ajapālanigrodhe paṭhamā-bhisambuddho. Atha kho bhikkhave sambahulā brāhmaṇā jīṇṇā vuddhā mahallakā addhagatā vayo-anuppattā yena-haṃ ten' upasaṅkamimsu, upasaṅkamitvā mayā saddhiṃ sammodimsu sammodaniyaṃ kathaṃ sārāṇiyaṃ vitisāretvā ekamantaṃ nisidimsu. Ekamantaṃ nisinnā kho bhikkhave te brāhmaṇā maṃ etad avocum : Sutaṃ ne bho Gotama—na samaṇo Gotamo brāhmaṇo jīṇṇo vuddhe mahallake addhagate vayo-anuppatte abhivādeti vā paccuṭṭheti vā āsanena vā nimantetīti, tayidaṃ bho Gotama tath' eva na hi bhavaṃ Gotamo brāhmaṇo jīṇṇo vuddhe mahallake addhagate vayo-anuppatte abhivādeti vā paccuṭṭheti vā āsanena vā nimantetīti, tayidaṃ bho Gotamo na sampannaṃ evāti.

2. Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave etad ahosi :

Na vata 'me¹ āyasmanto jānanti therāṃ vā² therakaraṇe vā dhamme.

Vuddho ce pi bhikkhave hoti asitiko vā navutiko vā vassasatiko vā jātiyā so ca hoti akālavādi abhūtavādi anattavādi adhammavādi avinayavādi anidānavatīṃ vācaṃ bhāsītā akālena anapadesaṃ apariyantavatīṃ anattasamhitāṃ, atha kho so bho therō teva³ saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Dāhara ce pi bhikkhave hoti yuvā susu kālakeso bhaddena yobbanena samannāgato paṭhamena vayasā so ca hoti kālavādi bhūtavādi atthavādi dhammavādi vinayavādi nidānavatīṃ vācaṃ bhāsītā kālena sāpadesaṃ pariyantavatīṃ atthasamhitāṃ, atha kho so paṇḍito therō teva³ saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

3. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave therā-karaṇā dhammā. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sīlavā hoti pātimokkhasaṃvara-saṃvuto viharati ācāragocarasampanno anumatteso vajjesu bhayaḍassāvi samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu bahussuto

¹ B. K. na yime.

² B. K. there ca.

³ B. K. tveva.

hoti sutadharo sutasannicayo, ye te dhammā ādikalyāṇā majjhikalyāṇā pariyosāna - kalyāṇā sātthā savyañjanā kevalaparipunnāṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ abhivadanti, tathārūp' assa dhammā bahussutā honti dhātā¹ vacasā paricitā manāsānupekkhitā dīṭṭhiyā suppaṭividdhā, catunnaṃ jhānaṇaṃ abhicetasikānaṃ dīṭṭadhammasukhavihārānaṃ nikāmalābhī hoti akicchalābhī akasiralābhī, āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paññāvimuttiṃ dīṭṭh' eva dhamme sayāṃ abbiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Ime hi kho bhikkhave cattāro therakaraṇā dhammāti.

Yo uddhatena cittena samphaṇ ca² bahu bhāsati
 Asamāhita-saṅkappo asaddhammarato mago
 Ārā so thāvareyyamhā pāpadiṭṭhi anādaro.
 Yo ca silena sampanno sutavā paṭibhānavā
 Saññato dhiro dhammesu paññāyattha³ vipassati
 Pāragū sabbadhammānaṃ akhilo paṭibhānavā.
 Pahūvajātimaṇaṇo brahmacariyassa kevalī
 Tam ahaṃ vadāmi thero ti yassa no santi āsavā
 Āsavānaṃ khayā bhikkhu thero iti¹ pavuccatiti

23.

1. Loko bhikkhave Tathāgatenā abhisambuddho lokasmā Tathāgato viṣaṃyutto, lokasamudayo bhikkhave Tathāgatenā abhisambuddho lokasamudayo Tathāgatassa pahīno, lokanirodho bhikkhave Tathāgatenā abhisambuddho lokanirodho Tathāgatassa sacchikato, lokanirodhagāmini paṭipadā bhikkhave Tathāgatenā abhisambuddho lokanirodhagāmini paṭipadā Tathāgatassa bhāvitā.

2. Yaṃ bhikkhave sadevakassa lokassa samarakassa sabrahmakassa sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiyyā pajāya sadevamanussāya dīṭṭhaṃ sutāṃ mutāṃ viññātāṃ puttāṃ pariye-

¹ B. K. sātthaṃ . . . -janaṃ . . . dhātā. See Cull. IX. 5. 1.

² B. K. samphaṇ ca bahū bhāsati. See Cull. XII. 1. 8; S. S. Sampañca bahū, &c.

³ B. K. paññāyatthaṃ. + B. K. iti; S. S. ti.

abhisambuddham, tasmā Tathāgato ti vuccati. Yañ ca bhikkhave rattim Tathāgato abhisambujjhati yañ ca rattim parinibbāyati yañ etasmim antare bhāsati lapati niddisati sabbam tam tatth'eva hoti no aññathā, tasmā Tathāgato ti vuccati.

3. Yathāvādī bhikkhave Tathāgato tathākārī yathākārī tathāvādī iti yathāvādī tathākārī yathākārī tathāvādī, tasmā Tathāgato ti vuccatīti.²

Sadevake bhikkhave loke umārake sabrahmake sassa-
manabrāhmaṇiṇiṃ pajāya sadevamanussāya Tathāgato
abbibhū anabhibhūto aññadatthudaso vasavatti, tasmā
Tathāgato ti vuccati.

Sabbam lokam abhiññāya sabbaloke yathā tathā
Sabbaloka 3-visamṃyutto sabbaloke anūpayo⁴
Sa ve sabbābhikkhū dhiro sabbagantha-pamocano
Puṭṭhassa⁵ paramā santi nibbānam akutobhayaṃ
Esa khināsavo Buddho añgho chinnaśaṃsayo
Sabbakammakkhayaṃ patto vimutto upadhisāṅkhayo
Esa so Bhagavā Buddho esa siho anuttaro
Sadevakassa lokassa brahmacakkaṃ pavattayi
Iti devamanussā ca ye Buddhā saraṇaṃ gatā
Saṅgamaṃ tam namassanti mahantaṃ vītasāradaṃ
Danto damayataṃ seṭṭho santo samayataṃ isi
Mutto mocayataṃ aggo tiṇṇo tārayataṃ varo
Iti h' etaṃ namassanti mahantaṃ vītasāradaṃ
Sadevakasmim lokasmim n' atthi te paṭipuggalo ti.

24.

Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Sūkete viharati Kālākārāme.⁶
Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi. Bhikkhavo ti.
Bhadante ti, te bhikkhū paccassosum. Bhagavā etad
avoca :

¹ S. S. sammā.

² See Sumaṅgala pp. 66, 67.

³ S. T. sabbaloke; B. K. sabbam lokam.

⁴ B. K. anuppayo.

⁵ P. B. K. puṭṭhassa.

⁶ S. M. Kālākārāme.

Yaṃ bhikkhave sadevakassa lokassa . . . sassamaṇa-
brāhmaṇiṇā pajāya sadevamanussāya diṭṭhaṃ suttaṃ
muttaṃ viññātaṃ pattaṃ pariyesiṭaṃ anuvicariṭaṃ manasā
taṃ ahaṃ jānāmi. Yaṃ bhikkhave sadevakassa lokassa
. . . pajāya devamanussāya diṭṭhaṃ suttaṃ . . . manasā
taṃ ahaṃ¹ abbhaññāsiṃ taṃ Tathāgataṃ viditaṃ taṃ
Tathāgato na upaṭṭhāsi. Yaṃ bhikkhave sadevakassa
lokassa . . . pajāya devamanussāya diṭṭhaṃ suttaṃ . . .
manasā taṃ ahaṃ jānāmi ti vadeyyaṃ taṃ mama assa
musā taṃ ahaṃ jānāmi ca na ca² jānāmi ti vadeyyaṃ,
taṃ p'³ assa tādisaṃ eva, taṃ ahaṃ n'eva jānāmi na na
jānāmi ti vadeyyaṃ taṃ mama assa kali. Iti kho bhik-
khave Tathāgato datṭhā³ datṭhabbaṃ diṭṭhaṃ na maññati
adiṭṭhaṃ na maññati datṭhabbaṃ na maññati datṭhāraṃ
na maññati, sutvā sotabbaṃ suttaṃ na maññati asuttaṃ na
maññati sotabbaṃ na maññati sotāraṃ na maññati, mutvā
motabbaṃ muttaṃ na maññati amuttaṃ na maññati
mottabbaṃ na maññati motāraṃ na maññati, viññātvā
viññātābbaṃ viññātaṃ na maññati aviññātaṃ na mañ-
ñati viññātābbaṃ na maññati viññātāraṃ na maññati.
Iti kho bhikkhave Tathāgato diṭṭha-suta-muta-viññātābhesu
dhammesu tādi se yeva tādi tamhā ca pana tādi tamhā
añño⁴ tādi uttaritāro vā paṇṇatāro vā n'atthāti vadāmi ti.

Yaṃ kiñci diṭṭhaṃ vā suttaṃ muttaṃ vā ajjhosiṭaṃ sacca-
muttaṃ paresaṃ⁵
Na tesu tādi saya⁶ samvutesu saccaṃ musaṃ⁷ vā pi
paraṃ daheyyaṃ
Etaṃ ca sallaṃ paṭigacca⁸ disvā ajjhositā yattha pajā
visattā

¹ S. T. omits taṃ ahaṃ.

² B. K. na ca for ca na ca.

³ B. K. diṭṭhā.

⁴ B. K. tādi yeva tādi yev'ekā, tamhā ca pana tādimhā
añño; S. S. tādi se yeva, &c.; S. M. tādi so.

⁵ B. K. Yaṃ kiñci diṭṭhaṃ suttaṃ vā muttaṃ vā ajjhosiṭaṃ
saccaṃ musā paresaṃ.

⁶ B. K. tādisayaṃ; S. M. tādi sayana.

⁷ B. K. saccaṃ musā.

⁸ B. K. paṭikaccaṃ.

Jānāmi passāmi tath'eva etaṃ ajjhositāṃ n'atthi Tathā-gatānaṃ ti.

25.

1. Na-y-idam bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vussati janakuhanatthaṃ na janalapanatthaṃ na lābhasakkārasilokā-nisaṃsatthaṃ na itivādappamokkhānisaṃsatthaṃ na itī maṃ jano jānātūti. Atha kho idam bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vussati saṃvaratthaṃ pahānatthaṃ virāgatthaṃ nirodhatthaṃ ti.

2. Saṃvaratthaṃ pahānatthaṃ brahmacariyaṃ anītihaṃ ¹
Adesayī so Bhagavā nibbānogaḍhagāmināṃ
Esa maggo mahantehi ² anuyāto mahesihi
Ye ca ³ taṃ paṭipajjanti yathā Buddhena desitaṃ
Dukkhaṃ⁴ antaṃ karissanti satthu sāsana-kārino ti.

26.

1. Ye te bhikkhave bhikkhū kuḍā thaddhā lapā singi unnaḷā asamāhitā na me te bhikkhave bhikkhū māmakā, apagatā ca te bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmā dhammavinayā, na ca te imasmiṃ dhammavinaye vuddhiṃ virūḷhiṃ vepullaṃ āpajjanti. Ye ca kho te bhikkhave bhikkhū nikkuhā nillapā dhīrā atthaddhā susamāhitā te ca ⁴ kho me bhikkhave bhikkhū māmakā, anapagatā ca te bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmā dhammavinayā, te ca imasmiṃ dhammavinaye vuddhiṃ virūḷhiṃ vepullaṃ āpajjantīti.

2. Kuḍā thaddhā lapā singi unnaḷā asamāhitā
Na te dhamme virūhanti sammāsambuddhadesite.
Nikkuhā nillapā dhīrā atthaddhā susamāhitā
Te ve dhamme virūhanti sammāsambuddhadesite ti.

27.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave appāni ca ¹ sulabbāni ca ⁴ tāni ca anavajjāni. Katamāni cattārī ?

Paṇsukūlaṃ bhikkhave civarānaṃ appaṇ ca sulabbhaṇ

¹ B. K. anītiyaṃ.

² B. K. mahantehi.

³ B. K. ye ca ; S. S. omits ca.

⁴ Omitted by B. K.

ca tañ ca anavajjam, piñḍiyālopo bhikkhave bhojanānaṃ appaṇ ca sulabhañ ca tañ ca anavajjam, rukkhamūlaṃ bhikkhave senāsanaṃ appaṇ ca sulabhañ ca tañ ca anavajjam, pūtimuttaṃ bhikkhave bhesajjānaṃ appaṇ ca sulabhañ ca tañ ca anavajjam.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri appāni ca¹ sulabbāni ca² tāni ca anavajjāni, yato kho bhikkave bhikkhu appena ca³ tuṭṭho hoti sulabhena ca idam assāhaṃ aṇṇatarāṃ samaṇṇaṃ ti vadāmi.

2. Anavajjena tuṭṭhassa appena sulabhena ca
 Senāsanañ ca ārabba cīvaraṃ pānabhojanaṃ
 Vighāto hoti cittaṃ disā na paṭihaññanti
 Ye c' assa dhammā akkhātā sūmaññassānulomikā
 Adhiggaḥitā tuṭṭhassa appamattassa sikkhato ti.

28.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave ariyavaṃsā aggaññā rattaññā vaṃsaññā porāṇā asaṅkiṇṇā asaṅkinnapubbā na saṅkiyanti na saṅkiyissanti appaṭikuṭṭhā samaṇehi brāhmaṇehi viññūhi. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu santuṭṭho hoti itaritarena cīvarena itaritaracīvara-santuṭṭhiyā ca vaṇṇavādi na ca cīvarahetu anesanaṃ appaṭirūpaṃ āpajjati, aladdhā ca cīvaraṃ na paritassati laddhā ca cīvaraṃ agathito² amucchito anajjhopanno³ adinavadassāvi nissaraṇapaṇṇo paribhuñjati⁴ tīya ca pana itaritaracīvarasantuṭṭhiyā n'ev'attān' ukkaṃseti no paraṃ vambheti. Yo hi tattha dakkho analaso sampajāno patissato ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu porāṇe⁵ aggaññe ariyavaṃse tthito.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave bhikkhu santuṭṭho hoti itaritarena piṇḍapātena itaritarapiṇḍapātasantuṭṭhiyā ca vaṇṇavādi na ca piṇḍapātaḥetu anesanaṃ appaṭirūpaṃ āpajjati, aladdhā ca piṇḍapātaṃ na paritassati laddhā ca piṇḍapātaṃ agathito amucchito anajjhopanno adinavadassāvi

¹ Omitted by B. K. ² B. K. agadhito. ³ anajjhāpanno.

⁴ See M. N. 55, p. 369.

⁵ S. S. porāṇo, occasionally, further on, porāṇe.

nissaraṇapaṇṇo paribhuñjati tāya ca pana itaritarapiṇḍapa-
tasantuṭṭhiyā n'ev' attān' ukkaṃseti no paraṃ vambheti.
Yo hi tattha dakkho analaso sampajāno patissato ayaṃ
vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu porāṇe aggaṇṇe ariyavaṃse
ṭhito.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave bhikkhu santuṭṭho hoti
itaritarena senāsanena ita¹itarasenāsanasantuṭṭhiyā ca
vaṇṇavādi na ca senāsanana²hetu aṇesanaṃ appatirūpaṃ
āpajjati, aladdhā ca senāsaṇaṃ na paritassati laddhā ca
senāsaṇaṃ agathito amucchito anajjhopaṇno ādinavadassāvī
nissaraṇapaṇṇo paribhuñjati tāya ca pana itaritarasenāsa-
nasantuṭṭhiyā n'ev' attān' ukkaṃseti no paraṃ vambheti.
Yo hi tattha dakkho analaso sampajāno patissato ayaṃ
vuccati bhikkhu porāṇe aggaṇṇe ariyavaṃse ṭhito.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave bhikkhu bhāvanārāmo hoti bhā-
vanārato pabānarāmo hoti pabānarato tāya ca pana bhāva-
nārāmā³ya bhavanāratiyā pabānārāmātāya pabānaratiyā
n'ev'attān' ukkaṃseti no paraṃ vambheti. Yo hi tattha
dakkho analaso sampajāno patissato ayaṃ vuccati bhik-
khave bhikkhu porāṇe aggaṇṇe ariyavaṃse ṭhito.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro ariyavaṃsū aggaṇṇa rattaṇṇā
vaṃsaṇṇā porāṇā asaṅkiṇṇā asaṅkinna⁴pubbā na saṅki-
yanti na saṅkiyissanti appatikuṭṭhā samaṇehi brāhmaṇehi
viññūhi.

2. Imehi ca pana bhikkhave catuhi ariyavaṃsehi saman-
nāgato bhikkhu puratthimāya ce pi disāya viharati sveva
aratim sahati na taṃ arati sahati, pacchiṇṇāya ce pi
disāya viharati sveva aratim sahati na taṃ arati sahati,
uttarāya ce pi disāya . . . dakkhināya ce pi disāya viharati
sveva aratim sahati na taṃ arati sahati. Taṃ kissa hetu?
Aratiratisaho ti bhikkhave dhiro ti.

3. Nārati sahati dhīraṃ nārati dhīraṃ sahati ¹

Dhiro ca aratim sahati dhiro hi aratimsaho.²

¹ S. S., S. Com. nārati dhīra samhati; S. D. nārati dhīraṃ
hati; B. K. nārati dhīraṃ sahati.

² S. T. dhiro ti aratim saho; S. Com., S. D. dhiro hi aratim
saho; B. K. dhiro hi aratisaho.

Sammā kammavīyakataṃ ¹ panuṇṇaṃ ² kho nivāraye
Nekkhaṃ ³ jambonadass' eva ko taṃ ninditum arahati ?
Devā pi naṃ pasamsanti brahmunā pi pasamsito ti.

29.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhāve dhammapadaṃi aggañṇāni rat-
tañṇāni vaṇṣaṇṇāni porāṇāni asaṅkiṇṇāni asaṅkiṇṇapub-
bāni na saṅkiyanti na saṅkiyissanti appaṭikuṭṭhāni sama-
ṇehi vā brāhmaṇehi vā viññūhi. Kataṇṇāni cattāri ?

Anabhijjā bhikkhave dhammapadaṃ aggañṇaṃ rattañ-
ṇaṃ vaṇṣaṇṇaṃ porāṇaṃ asaṅkiṇṇaṃ asaṅkiṇṇapubbaṃ
na saṅkiyati na saṅkiyissati appaṭikuṭṭhaṃ samaṇehi vā
brāhmaṇehi vā viññūhi, avyāpādo bhikkhave dhammapa-
daṃ . . . viññūhi, sammāsati bhikkhave . . . dhamma-
padaṃ viññūhi, sammāsamaḍhi bhikkhave dhammapa-
daṃ . . . viññūhi.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri dhammapadāni aggañṇāni
t tañṇāni vaṇṣaṇṇāni porāṇāni asaṅkiṇṇāni asaṅkiṇṇa-
pubbāni na saṅkiyanti na saṅkiyissanti appaṭikuṭṭhāni
samaṇehi vā brāhmaṇehi vā viññūhi.

2. Anabhijjālū vihareyya avyāpamena cetasā
Sato ekaggacittassa ajjhataṃ susamāhito ti.

30.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Rajagahe viharati Gijjhakūṭe
pabbate. Tena kho pana samayena sambalulā abhiññātā
abhiññātā paribbājakā Sappiniyā tīre ⁴ paribbājakārāmo
paṭivisanti, seyyathidaṃ Annabhāro Varadharo Sakuludāyī
ca paribbājako aṇṇe ca abhiññātā paribbājakā.

Atha kho Bhagavā sāyaṇhasamayaṃ paṭisallānā vuṭṭhito
yena Sappiniyā tiraṃ paribbājakārāmo ten' upasaṅkami,
upasaṅkamtvā paññatte āsane nisīdi. Nisajja kho Bha-
gavā te paribbājake etad avoca :

2. Cattār' imāni paribbājakā dhammapadāni aggañṇāni

¹ S. T., S. M. saccakammavīyakinaṃ ; S. D. saccakam-
mavīhāyinaṃ ; S. Com., B. K. sabbakammavīhāyinaṃ.

² S. S. panuṇṇaṃ kho ; B. K. panuṇṇako niv°.

³ B. K. nikkhaṃ.

⁴ B. K. Sippiniyā nadiyā tīre.

rattanāṇāni vamsaṇṇāni porāṇāni asaṅkiṇṇāni asaṅkiṇṇapubbāni na saṅkiyanti na saṅkiyissanti appatikuṭṭhāni samaṇehi vā brāhmaṇehi vā viññūhi. Katamāni cattāri ?

Anabhijjhā paribbājakā dhammapadaṃ aggaṇṇaṃ rattanāṇaṃ vamsaṇṇaṃ porāṇaṃ asaṅkiṇṇaṃ asaṅkiṇṇapubbaṃ na saṅkiyati na saṅkiyissati appatikuṭṭhaṃ samaṇehi vā brāhmaṇehi vā viññūhi, avyāpado paribbājakā dhammapadaṃ . . . viññūhi, sammāsati paribbājakā dhammapadaṃ . . . viññūhi, sammāsamaḍhi paribbājakā dhammapadaṃ . . . viññūhi. 47041

Imāni kho paribbājakā cattāri dhammapadaṃ aggaṇṇāni . . . viññūhi.

3. Yokho paribbājakā¹ evaṃ vadeyya—aham etaṃ anabhijjhaṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya abhijjhālun kāmesu tibba-sārāgaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessāmīti tam ahaṃ tath' eva vadeyyaṃ—etu vadatu vyāharatu passāmi'ssa ānubhāvan² ti. So vata paribbājakā anabhijjhaṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya abhijjhālun kāmesu tibba-sārāgaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessatīti n'etaṃ ṭhānaṃ vijjati. Yo kho paribbājakā evaṃ vadeyya—aham etaṃ avyāpadaṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya vyāpannacittaṃ paduṭṭhamanasāṅkappaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessāmīti tam ahaṃ tath' eva vadeyyaṃ—etu vadatu vyāharatu passāmi'ssa ānubhāvan ti. So vata paribbājakā avyāpadaṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya vyāpannacittaṃ paduṭṭhamanasāṅkappaṃ . . . paññāpessatīti n'etaṃ ṭhānaṃ vijjati. Yo kho paribbājakā evaṃ vadeyya—aham etaṃ sammāsatiṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya muṭṭhassatiṃ asampajānaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessāmīti tam ahaṃ tath' eva vadeyyaṃ—etu vadatu vyāharatā passāmi'ssa ānubhāvan ti. So vata paribbājakā sammāsatiṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya muṭṭhassatiṃ asampajānaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessatīti n'etaṃ ṭhānaṃ vijjati. Yo kho paribbājakā evaṃ vadeyya—aham etaṃ sammāsamaḍhiṃ dhammapadaṃ paccakkhāya asamāhitaṃ vibhantacittaṃ samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā paññāpessāmīti tam ahaṃ tath' eva vadeyyaṃ—etu vadatu

¹ B. K. reads paribbājako throughout. ² B. K. ssānubhāvanti.

vyāharatu passāmi 'ssa ānubhāvan ti. So vata paribbajakā sammāsamādhīṃ dhammapadam . . . paññāpessatīti n' etam ṭhānaṃ vijjati.

4. Yo kho paribbajakā imāni cattāri dhammapadāni garahitabbaṃ paṭikkositabbaṃ maññeyya tassa ¹ diṭṭh' eva dhamme cattāro sahadhammikā vādānupātā garayhā ṭhānā ² āgacchanti. Katame cattāro ?

Anabhijjhaṃ ce bhavaṃ dhammapadam garahati paṭikkosati ye ca hi ³ abhijjhālū kāmesu tibbasārāgā samaṇabrāhmaṇā te bhoto pujjā ⁴ te bhoto pāsamsā, avyāpādaṃ ce bhavaṃ dhammapadam garahati paṭikkosati ye ca hi ⁵ vyāpannacittā paduttṭhamanasāṅkappā te bhoto pujjā ⁴ te bhoto pāsamsā, sammāsatiṃ ce bhavaṃ dhammapadam garahati paṭikkosati ye ca hi ⁵ mutṭhassati asampajñā samaṇabrāhmaṇā te bhoto pujjā te bhoto pāsamsā, sammāsamādhīṃ ce bhavaṃ garahati paṭikkosati ye ca hi asamāhitā vibhanta-cittā samaṇabrāhmaṇā te bhoto pujjā te bhoto pāsamsā.

5. Ye kho paribbajakā imāni cattāri dhammapadāni garahitabbaṃ paṭikkositabbaṃ maññeyya tassa diṭṭh' eva dhamme ime ⁶ cattāro sahadhammikā vādānupātā garayhā ṭhānā ² āgacchanti. Ye pi te paribbajakā ahesuṃ ukkalā vassaṃ bhaññā ⁷ ahetuvādā akiriyaavadā natthikavādā te pi imāni cattāri dhammapadāni na garahitabbaṃ na paṭikkositaṃ anaññiṃsu. Taṃ kissa hetu ? Nindābyārosana-upārambhabhayāti. ⁸

6. Avyāpanno sadā sato ajjhataṃ susamāhito

Abhijjhā-vinaye sikkhaṃ appamatto ti vuccatīti.

Uruvelavaggo [tatiyo].

Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Dve Uruvelā loko kālako ⁹ brahmacariyena pañcamam
Kuhaṃ santutṭhi vaṃso ¹⁰ dhammapadam paribbajakena
cāti.

¹ B. K. tattha.

² B. K. garayhaṃ ṭhānaṃ.

³ B. K. omits hi.

⁴ B. K. puja.

⁵ B. K. cahi altered to ca.

⁶ B. K. omits ime.

⁷ B. K. vassabhiññā.

⁸ B. K. upavādabbhayāti.

⁹ S. D. loke kālako.

¹⁰ S. D. vasse ; S. Tr. vaso.

31.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave cakkāni yehi samannāgatānaṃ devamanussānaṃ catucakkaṃ pavattati, yehi samannāgatā devamanussā na cirass' eva mahantataṃ vepullataṃ pāpuṇanti bhogesu. Katamāni cattāri?

Paṭirūpadesavāso, sappurisūpassayo, attasammāpanidhi, pubbe ca katapuññatā.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri cakkāni yehi samannāgatānaṃ devamanussānaṃ catucakkaṃ pavattati, yehi samannāgatā devamanussā na cirass' eva mahantataṃ vepullataṃ pāpuṇanti bhogesūti.

2. Paṭirūpe vase dese ariya mittakaro siyā
 Saṃmā paṇidhisampanno pubbe puñṇakato naro
 Dhaññaṃ dhanam yaso kitti sukhaṃ c' etam adhivattati.

32.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave saṅgahavattthūni. Katamāni cattāri?

Dānaṃ, peyyavajjaṃ,¹ atthacariyā, samānattatā.²
 Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri saṅgahavattthūnīti.

2. Dānaṃ ca peyyavajjaṃ ca atthacariyā ca³ yā idha
 Samānattatā dhammesu⁴ tattha tattha yathārahaṃ
 Ete kho saṅgahā loka rathass'āṇī⁵ va jāyato
 Ete ca saṅgahā nāssu⁶ na mātā puttakāraṇā
 Labetha mānaṃ pūjāṃ vā pitā vā puttakāraṇā.
 Yasmā ca saṅgahā⁷ ete samavekkhanti paṇḍitā
 Tasmiṃ mahantaṃ⁸ papponti pāsaṃsā ca bhavanti te ti.

¹ S. T. peyyogaṃ.

² B. K. samānattaka; S. D. samānattana ca.

³ B. K. omits ca.

⁴ B. K. S. T. have ca before dhammesu.

⁵ S. T. rathassāṇī; S. D. āṇī ca.

⁶ S. S. nāssu; B. K. nassu.

⁷ B. K. saṅgahā.

⁸ B. K. mahattaṃ.

33.

Sīho bhikkhave migarājā sāyaṇhasamayam āsayā nikkhamati, āsayā nikkhamitvā vijambhati, vijambhitvā samantā catuddisā anuviloketi, samantā catuddisā anuviloketvā tikkhattuṃ sihanādaṃ nadati, tikkhattuṃ sihanādaṃ naditvā gocarāya pakkamati. Ye kho pana bhikkhave tiracchānagatā pāṇā sihaṣṣa migarañño nadato saddaṃ sunanti yebhuyyena bhayaṃ saṃvegaṃ santāsaṃ āpajjanti—bilaṃ bilāsayā pavisanti, dakaṃ dakāsayā¹ pavisanti, vanaṃ vanāsayā pavisanti, ākāsaṃ pakkhiro bhajanti. Ye pi te bhikkhave rañño nāgā gāmanigamarājadhānisu daḍḍhehi varattehi bandhanehi baddhā³ te pi tāni bandhanāni sañchinditvā⁴ sampadāletvā bhūtā muttakarisaṃ ejaṃānā yena vā tena vā palāyanti. Evaṃ mahiddhiko kho bhikkhave sīho migarājā tiracchānagatānaṃ pāṇānaṃ evaṃ mahesakkho evaṃ mahānubhāvo.

2. Evam eva kho bhikkhave yadā Tathāgato loka uppajjati araham sammāsambuddho vijjacarāṇasampanno sugato lokavidū anuttaro purisadammasārathi sattlā devamanussanaṃ Buddho Bhagavā. So dhammaṃ deheti—iti sakkāyo iti sakkāyasamudayo iti sakkāyanirodho iti sakkāyanirodhagaminī paṭipadā ti. Ye pi te bhikkhave devā dighāyukā vaṇṇavanto sukhabhūtā⁵ neccesu vināsesu eiraṭṭhitika te pi Tathāgatassa dhammadesanaṃ sutvā yebhuyyena bhayaṃ saṃvegaṃ santāsaṃ āpajjanti—anicca vata kira bho mayaṃ samānā nice⁶ amlā ti amaññimha, addhuvā kira⁶ bho mayaṃ samāna dhuva⁷ amlāti amaññimha, asassatā ca⁶ kira bho mayaṃ samānā sassata ti amaññimha.⁷ Mayam pi⁸ kira bho anicca addhuvā asassatā sakkāyapariyūpannā ti. Evaṃ mahiddhiko kho bhikkhave Tathāgato sadevakassa lokassa evaṃ mahesakkho evaṃ mahānubhāvo ti.

¹ B. K. udakaṃ udakā°.

² S. Tr., reads pakkhiṇo.

³ S. Tr. bandhā.

⁴ B. K. sañchidditvā.

⁵ B. K. bahulā.

⁶ B. K. vata.

⁷ B. K. sassatambhāti amaññimha. ⁸ B. K. omits pi.

3. Yādā Buddhō abhiññāyā dhammacakkam pavattayi
 Sadevakassa lokassa satthā appaṭipuggalo
 Sakkāyañ ca nirodhañ ca sakkāyassa ca sambhavam
 Ariyañ c'atthāṅgikam maggam dukkhūpasamagāmi-
 nam
 Ye pi dighāyukā devā vaṇṇavanto yasassino
 Bhītā santāsam āpadum 'ihass' ev' itare migā te
 Avitivattā sakkāyañ¹ aniccā va kira bho mayaṃ
 Sutvā arahato vākyam vippamuttassa tādino ti.

34.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave aggappasādā. Katame cattāro?

Yāvatā bhikkhave sattā apadā vā dipadā vā catuppadā vā bahuppadā vā rūpino vā arūpino vā saññino vā asaññino vā nevasaññināsaññino² vā Tathāgato tesam aggam akkhāyati araham sammāsambuddho. Ye bhikkhave Buddhē pasannā agge te pasannā agge kho pana pasannānaṃ aggo vipāko hoti.

Yāvatā bhikkhave dhammā saṅkhatā³ ariyo atthāṅgiko maggo tesam aggam akkhāyati. Ye bhikkhave ariye atthāṅgike magge pasannā agge te pasannā agge kho pana pasannānaṃ aggo vipāko hoti.

2. Yāvatā bhikkhave dhammā saṅkhatā vā asaṅkhatā vā virāgo tesam dhammānaṃ aggam akkhāyati yadidaṃ madaniṇumadano pipāsavinayo ālayasamugghāto vattūpacchedo⁴ taṇhakkhayo virāgo nirodho nibbānaṃ. Ye bhikkhave dhamme pasannā agge te pasannā agge kho pana pasannānaṃ aggo vipāko hoti.

Yāvatā bhikkhave saṅghā vā gaṇā vā Tathāgatasāvaka-saṅgho tesam aggam akkhāyati yadidaṃ cattāri purisayugāni atthā purisapuggalā, esa Bhagavato sāvaka-saṅgho āhuneyyo pahuneyya dakkhiṇeyyo añjalikaraṇiyo anuttaraṃ puñṇakkhettaṃ lokassa.

¹ S. D. sakko yaṃ.

² S. S. nevasaññino nāsaññino.

³ B. K. inserts vā asaṅkhatā vā.

⁴ S. D., S. T. vaddhūpacchedo.

Ye bhikkhave saṅghe pasannā agge . . . aggo vipāko hoti. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro aggappasādāti.

3. Aggato ve pasannānaṃ aggaṃ ¹ dhammaṃ vijānataṃ
 Agge Buddhē ² pasannānaṃ dakkhiṇeyye anuttare
 Agge dhamme pasannānaṃ virāgūpasame sukhe
 Agge saṅghe pasannānaṃ puññakkhette anuttare
 Aggasmiṃ dānaṃ dadataṃ aggaṃ puññaṃ pavaḍḍhati
 Aggaṃ ayuṃ ca vaṇṇo ca yaso kitti sukhaṃ balaṃ
 Aggassa dātā medhāvī aggadhammasamāhito
 Devabhūto manusso vā aggappatto pamodātīti.

35.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharati Veluvane Kalandakanivāpe.³ Atha kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamaṇḍamatto yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhiṃ sammodi sammōdanyāṃ kathaṃ sārāṇiyaṃ vitisāretva ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisīno kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca: Catuhi kho mayaṃ bho Gotama dhammehi samannāgataṃ mahāpaṇṇaṃ mahāpurisaṃ paññāpema. Katamehi cattuhi?

2. Idha bho Gotama bahussuto hoti, tassa tass' eva sutajātassa tass' eva kho pano bhāsītassa atthaṃ jānāti: ayaṃ imassa bhāsītassa attho, ayaṃ imassa bhāsītassa attho ti. Satimā kho pana hoti cirakatam pi cirabhāsitam pi saritā anusaritā yāni kho pana tāni gahaṭṭhakāni kiṇkaraṇiyāni, tattha dakkho hoti analaso, tatr' upāyaviṃsaṃsiya samannāgato alaṃ kātuṃ alaṃ saṃvidhātūṃ. Imehi kho mayaṃ bho Gotama catuhi dhammehi samannāgataṃ mahāpaṇṇaṃ mahāpurisaṃ paññāpema. Sace me pana bho Gotama anumoditabbaṃ anumodatu me bhavaṃ Gotamo, sace pana me bhavaṃ Gotamo paṭikkositabbaṃ paṭikkhosatu pana ⁴ me bhavaṃ Gotamo ti.

3. N'eva kho tyāhaṃ brāhmaṇa anumodāmi na paṭik-

¹ S. S. aggaṃ; B. K. agga.

² S. D. agge sabbuddhe.

³ B. K. kalanakanivāpe.

⁴ B. K. omits pana.

kosāmi. Catuhi kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa dhammehi samannāgataṃ mahāpaṇṇaṃ mahāpurisaṃ paṇṇāpemi. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha brāhmaṇa bahujanahitāya paṭipanno hoti bahujanasukhāya bahu 'ssa janatā ariye ñāye patitthāpitā yadidaṃ kalyāṇa-dhammatā kusala-dhammatā¹ so² yaṃ vitakkaṃ ākaṅkhati vitakketuṃ taṃ vitakkaṃ vitakketi yaṃ vitakkaṃ nākaṅkhati vitakketuṃ na taṃ vitakkaṃ vitakketi, yaṃ saṅkappaṃ ākaṅkhati saṅkappetuṃ taṃ³ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappeti yaṃ saṅkappaṃ nākaṅkhati saṅkappetuṃ na taṃ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappeti. Iti cetovasippatto hoti vitakkapathesu, catunnaṃ jhānaṇaṃ abhicetasikānaṃ dīṭṭhadhammasukha-vihārānaṃ nikāmalābhi hoti akiechalābhi akasiralābhi, āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paṇṇāvimuttiṃ dīṭṭh' eva dhamme sayāṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. N'eva kho tyāhaṃ brāhmaṇa anumodāmi na paṭikkosāmi. Imehi kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa catuhi dhammehi samannāgataṃ mahāpaṇṇaṃ mahāpurisaṃ paṇṇāpemi.

1. Acchariyaṃ bho Gotama abhlutaṃ bho Gotama yāva subhāsitaṃ c' idaṃ⁴ bhoṭa Gotamena. Imehi ca navāṃ catuhi dhammehi samannāgataṃ bhavantaṃ Gotamaṃ dhārema, bhavaṃ hi Gotamo bahujanahitāya paṭipanno bahujanasukhāya bahu te janatā ariye ñāye patitthāpitā yadidaṃ kalyāṇadhammatā kusaladhammatā,⁵ bhavaṃ hi Gotamo yaṃ vitakkaṃ ākaṅkhati vitakketuṃ taṃ vitakkaṃ vitakketi yaṃ vitakkaṃ nākaṅkhati vitakketuṃ na taṃ vitakkaṃ vitakketi, yaṃ saṅkappaṃ ākaṅkhati saṅkappetuṃ taṃ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappeti yaṃ saṅkappaṃ nākaṅkhati saṅkappetuṃ na taṃ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappeti. Bhavaṃ hi Gotamo cetovasippatto vitakkapathesu, bhavaṃ hi Gotamo catunnaṃ jhānaṇaṃ abhicetasikānaṃ dīṭṭhadhammasukhavihārānaṃ nikāmalābhi akiechalābhi akasiralābhi, bhavaṃ hi Gotamo āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paṇṇāvimuttiṃ dīṭṭh' eva dhamme . . . viharatīti.

¹ B. K. dhammatāya. ² S. D. read yo ; S. Tr. has so.

³ S. T. na. ⁴ B. K. hidaṃ. ⁵ S. Tr., S. T.-dhammatāya.

5. Addhā kho tyāhaṃ brāhmaṇa āsajja upanīyavācā¹ bhāsitaṃ api ca tyāhaṃ vyākariissāmi, ahaṃ hi brāhmaṇa bahujaṇahitāya paṭipanno bahujaṇasukhāya bahu me janatā ariye nāye patitṭhāpitā yadidaṃ kalyāṇa-dhammatā kusala-dhammatā. Ahaṃ hi brāhmaṇa yaṃ vitakkaṃ ākaṅkhāmi vitakketuṃ tam vitakkaṃ vitakkemi yaṃ vitakkaṃ nakaṅkhāmi vitakketuṃ na taṃ vitakkaṃ vitakkemi, yaṃ saṅkappaṃ ākaṅkhāmi saṅkappetuṃ taṃ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappemi yaṃ saṅkappaṃ nakaṅkhāmi saṅkappetuṃ na taṃ saṅkappaṃ saṅkappemi. Ahaṃ hi brāhmaṇa cetovasippato vitakkapathesu, ahaṃ hi brāhmaṇa catunnaṃ jhānaṃ abhicetasikānaṃ dīṭṭhadhammasukhavihārānaṃ . . . akasiralābhi, ahaṃ hi brāhmaṇa āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paññāvimuttiṃ dīṭṭh' eva dhamme . . . viharāmi.

6. Yo vedī sabbasattānaṃ macecupāsā pamocanaṃ²

Hitāṃ devamanussānaṃ³ nāyaṃ dhammaṃ pakāsayi
Yaṃ ve⁴ disvā ca sutvā ca paśīdati bahujjano
Maggāmaggaṃ kusalaṃ katakiccaṃ anāsavaṃ
Buddho antimāsariro mahāpauṇḍro mahāpuriso⁵ ti
vuccatīti.

36.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā antarā ca Ukkatṭhaṃ⁶ antarā ca Setabbyaṃ⁷ addhānamaggapaṭipanno hoti. Doḍḍo pi sudaṃ brāhmaṇo antarā ca Ukkatṭhaṃ antarā ca Setabbyaṃ⁷ addhānamaggapaṭipanno hoti. Addasa⁸ kho Doḍḍo brāhmaṇo Bhagavato pādesu cakkāni sahassaraṃ sanemikāni sanābhikāni sabbakārāparipūrāni disvā⁹ assa etad ahoṣi: Aechariyaṃ vata bho abbhutaṃ vata bho na vat' imāni manussabblūtaṃ padāni bhavissanti.

¹ S. D. vākhā. ² S. Tr., pāsāya mocanaṃ; B. K. pāsap°.

³ S. D. hīmato va manussānaṃ; S. T. hitanova manus-sānaṃ. ⁴ B. K., S. T., S. D. yaṃ ve; S. Tr. yañee.

⁵ MSS. mahāpauṇḍro mahāpuriso. See Dh. 352.

⁶ S. T. Ukkatṭhaṃ.

⁷ B. K., S. Tr. Setavyaṃ; S. D. setabbyaṃ.

⁸ B. K. addasa.

2. Atha kho Bhagavā magga ukkamma aññatarasmiṃ rukkhamūle nisīdi pallaṅkam abhujitvā ujum kāyaṃ paṇi-dhāya parimukhaṃ satim upatṭhapetvā. Atha kho Doṇo brāhmaṇo Bhagavato padāni anugacchanto addasā Bhagavantam aññatarasmiṃ rukkhamūle nisinnam pasādikaṃ pasādaniyaṃ santindriyaṃ santamānaṃ uttamadam-mathasamatham anuppattam¹ dantaṃ guttaṃ santindriyaṃ² nāgaṃ disvā yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam etad avoca :

Devo no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti ?

Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa devo bhavissāmīti.

Gandhabbo no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti.

Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa gandhabbo bhavissāmīti.

Yakkho no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti.

Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa yakkho bhavissāmīti.

Manusso no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti ?

Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa manusso bhavissāmīti.

Devo no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti iti puṭṭho samāno na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa devo bhavissāmīti vadesi, gandhabbo no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti iti puṭṭho samāno na kho ahaṃ gandhabbo bhavissāmīti vadesi, yakkho . . . vadesi, manusso no bhavaṃ bhavissatīti iti puṭṭho samāno na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa manusso bhavissāmīti vadesi, atha kho ko³ carahi bhavaṃ bhavissatīti ?

3. Yesam kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa āsavānaṃ appahīnattā devo bhaveyyaṃ te me āsavā pahina ucehinamulā talavattluakatā anabhavakatā āyatiṃ anuppādadhamma, yesam kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa āsavānaṃ appahīnattā gandhabbo bhaveyyaṃ yakkho bhaveyyaṃ manusso bhaveyyaṃ te me āsavā pahma . . . anuppādadhammā. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave uppalaṃ vā padumaṃ vā puṇḍarikam vā uḍake jātaṃ uḍake saṃvadḍhaṃ udakāṃ⁴ accuggamma tṭhāti

¹ S. Tr. reads anuppattam taṃ.

² S. S., B. K. santindriyaṃ; S. D. satindriyaṃ.

³ B. K. omits kho.

⁴ S. M. uḍake acco; S. Tr. udaka acco; B. K. udakā paccuggamma tṭṭhāti.

anupalittam udakena, evam eva kho brāhmaṇa loke jāto
loke samvaḍḍho lokam abhibbhuyya viharāmi anupalitto
lokena. Buddho ti maṃ brāhmaṇa dhārehīti.

4. Yena devūpapaty assa gandhabbo vā vilaṅgamo,
Yakkhattaṃ yena gaccheyyaṃ manussattaṃ ca abbaje¹
'Te mayhaṃ āsavā khīṇā viddhastā vinaḷikata
Puṇḍarikaṃ yathā vaggu toye na upalippati
Na upalippāmi² lokena, tasmā buddho 'smi brāh-
maṇāti.

37.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannagato bhikkhu
abhabbo parihānāya nibbānass' eva santike. Katamehi
catuhi?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silasampanno hoti indriyesu
guttadvāro hoti bhojane mattaññū hoti jāgariyaṃ anuyutto
hoti.

2. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu silasampanno hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silavā hoti pātimokkhasam-
varasaṃvuto viharati acāragocarasampanno anumattesu
vajjesu bhayaḍassāvī samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu silasampanno hoti.

3. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu indriyesu guttadvāro
hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu cakkhuna rūpaṃ disvā na
nimittaggāhi hoti nanuvyañjanaggāhi yatvādhikaraṇaṃ
enaṃ cakkhundriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhijjhā-
domanassā papakā akusalā dhammā anvāssaveyyuṃ tassa
saṃvarāya paṭipajjati, rakkhati cakkhundriyaṃ cakkhu-
driye saṃvaraṃ āpajjati, sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . pe . . .
ghāṇena gandhaṃ ghāyitvā . . . pe . . . jivhāya rasaṃ
sāyitvā . . . pe . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ phusitvā . . .
pe . . . manasā dhammaṃ viññāya na nimittaggāhi hoti
nanuvyañjanaggāhi yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ manindriyaṃ
asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhijjhādomanassā papakā akusalā

¹ S. Tr. añḍaje; MSS. abbaje. ² B. K. upalimpati.

dhammā auvāsseyyunt tassa samvarāya paṭipajjati, rakkhati manindriyaṃ manindriye samvaraṃ āpajjati.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu indriyesu guttaḍvāro hoti.

4. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu bhojane mattaññu hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu paṭisaṅkhā yoniso āhāraṃ ahāreti, n'eva davāya na madāya na maṇḍanāya na vibhusanāya yāvad eva imassa kāyassa ṭhitiyā yāpanāya vibhimsūparatiyā brahmacariyānuggahāya: iti purāṇaṃ ca vedanaṃ paṭihaṅkhāmi navaṃ ca vedanaṃ na uppādesāmi, yātrā ca me bhavissati anavajjātā ca piāsu-vihāro cati.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu bhojane mattaññu hoti.

5 Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgariyaṃ anuyutto hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu divasaṃ caṅkamaṇa nisajjāya āvaraṇīyehi dhammehi cittaṃ parisodheti, rattiyaṃ paṭhamañ yāmaṃ caṅkamaṇa nisajjāya āvaraṇīyehi dhammehi cittaṃ parisodheti, rattiyaṃ majjhimañ yāmaṃ dakkhīṇena passena sihaseyyaṃ kappeti pāde pādaṃ accādhāya sato sampajāno utthānasaññaṃ manasikarivā, rattiyaṃ pacchimaṃ yāmaṃ caṅkamaṇa nisajjāya āvaraṇīyehi dhammehi cittaṃ parisodheti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgariyaṃ anuyutto hoti.²

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu abhabbo parihānāya nibbānass' eva santike ti.

6. Sile patiṭṭhito bhikkhu indriyesu ca saṃvuto

Bhojanamhi ca mattaññu jāgariyaṃ anuyujjati

Evaṃ viharamāno pi³ ahorattam atandito

Bhāvayaṃ kusalaṃ dhammaṃ yogakkhemassa paṭtiyā

Appamādarato bhikkhu pamāde bhayadassivā⁴

Abhabbo parihānāya nibbānass' eva santike ti.

¹ B. K. yatrā ca me.

² See M. N. 53, pp. 354-5.

³ S. T., S. Tr., S. D. viharamānāpi; B. K. vihāri ātāpi.

⁴ B. K. —dassāvī.

38.

1. Panuṇṇapaceekasacco bhikkhave bhikkhu samavaya-saṭhesano passaddhakāyasaṅkhāro vā patilino ti vuccatī.

Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu panuṇṇapaceekasacco hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhuno yāni tāni puthusamaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ puthupaceekasaccāni, seyyathidaṃ sassato loko ti vā assasato loko ti vā antavā loko ti vā anantavā loko ti vā; taṃ jīvaṃ taṃ sariraṃ ti vā aññaṃ jīvaṃ aññaṃ sariraṃ ti vā; hoti Tathāgato paraṃ maraṇā ti vā na hoti Tathāgato paraṃ maraṇā ti vā; hoti ca na hoti ca Tathāgato paraṃ maraṇā ti vā, n'eva hoti na na hoti Tathāgato paraṃ maraṇā ti vā. Sabbāni 'ssa tāni nunnāni honti cattāni¹ vāntāni muttāni pahīnāni paṭinissatṭhāni.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu panuṇṇapaceekasacco hoti.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu samavayasatṭhesano hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhuno kāmesanā pahīnā hoti bhavesanā pahīnā hoti brahmacariyesanā paṭippassaddha. Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu samavayasatṭhesano hoti.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu passaddhakāyasaṅkhāro hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sukhassa ca pahāna dukkhassa ca pahānā pubb' eva somanassadomanassānaṃ atthagamā adukkhamasukhaṃ upekkhāsati parissuddhiṃ catutthaṃ jhānaṃ upasampajja viharati.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu passaddhakāyasaṅkhāro hoti.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu patilino hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhuno asmimāno pahīno hoti ucchimamūlo tālavatthukato anabhlāvakato āyatinaṃ anup-pāladhammo.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu patilino hoti.

Panuṇṇapaceekasacco bhikkhave bhikkhu samavaya-saṭhesano passaddhakāyasaṅkhāro patilino ti vuccatīti.

¹ B. K. Sabbāni cassa tāni nunnāni honti panunnāni cattāni.

5. Kāmesanā bhavesanā brahmacariyesanā saba ¹
 Iti saccaparāmāso ditthittānā samussayā
 Sabbarāgavirattassa taṇhakkhayavimuttino
 Esanā paṭinissatthā ditthittānā samūhata
 Sa ve santo sato bhikkhu passaddho aparājito
 Mānabhisamayā buddho patilino ti vuccatīti.

39.

1. Atha kho Ujjayo ² brāhmaṇo yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhiṃ sammodi sammodanīvaṃ kathaṃ sārāṇīvaṃ vītisāretvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Ujjāyo brāhmaṇo Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca: Bhavam pi no Gotamo yaññaṃ vaṇṇetīti?

2. Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbaṃ yaññaṃ vaṇṇemi na paṇāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbaṃ yaññaṃ na vaṇṇemi. Yathārūpe ca kho brāhmaṇa yaññe gāvo haññanti ajeḷakā haññanti kukkuṭasūkarā haññanti vīvidhā pāṇā saṅghātaṃ āpaṇṇanti, evarūpaṃ kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa sārāmbhaṃ yaññaṃ na vaṇṇemi. Taṃ kissa hetu? Evarūpaṃ hi brāhmaṇa sārāmbhaṃ yaññaṃ na upasaṅkamanti arahanto vā arahamaggaṃ ³ samāpannā vā. Yathārūpe ca kho brāhmaṇa yaññe n' eva gāvo haññati na ajeḷaka haññati na kukkuṭasūkarā haññati na vīvidhā pāṇā saṅghātaṃ āpaṇṇanti, evarūpaṃ kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa nirārambhaṃ yaññaṃ vaṇṇemi yadidaṃ niccadānāṃ anukulayaññaṃ. Taṃ kissa hetu? Evarūpaṃ hi brāhmaṇa nirārambhaṃ yaññaṃ upasaṅkamanti arahanto vā arahattamaggaṃ vā samāpannāti.

3. ⁴ Assamedhaṃ purisamedhaṃ sammāpāsaṃ vācapeyyaṃ ⁵

¹ S. Tr., S. D. saba; S. T., S. M., S. Com. sabā.

² S. D. Ajjayo; S. Tr. Ujjāyo. ³ B. K. arahattamaggaṃ.

⁴ These verses recur Saṃyutta III. 1. 9.

⁵ B. K. vācapeyyaṃ.

Niraggalaṃ mahārambhā na te honti mahapphalā¹
 Ajelakā ca gāvo ca vividhā yattha haññare
 Na taṃ sammaggatā yaññaṃ upayanti mahesino
 Ye ca yañña nirārambha yajanti anukūlaṃ sadā
 Ajelakā ca gāvo ca vividhā n'ettha haññare²
 Taṃ ca sammaggatā yaññaṃ upayanti mahesino
 Etaṃ yajetha medhāvī eso yañño mahapphalo
 Etaṃ hi yajamānassa seyyo hoti na pāpiyo
 Yañño ca vipulō hoti pasidanti ca devatāti.

40.

1. Atha kho Udayi brāhmaṇo yena Bhagavā ten'
 upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā . . . pe . . .
 Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Udayi brāhmaṇo Bhagavantaṃ
 etad avoca :—

Bhavam pi no Gotamo yaññaṃ vaṇṇetīti?

2. Na kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbāṃ yaññaṃ vaṇṇemi
 na paṇāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbāṃ yaññaṃ na vaṇṇemi.
 Yathārupe kho brāhmaṇa yaññe gāvo haññanti ajelaka
 haññanti kukkuṭasukara haññanti vividha paṇa saṅghātāṃ
 āpajjanti, evarūpaṃ kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa sarambhaṃ
 yaññaṃ na vaṇṇemi. Taṃ kissa hetu? Evarūpaṃ hi
 brāhmaṇa sarambhaṃ yaññaṃ na upasaṅkamanti ara-
 hanto va arahamaggaṃ vā samāpama. Yathārupe ca
 kho brāhmaṇa yaññe n' eva gāvo haññanti na ajelakā
 haññanti na kukkuṭasukarā haññanti na vividha paṇa
 saṅghātāṃ āpajjanti, evarūpaṃ kho ahaṃ brāhmaṇa
 nirārambhaṃ yaññaṃ vaṇṇemi yadidaṃ nicecanaṃ
 anukulayaññaṃ. Taṃ kissa hetu? Evarūpaṃ hi brāh-
 maṇa nirārambhaṃ yaññaṃ upasaṅkamanti arahanto vā
 arahamaggaṃ vā samāpamā tī.

3. Abhisankhatāṃ nirārambhaṃ yaññaṃ kālāna kappi-
 yam

¹ S. S. Niraggalaṃ mahāyañña mahārambhā na te honti
 mahapphalā.

² S. S. yattha na haññare.

Tādisaṃ upasaṃyanti ¹ saññatā brahmacariyā
 Vivattacchadā ² ye loke vitivattakālaṃgati ³
 Yaññaṃ etaṃ pasamsanti buddhā puññassako vidā
 Yaññe vā yadi vā saddhe bhavyaṃ + katvā yathārahaṃ
 Pasannacitto yajati ⁵ sukhette brahmacārisu
 Suhutaṃ suyitthaṃ sampattaṃ ⁶ dakkhiṇeyyesu yaṃ
 katam
 Yañño ca vipulo hoti pasidanti ca devatā
 Evaṃ yajitvā medhāvī saddho muttena cetasā
 Ayyapajjhaṃ sukhaṃ lokaṃ paṇḍito upapajjati ti.
 Cakkavaggo catuttho.

Tass' uddamaṃ :—

Cakko saṅgāho ⁷ siho pasādo Vassakārena pañca-
 maṃ
 Loke ⁸ aparihāniyo patilīnena Ujjayo Udāyina te
 dasā ti.

41.

1. Catasso mā bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā. Katamā
 catasso ?

Atthi bhikkhave samādhibhāvana bhāvitā bahulikatā
 dīṭṭhadhammasukhavihārāya saṃvattati, atthi bhikkhave
 samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikatā nāṇadassanapaṭilā-
 bhāya saṃvattati, atthi bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā
 bahulikatā satisampajaññāya saṃvattati, atthi bhikkhave
 samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikatā āsavānaṃ khayāya
 saṃvattati.

¹ B. K. upasaṃkanti.

² S. D., S. T. nivattacchaddā ; B. K. vivattacchadā.

³ S. D., S. T. vitivattakathāṅkathī ; S. Tr. vitivatta-
 kulāṅgatiṃ ; B. K. vitivattakulagatiṃ ; S. M. vivattac-
 chaddā ; S. Com.—kālagati.

⁴ S. D., S. T. bhavēyya ; B. K. haccam katvā.

⁵ B. K.-cittā yajanti. ⁶ B. K. suyitthaṃ sampattaṃ.

⁷ B. K. saṅgaho. ⁸ S. S. loke ; B. K. Dōṇo.

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikā dīṭṭhadhammasukhavihārīya saṃvattati ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vivīce' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikā dīṭṭhadhammasukhavihārīya saṃvattati.

3. Katamā ca bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikā nāṇadassanapaṭilābhīya saṃvattati ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu ālokasaññāṃ manasikaroti divāsaññāṃ adhiṭṭhāti yathā divā tathā rattiṃ yathā rattiṃ tathā divā. Iti vivaṇṇena cetasā apariyonaddhena sappabhasaṃ eittam bhāveti.

Ayaṃ vuccati samādhibhāvanā . . . nāṇadassanapaṭilābhīya saṃvattati.

4. Katamā ca bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā . . . satisampajaññīya saṃvattati ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhuṃ viditā vedanā uppajjanti viditā upaṭṭhahanti viditā abbattham gacchanti. viditā saññā . . . pe . . . viditā vitakkā uppajjanti viditā upaṭṭhahanti viditā abbattham gacchanti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā . . . satisampajaññīya saṃvattati.

5. Katamā ca bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā . . . āsavānaṃ khayīya saṃvattati ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu pañcupādanakkhandhesu udayavayānupassī viharati iti rūpaṃ iti rūpassa samudayo iti rūpassa atthagamo, iti vedanā iti vedanāya samudayo iti vedanāya atthagamo, iti saññā iti saññāya samudayo iti saññāya atthagamo, iti saṅkhārā iti saṅkhārānaṃ samudayo iti saṅkhārānaṃ atthagamo, iti viññāṇaṃ iti viññāṇassa samudayo iti viññāṇassa atthagamo.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samādhibhāvanā bhāvitā bahulikā āsavānaṃ khayīyā saṃvattati. Imā kho bhikkhave catasso samādhibhāvanā; idaṃ ca paṇam etaṃ sandhāya bhāsitaṃ Pārāyane Puṇṇakapaṇhe.

6. Saṅkhāya lokasmiṃ parovarāṇi yas'ñjitam n'atthi kuhiñci loke

Sato¹ vidhūmo anigho nirāso atāri so jātijaran ti
brūmiti.²

42.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave pañhavyākaraṇāni. Kata-
māni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave pañho ekaṃsavyākaraṇiyo, atthi bhik-
khave pañho paṭipucchā-vyākaraṇiyo, atthi bhikkhave
pañho ṭhapaniyo, atthi bhikkhave pañho vibhajjavyāka-
raṇiyo.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri pañhavyākaraṇāni.

2. Ekaṃsa-vacanaṃ ekaṃ vibhajja-vacanaṃ paraṃ
Tatiyaṃ paṭipuccheyya catuttham pana ṭhāpaye
Yo ca tesāṃ tattha tattha jānāti anudhammatam
Catu pañhassa kusalo āhu bhikkhuṃ tathavidhaṃ
Durāsado duppasaho gambhiro duppadhampiyo³
Atha atthe anatthe ca ubhayassa hoti kovido
Anatthaṃ parivajjeti atthaṃ gaṇhāti paṇḍito
Atthābhisamayā dhiro paṇḍito ti pavuccatīti.

43.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā
lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Kodhagaru na saddhammagaru, makkhagaru na sud-
dhammagaru, lābhagaru na saddhammagaru, sakkāragaru
na saddhammagaru.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā
lokasmiṃ ti.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā
lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Saddhammagaru na kodhagaru, saddhammagaru na
makkhagaru, saddhammagaru na lābhagaru, saddhamma-
garu na sakkāragaru.

¹ B. K. santo.

² These verses recur Aṅguttara III. 32 and Sutta Nipāta
V. 4. 6.

³ S. Tr., S. D. duppadhampiyo.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamānā
lokasmin ti.

3. Kodhamakkhagarū bhikkhū lābhasakkārāgārāvā¹
Na te dhamme virūhanti sammāsambuddhadesite
Ye ca saddhammagaruno vihaṃsu viharanti ca
Te ve dhamme virūhanti sammāsambuddhadesite ti.

44.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave asaddhammā. Katame cattaro?

Kodhagarutā na saddhammagarutā, makkhagarutā na
saddhammagarutā, lābhagarutā na saddhammagarutā, sak-
kāragarutā na saddhammagarutā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro asaddhammā.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave saddhammā. Katame cattāro?
Saddhammagarutā na kodhagarutā . . . saddhammagarutā
na sakkāragarutā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro saddhammāti.

3. Kodhamakkhagarū bhikkhū lābhasakkārāgārāvo
Sukhette pūtibijam va saddhamme na virūhati
Ye ca saddhammagaruno vihaṃsu viharanti ca
Te ve dhamme virūhanti sneham anvāyam² iv'osa-
dhāti.

45.

1. ³ Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvattihyaṃ viharati Jeta-
vane Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme. Atha kho Rohitasso deva-
putto abhikkantāya rattiyaṃ abhikkantavaṇṇā kevalakappaṃ
Jetavanam obhāsetvā yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upa-
saṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ atthāsi.
Ekamantaṃ tñhito Rohitasso devaputto Bhagavantam etad
avoca :

Yattha nu kho bhante na jāyati na jīyyati na miyyati

¹ B. K. gūravō.

² B. K. snehānvayam.

³ This recurs in Saṃyutta II. 3. 6.

na cavati na uppajjati, sakkā nu kho no bhante gāma-nena lokassa antaṃ ñataṃ vā datṭheṃ vā pāpunītaṃ vā ti?

Yattha kho āvuso na jāyati na jiyiyati na miyyati na cavati na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gāmanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ¹ ti vadāmi.

2. Acchariyaṃ bhante abbhutaṃ bhante yāva subhāsitaṃ c'idaṃ bhante Bhagavatā—yattha kho āvuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gāmanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ¹ ti vadāmi. Bhūtapubbāhaṃ bhante Rohitasso nāma isi ahoṣiṃ Bhojaputto iddhimā vehāsaṃ-gamo. Tassa mayhaṃ bhante evarūpo javo ahoṣi seyya-thūpi nāma dāḥadhammo dhanuggaḥo sikkhito katahattho katupāsano lahukena asanena appakasirena tiriyaṃ tālacchātiṃ² atipāteyya, evarūpo padavitiḥāro ahoṣi seyyathūpi nāma puratthimā samuddā pacc'himo samuddo. Tassa mayhaṃ bhante evarūpena javeṇa samannāgataṃ evarūpena ca padavitiḥārena evarūpaṃ icchāgataṃ uppajji—ahaṃ gāmanena lokassa antaṃ pāpunissāmi. So kho 'haṃ bhante aññatr'³ eva asitapitakāyitasāyita aññatr'⁴ uccāra-passāvakkammā aññatra niddākilamattha-paṭivinodanā vassasatāyuko vassasatajivī vassasataṃ gantvā appatvā ca lokassa antaṃ antarā⁵ kālakato. Acchariyaṃ bhante abbhutaṃ bhante yāva subhāsitaṃ c'idaṃ bhante Bhagavatā—yattha kho āvuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gāmanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ ti vadāmi.

3. Yattha kho āvuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gāmanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ ti vadāmi, na cāhaṃ āvuso appatvā va lokassa antaṃ dukkhassa antakiriyaṃ vadāmi. Api cāhaṃ āvuso imasmiṃ yeva byāmamatte kalebare⁴ saññimhi⁵ samaṇake lokaṃ ca paññāpemi lokasamudayaṃ ca lokanirodhaṃ ca lokanirodhagāminīṃ paṭipadan ti.

¹ B. K. ñāteyyaṃ . . . datṭheyyaṃ . . . patteyyaṃ.

² B. K. tālacchādiṃ.

³ B. K. antarā yeva.

⁴ B. K. kalebare.

⁵ S. S. saññimhi; B. K. sasaññimhi.

4. (gamanena na pattabbo lokass' anto kudācanam
 Na ca appatvā lokantaṃ dukkhā atthi pamocanam
 Tasmā have lokavidū sumedho lokantaḡ vusitabrahma-
 cariyo
 Lokassa antaṃ samitāvi ñatvā nāsimasati lokam imaṃ
 paraṃ cāti.

46.

1. Atha kho Bhagavā tassā rattiya accayena bhikkhū
 āmantesi:—Imaṃ bhikkhave rattiṃ Rohitasso devaputto
 abhikkantāya rattiyaṃ abhikkantavaṃṇo kevalakappaṃ Jeta-
 vanam obhāsetvā yen' ahaṃ ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅka-
 mitvā maṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ atthāsī. Ekamantaṃ
 gṛhīto kho bhikkhave Rohitasso devaputto maṃ etad
 avoca:—Yattha nu kho na jāyati . . . na uppajjati, sakkā
 nu kho so¹ bhante gamanena lokassa antaṃ ñatunā vā
 daṭṭhunā vā pāpunītuṃ vati?

Evam vutte ahaṃ bhikkhave Rohitassaṃ devaputtaṃ
 etad avoca:—Yattha kho avuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati
 nāhaṃ taṃ gamanena lokassa antaṃ ñatayyaṃ daṭṭhaya-
 yaṃ pattayyanti vadāmi.

Evam vutte bhikkhave Rohitasso devaputto maṃ etad
 avoca:—Acchariyaṃ bhante abbhutaṃ bhante yava subhā-
 sitaṃ e'² idaṃ bhante Bhagavatā—yattha kho avuso² na
 jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gamanena . . . pattay-
 yaṃ ti vadāmi.

Bhūtapubbāhaṃ bhante Rohitasso nāma isi ahoṣiṃ
 bhojaputto iddhiṃ vebhāsaṅgamo. Tassa mayhaṃ bhante
 evarūpo javo ahoṣi seyyathāpi nama dāḥadhammo dhanu-
 gabo sikkhito katahattho katupāsano lahukena asanena
 appakasirena tiriyaṃ talaccātaṃ atipāteyya,³ evarūpo
 padavitihāro ahoṣi seyyathāpi nāma puratthimā samuddā
 pacchimo samuddo. Tassa mayhaṃ bhante evarūpena
 javena samannāgatassa evarūpena ca padavitihārena evarū-
 paṃ icchāgataṃ uppajji—ahaṃ gamanena lokass' antaṃ
 pāpuṇissāmi. So kho 'haṃ bhante aññatr' eva asitapāta-

¹ S. T. na.² Not in S. Tr.³ See M.N. 12, p. 82.

khāyitasāyitā aññatr' eva uccārapassāvakkammā aññatra niddākilamatha-paṭivīnodanā vassasatāyuko vassasatajīvī vassasataṃ gantvā appatvā va lokassa antaṃ antarā yeva kālakato. Acchariyaṃ bhante abbhutaṃ yāva subhāsitaṃ e' idaṃ bhante Bhagavatā—yattha kho āvuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ 'aṃ gamanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ ti vadāmi.

Evaṃ vutte ahaṃ bhikkhave Rohitassaṃ devaputtaṃ etad avoca:—Yattha kho āvuso na jāyati . . . na uppajjati nāhaṃ taṃ gamanena lokassa antaṃ ñātayaṃ datṭhayaṃ pattayaṃ ti vadāmi, na cāhaṃ āvuso appatvā lokassa antaṃ dukkhass' antakiriyaṃ vadāmi. Api cāhaṃ āvuso imasmiṃ¹ byāmamatte kalebare saññimhi² samaṇake lokaṃ ca paññāpemi lokasamudayaṃ ca lokanirodhaṃ ca lokanirodhagāminiṃ ca paṭipadanti.

2. Gamanena na pattabbo lokass' anto kudācanaṃ

Na ca appatvā lokantaṃ dukkhā atthi pamocanaṃ

Tasmā have lokavidū sumedho lokantaṃ vusitabrahma-cariyo

Lokassa antaṃ samitāvi ñatvā nāsimsati lokam imaṃ paraṃ cāti.

47.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave suvidūra-vidūrāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Nabhā ca bhikkhave paṭhavī ca idaṃ paṭhamāṃ suvidūravīdūraṃ,³ orimaṃ ca bhikkhave tīraṃ samuddassa pārīmaṃ ca tīraṃ idaṃ dutiyaṃ suvidūravīdūraṃ,³ yato ca bhikkhave verocano abbhudeti yattha ca atthaṃ eti⁴ idaṃ tatiyaṃ suvidūravīdūraṃ,³ sataṃ ca bhikkhave dhammo asataṃ ca dhammo idaṃ catutthaṃ suvidūravīdūraṃ.³

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri suvidūravīdūrāni.

¹ B. K. imasmiṃ yeva.

² S. S. saññimhi ; B. K. sasaññimhi.

³ S. S. -vidūre ; B. K. -vidūraṃ.

⁴ B. K. abbhudeti pabhaṅkaro yattha ca veti.

2. Nabhā ca dūre paṭhavī ca dūre pāraṃ samuddassa
tadāhu dūre
Yato ca verocano abbhudeti pabhaṇkaro yattha ca attham
eti
Tato have dūratarāṃ vadanti sataṃ ca dhammaṃ
asataṃ ca dhammaṃ
Ayyāyiko hoti sataṃ samāgamo yāvaṃ pi tiṭṭheyya tath'
eva hoti
Khippaṃ hi veti asataṃ samāgamo tasmā sataṃ
dhammo asabbi ārakāti.

48.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvattṭhiyaṃ viharati Jeta-
vane Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārame. Tena kho pana samayena
āyasmā Visākho Pañcālippo¹ upatṭhānasālāyaṃ bhikkhū
dhammiyā kathāya sandasseti samādapeti samuttejeti sam-
pahaṇseti poriyā vacāya vissatṭhāya aneḷagulāya atthassa
viññāpaniyā pariyāpānnāya anissitāya. Atha kho Bhagavā
sāyaṇhasamayam paṭisallānā vuṭṭhito yen' upatṭhānasālā-
ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā paññatte āsane nisīdi.
Nisajja kho Bhagava bhikkhū āmañtasi :

Ko nu kho bhikkhave upatṭhānasālāyaṃ bhikkhū dham-
miyā kathāya sandasseti . . . anissitāyāti ?

Āyasmā bhante Visākho Pañcālippo upatṭhānasālāyaṃ
bhikkhū dhammiyā kathāya sandassesī samuttejessī sampa-
haṇseti poriyā vacāya . . . anissitāyāti.

Atha kho Bhagavā āyasmantaṃ Visākhaṃ Pañcālippitaṃ
etad avoca :—Sādhu sādhu Visākha sādhu kho tvaṃ Visākha
bhikkhū dhammiyā kathāya sandassesī . . . anissitāyāti.

2. Nābhāsamānaṃ jānanti missaṃ balehi paṇḍitaṃ
Bhāsamaṇaṃ ca jānanti desentaṃ amataṃ padaṃ
Bhāsaye jotaye dhammaṃ paggaṇhe isinaṃ dhajam
Subāsītadhaja isayo dhammo hi isinaṃ dhajo ti.

¹ B. K. Pañcālippo.

49.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave saññāvipallāsā cittavipallāsā diṭṭhivipallāsā. Katame cattāro ?

Anicece bhikkhave niecan ti saññāvipallāso cittavipallāso diṭṭhivipallāso, adukkhe bhik' have dukkhan ti saññāvipallāso cittavipallāso diṭṭhivipallāso, anattani bhikkhave attā ti saññāvipallāso . . . diṭṭhivipallāso, asubhe bhikkhave subhan ti saññāvipallāso cittavipallāso diṭṭhivipallāso.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro saññāvipallāsā cittavipallāsā diṭṭhivipallāsā.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave na saññāvipallāsā na cittavipallāsā, na diṭṭhivipallāsā. Katame cattāro ?

Anicece bhikkhave aniecan ti na saññāvipallāso . . . , dukkhe bhikkhave dukkhan ti na saññāvipallāso . . . , anattani bhikkhave anatta ti na saññāvipallāso . . . , asubhe bhikkhave asubhan ti na saññāvipallāso na cittavipallāso na diṭṭhivipallāso.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro na saññāvipallāsā na cittavipallāsā na diṭṭhivipallāsati.

3. Anicece niecasaññīno dukkhe ca sukhasaññīno

Anattani ca attā ti asubhe subhasaññīno

Micchaditṭhigata sattā khittacittā visaññīno

Te yogaguttā Marassa ayogakkhemīno jana

Sattā gacehanti saṃsāraṃ jātīmarapaṇaṃ

Yadā ca buddhā lokasmiṃ uppajjanti paḍhaṅkarā

Te imaṃ dhammaṃ pakāsentī dukkhuapasamagāmināṃ

Tesaṃ sutvāna sappaṇā¹ sacittāṃ paccakatthu² te

Aniecaṃ aniccatō dakkhuṃ dukkhaṃ addakkhu
dukkhato³

Anattani anattā ti asubham asubhat' addasaṃ

Saṃmāditṭhisamādanā sabbadukkhaṃ upacegaṃ ti

¹ B. K. sabbaññā.

² B. K. paccaladdhā.

³ B. K. Aniecaṃ aniccatō dakkhi dakkhaṃ dukkhato-m-addakkhi; S. T. an° an° dukkhaṃ dukkhaṃ caddakkhu dukkhato; S. M. . . . adakkhuṃ dukkhato.

50.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave candimasuriyānaṃ upakkilesā yehi upakkileseshi upakkiliṭṭhā candimasuriyā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti. Katame cattāro ?

Abbhaṃ bhikkhave candimasuriyānaṃ upakkilesa¹ yena upakkilesena upakkiliṭṭhā candimasuriyā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti, mabiyā bhikkhave candimasuriyānaṃ upakkilesa² . . . dhūmaraja³ bhikkhave candimasuriyānaṃ upakkilesa . . . Rāhu bhikkhave asuriṇo candimasuriyānaṃ upakkilesa yena upakkilesena upakkiliṭṭhā candimasuriyā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro candimasuriyānaṃ . . . na virocanti.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave cattāro samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upakkilesa yehi upakkileseshi upakkiliṭṭhā eke samaṇabrahmaṇā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti. Katame cattāro ?

Santi bhikkhave eke samaṇabrahmaṇā suraṃ pīvanti meyaṃ pīvanti surāmerayapānā apaṭiviratā. Ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upakkilesa yena upakkilesena upakkiliṭṭhā eke samaṇabrahmaṇā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti.

Santi bhikkhave eke samaṇabrahmaṇā methumaṃ dhammaṃ paṭisevanti methumasmā dhammā apaṭiviratā. Ayaṃ bhikkhave duttiyo samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upakkilesa . . . na virocanti.

Santi bhikkhave eke samaṇabrahmaṇā jātarūparajataṃ sādīyanti jātarūparajatapāṭiggahaṇa apaṭiviratā. Ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upakkilesa . . . na virocanti.

Santi bhikkhave eke samaṇabrahmaṇā micchājivena pīvanti micchājivā apaṭiviratā. Ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttho samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upakkilesa yena upakkilesena upakkiliṭṭhā eke samaṇabrahmaṇā na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro samaṇabrahmaṇānaṃ upak-

¹ S. S. upakkilesaṃ. ² S. S. upakkilesā. ³ S. S. dhūmarajā.

kilesā yehi upakkilesehi upakiliṭṭhā eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā
na tapanti na bhāsanti na virocanti.

3. Rāgadosapaṭikkhiṭṭhā ¹ eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā ²
Avijjānivutā posā piyarūpābhinandino
Surāṇ piyanti merayaṇ paṭisevanti methunaṇ
Rajataṇ jātarūpaṇ ca sādiyaṇti aviddasū ³
Micchājīvena jīvanti eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā
Ete upakkilesā vuttā buddhenādicabandhunā
Yehi upakiliṭṭhā + eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā
Na tapanti na bhāsanti asuddhā sarajā pabhlā ⁵
Andhakarena onaddhā taṇhādāsā saṇettikā
Vaddhenti kaṭasim ghoram ādiyaṇti punabbhavan ti
Rohitassa-vaggo pañcamo.

Tass' uddānam :—

Samādhīpaṇhā dve kodhā ⁶ Rohitassa apare dve
Sudūra ⁷ Visākho vipallāsō ⁸ upakkilesena te dasāti.
Paṭhamo paṇṇāsako.

51.

1. Sāvattihinidānaṇ.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puññābhisandā kusalābhisandā
sukhassābhārā sovaggikā sukhavipakā saggasaṇvattanikā iṭ-
ṭhāya kantāya manāpāya hitāya sukhāya samvattanti.
Kattame cattāro ?

Yassa bhikkhave bhikkhu cīvaraṇ paribhuñjamāno ap-
pamāyaṇ cetosamādhim upasampajja viharati appamāṇo
tassa puññābhisando kusalābhisando sukhassābhārō sovag-
giko sukhavipako saggasaṇvattaniko iṭṭhāya kantāya manā-
pāya hitāya sukhāya samvattati, yassa bhikkhave bhikkhu
piṇḍapātaṇ paribhuñjamāno . . . sukhāya samvattati,

¹ B. K. rāgamadaparituttā ; S. D. -paṭikkiliṭṭhā ; S. Tr.
-parikkhiṭṭhā ; S. T. -paṭikkhiṭṭhā ; S. M. -pakkiliṭṭho.

² See Cull. XII. 1. 3. ³ B. K. avindasam ; S. S. aviddasam.

⁴ B. K. Yehi upakkilesehi.

⁵ B. K. sarajā magā.

⁶ B. K. kodhagaru.

⁷ S. D. S. T. suvidūra-visākho ; S. Tr. visākhā.

⁸ B. K. vippallāsā.

⁹ Sumaṅgala p. 303.

yassa bhikkhave bhikkhu senāsanam paribhuñjamāno
sukhāya saṃvattati, yassa bhikkhave bhikkhu gilānapa-
cayabhesajjaparikkhāram paribhuñjamāno appamānam ce-
tosamādhim upasampajja viharati appamāno tassa puññā-
bhisando kusalābhisando sukhassāhāro sovaḅḅgiko sukhavi-
pāko saggasaṃvattaniko itthāya kantāya manāpāya hitāya
sukhāya saṃvattati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puññābhisandā kusalā-
bhisandā sukhassāhārā sovaḅḅgikā sukhavipāka saggasaṃ-
vattanikā itthāya kantāya manāpāya hitāya sukhāya saṃ-
vattatīti.

2. Imehi ca pana bhikkhave catubhi puññābhisandehi
kusalābhisandehi samannāgatassa ariyasāvakassa na
sukaram puññassa pamāṇam gaḅetum — ettako puññā-
bhisando kusalābhisando sukhassāhāro sovaḅḅgiko sukhavi-
pāko saggasaṃvattauiko itthāya kantāya manāpāya hitāya
sukhāya saṃvattati—atha kho asaṅkheyyo appameyyo
mahāpuññakkhandho t'eva ¹ saṅkham gacchati.

3. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave mahāsamudde na sukaram
udakassa pamāṇam gaḅetum — ettakam udakālhakānīti
vā ettakāni udakālhakazātānīti vā udakālhakasabassānīti vā
ettakāni udakālhakasatasabassānīti vā—atha kho asaṅ-
kheyyo appameyyo mahā-udakakkhandho t'eva saṅkham
gacchati. Evam eva kho ² bhikkhave imehi catubhi puññā-
bhisandehi kusalābhisandehi samannāgatassa ariyasāva-
kassa na sukaram puññassa pamāṇam gaḅetum—ettako
puññābhisando kusalābhisando sukhassāhāro sovaḅḅgiko
sukhavipāko saggasaṃvattaniko itthāya kantāya manāpāya
hitāya sukhāya saṃvattatīti—atha kho asaṅkheyyo appa-
meyyo puññakkhandho t'eva saṅkham gacchati.

4. Mahodaddhī aparimitam mahāsarām
Bahubheravam zatanagananamālayam ³
Najjo yathā naraganasaṅghasevitā ⁴

¹ B. K. tveva.

² B. K. omits eva.

³ S. D. -ganamālayam; S. Tr., S. Com. -gaṇānamālayam;
B. K. varānamālayam; S. M. ratanamālayam.

⁴ All the MSS. read -saṅghasevitā; S. M. naraghana
saṅghasevita.

Puthū savanti upayanti sāgaraṃ
 Evaṃ naraṃ annadapānavatthadaṃ ¹
 Seyyānisajjattharaṇassa ² dāyakaṃ
 Puñṇassa dhārā upayanti paṇḍitaṃ
 Nujjo yathā vārivalā va sāgaraṃ ti.

52.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puñṇābhisandā kusalābhisandā
 . . . sukhāya saṃvattanti., Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ariyasāvako Buddhē aveccappasādena samannāgato hoti—iti pi so Bhagavā arahaṃ sammāsambuddho vijjācaraṇasampanno sugato lokavidū anuttaro purisadammaśārathī satthā devamanussānaṃ Buddho Bhagavāti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo puñṇābhisando kusalābhisando . . . sukhāya saṃvattati.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave ariyasāvako dhamme aveccappasādena samannāgato hoti—svakkhāto Bhagavatā dhammo sandiṭṭhiko akaliko ehipassiko opanayiko paccattaṃ veditaṃ viññūhīti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave duttiyo puñṇābhisando kusalābhisando . . . sukhāya saṃvattati.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave ariyasāvako saṅghe aveccappasādena samannāgato hoti—supaṭipanno Bhagavato sāvakasaṅgho ujupaṭipanno Bhagavato sāvakasaṅgho ñayapaṭipanno Bhagavato sāvakasaṅgho samācīpaṭipanno Bhagavato sāvakasaṅgho, yadidaṃ cattāri purisaṃyugāni aṭṭha purisapuggalā, esa Bhagavato sāvakasaṅgho āhameyyo pāṇameyyo dakkhiṇeyyo añjalikaraṇiyo anuttaraṃ puñṇākkhettaṃ lokassāti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo puñṇābhisando kusalābhisando . . . sukhāya saṃvattati.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave ariyasāvako ariyakantehi silehi samannāgato hoti akkhaṇḍehi achiddehi asabalehi

¹ B. K. annapānavattham ; S.D. annadapānada°.

² S. Tr. seyyaṃ nisa'jjattharaṇassa ; S. D. seyyanni-sajjattharaṇassa ; S. T., S. M. seyyaṃ nis° ; B. K. Seyyā nipaccattharaṇassa.

³ M. P. S., pp. 17, 18.

akammāsehi bhujissehi viññuppasatthehi aparāmatthehi samādhisaṃvattanikehi. Ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttho puññābhisando kusalābhisando sukhassāhāro sovaggiko sukha-vipāko saggasaṃvattaniko iṭṭhāya kantāya manāpāya hitāya sukhāya saṃvattati.

Ime ca kho bhikkhave cattāro puññābhisandā kusalābhisandā. . . . sukhāya saṃvattantīti.

2. Yassa saddha Taṭhāgate acalā supatitṭhita

Silaṃ ca yassa kalyāṇaṃ ariyakantaṃ pasapsitaṃ

Saṅghe pasādo yass' atthi ujābhūtaṃ ca dassanaṃ ¹

Adaliddo ti āhu amoghaṃ tassa jivitaṃ

Tasmaṃ saddhaṃ ca silaṃ ca pasadaṃ dhammadassanaṃ

Anuyūjettha medhāvī saraṃ buddhāna sasanā ti. ²

53.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā antarā ca Madhuraṃ ³ antarā ca Verañjīm ⁴ addhānaṃ gahapatiṃ honti, sambalulā ca kho gahapati ca gahapatīniyo ca antarā Verañjīm antarā ca Madhuraṃ addhānaṃ gahapatiṃ honti. Atha kho Bhagavā magga okkamma ⁵ aññatarasmiṃ rukhamūle paññatte āsane nisīdi. Addasaṃsu kho gahapati ca gahapatīniyo ca Bhagavantaṃ aññatarasmiṃ rukhamūle nisinnaṃ disva yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkamiṃsu, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdiṃsu. Ekamantaṃ nisinne kho te gahapati ca gahapatīniyo ca Bhagavā etad avoca —

2. Cattāro 'me gahapatayo saṃvāsā. Katame cattāro ?

Chavo chavaya saddhiṃ saṃvasati, chavo deviya saddhiṃ saṃvasati, devo chavaya saddhiṃ saṃvasati, devo deviya saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

3. Kathaṃ ca gahapatayo chavo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati ?

¹ B. K. dassanaṃ ; S. S. dassitaṃ, or dassinaṃ.

² See Samyutta XI. 2. 4, p. 232.

³ S. S. Madhurā. ⁴ S. S. Verañji ; B. K. Verañjaṃ.

⁵ S. D., S. T. ukkamma.

Idha gahapatayo sāmiko hoti pānātipātī adinnādāyī kāmesu micchācārī musāvādī surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyī dussilo pāpadhammo maccheramalapariyutṭhītena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati akkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyā pi 'ssa hoti pānātipātīnī adinnādāyīnī kāmesu micchācārīnī musāvādīnī surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyīnī dussilā pāpadhammā maccheramalapariyutṭhītena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati akkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho gahapatiyo chavo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

4. Kathaṃ ca gahapatayo chavo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati ?

Idha gahapatayo sāmiko hoti pānātipātī. . . . pe. . . . akkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyā ca khvassa hoti pānātipātā paṭiviratā adinnādānā paṭiviratā kāmesu micchācārā paṭiviratā musāvādā paṭiviratā surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭiviratā silavati kalyāṇadhammā vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho gahapatayo chavo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

5. Kathaṃ ca gahapatayo devo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati ?

Idha gahapatayo sāmiko hoti pānātipātā paṭivirato adinnādānā paṭivirato kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato musāvādā paṭivirato surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭivirato silavā kalyāṇadhammo vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyā ca khvassa hoti pānātipātīnī. . . . pe. . . . surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyīnī dussilā pāpadhammā maccheramalapariyutṭhītena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati akkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho gahapatayo devo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

6. Kathaṃ ca gahapatayo devo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati ?

Idha gahapatayo sāmiko hoti pānātipātā paṭivirato . . . pe. . . . anakkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyāpi 'ssa hoti pānātipātā paṭiviratā . . . anakkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho gahapatayo devo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

Ime kho gahapatayo cattāro saṁvāsā ti.

7. Ubho ¹ ca honti dussilā kadariyā ² paribhāsakā
 Te honti jānipatayo chavā saṁvāsasamāgatā
 Sāmiko dussilo hoti kadariyo paribhāsako
 Bhariyā silavatī hoti vadaññū vitamacecharā
 Sāpi devī saṁvasati chavena patinā saha
 Sāmiko silavā hoti vadaññū vitamacecharo
 Bhariyā'ssa ³ hoti dussilā kadariyā paribhāsikā
 Sāpi chavā saṁvasati devena patinā saha
 Ubho saddhā vadaññū ca saññatā dhammajivino
 Te honti jānipatayo aññamaññam piyaṁvadā
 Atthā sampacurā honti vasattham ⁴ upajāyati
 Amittā dummanā honti ubhinnaṁ samasālinam
 Idha dhammaṁ caritvāna samasālabbatā ubho
 Nandino devalokasmiṁ modanti kāmakāmino ti.

54.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave saṁvāsā. Katame cattāro ?

Chavo chavayā saddhiṁ saṁvasati, chavo deviyā saddhiṁ saṁvasati, devo chavāya saddhiṁ saṁvasati, devo deviyā saddhiṁ saṁvasati.

2. Kathaṁ ca bhikkhave chavo chavāya saddhiṁ saṁvasati ?

Idha bhikkhave sāmiko hoti pāṇatipāti adinnādāyī kāmesu micchācārī musāvādī piṇḍāvāco pharusāvāco samphappalāpī abhiḍḍhālū vyāpannacitto micchādītthiko dussilo pāpadhammo maccheramalapariyutthitena cetasā agaraṁ ajjhāvasati akkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṁ, bhariyā pi 'ssa hoti pāṇatipātini adinnādāyini kāmesu micchācarini musāvadini piṇḍāvācā pharusāvācā samphappalāpini abhiḍḍhālū vyāpannacittā micchādītthikā dussilā pāpadhammā maccheramalapariyutthitena cetasā agaraṁ

¹ S. S. ubhayo.

² S. T. kadari.

³ B. K. omits ssa.

⁴ B. T. phāsukam; S. T. phāsattham.

ajjhāvasati akkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave chavo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

3. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave chavo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati?

Idha bhikkhave sāmiko hoti paṇātipātī ādinnaḍḍayī . . . samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhaṭṭyā khvassa paṇātipātā paṭiviratā adinnadanā paṭiviratā kāmesu micchācārā paṭiviratā musāvādā paṭiviratā piṣuṇāya vācāya paṭiviratā pharusāya vācāya paṭiviratā samphappapalāpā paṭiviratā na abhijjhalun¹ ¹avyāpannacittā sammāditṭhikā silavatī kalyāṇadhammā vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave chavo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

4. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave devo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati?

Idha bhikkhave sāmiko hoti paṇātipātā paṭivirato . . . silavā kalyāṇadhammo vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyā khvassa hoti paṇātipātī . . . micchāditṭhikā dussilā pāpadhammā maccheramalapariyutṭhitena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati akkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave devo chavāya saddhiṃ saṃvasati.

5. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave devo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati?

Idha bhikkhave sāmiko hoti paṇātipātā paṭivirato . . . silavā kalyāṇadhammā vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosakaparibhāsako samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ, bhariyā pi ²ssa hoti paṇātipātā paṭiviratā . . . sammāditṭhikā silavatī kalyāṇadhammā vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhāvasati anakkosikaparibhāsikā samaṇabrāhmaṇānaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave devo deviyā saddhiṃ saṃvasati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro saṃvasā tī.

7. Ubbho ² ca honti dussilā kadariyā ³ paribhāsakā

¹ B. K. abhijjhaluni.

² S.S. ubhayo.

³ S. T. kadarī.

Te honti jānipatayo chavā saṃvāsanaṅgaṭā
 Sāmiko dussilo hoti kadariyo paribhāsako
 Bhariyā silavatī hoti vadañña vitamaccharā
 Sāpi devī saṃvasati chavena patinā saha
 Sāmiko silavā hoti vadaññū vitamaccharo
 Bhariyā'ssa ¹ hoti dussilā kadariyā paribhāsikā
 Sāpi chavā saṃvasati devena patinā saha
 Ubho saddhā vadaññū ca saññatā dhammajivino
 Te honti jānipatayo aññamaññaṃ piyaṃvadā
 Atthā sampacurā honti vāsattamaṃ ² upajāyati
 Amitta dūmmaṇā honti ubbhinnamaṃ samasālinamaṃ
 Idha dhammaṃ caritvāna samasālinatā ubho
 Nandino devalokaṃniṃ modanti kāmakāmino ti.

55.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Bhaggesu viharati Samsu-
 māragire Bhesakalāvaṇe migadaye. Atha kho Bhagavā
 pubbaṃhasanayaṃ nivāsetva pattaevaraṃ adāya yena
 Nakulapituno gaḥapatissa nivesanaṃ ten' upasaṅkami,
 upasaṅkamitvā paññatte āsane nisīdi. Atha kho Nakula-
 pitā ca gaḥapati Nakulamata ca gaḥapatāni yena Bhagavā
 ten' upasaṅkamimsu, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantamaṃ abhi-
 vadetvā ekamantaṃ nisidimsu. Ekamantaṃ nisimmo kho
 Nakulapitā gaḥapati Bhagavantamaṃ etad avoca :

2. Yato me bhante Nakulamata gaḥapatāni dāharass'
 eva dāharā aññānābhijānāmi Nakulamataṃ gaḥapatāniṃ
 manasā pi aticaritā, ³ kuto pana kāyena iccheyyāma mayaṃ
 bhante diṭṭh'eva dhamme aññamaññaṃ passitum abhisam-
 parāyaṇā ca aññamaññaṃ passitum ti ?

Nakulamata pi kho gaḥapatāni Bhagavantamaṃ etad
 avoca :—Yatvāhaṃ bhante Nakulapituno gaḥapatissa dāha-
 rass' eva dāharā aññānābhijānāmi Nakulapitaraṃ gaḥapatāni
 manasā pi aticaritā, kuto pana kāyena iccheyyāma mayaṃ
 bhante diṭṭh' eva dhamme aññamaññaṃ passitum abhi-
 samparāyaṇā ca aññamaññaṃ passitum ti ?

¹ B. K. omits ssa.

² B. K. phāsukamaṃ ; S. M. phasattamaṃ ; S. D. vāsattamaṃ ;
 S. T. phāsattamaṃ.

³ All the SS. read aticaritvā.

Ākaṅkheyyuṃ ce gabapatayo ubho jānipatayo diṭṭh'eva dhamme aññamaññaṃ passituṃ abhisamparāyaṃ ca aññamaññaṃ passituṃ ubho ca ¹ assu samasaddhā samasilā samacāgā samapaññā te diṭṭh'eva ² dhamme aññamaññaṃ passanti abhisamparāyaṃ ca aññamaññaṃ passantīti.

3. Ubho saddhā vadaññū ca saññatā dhammajivino
Te honti jānipatayo aññamaññaṃ piyamvadā
Atthā sampacurā honti vāsathhaṃ ³ upajāyati
Amittā dummanā honti ubhinnaṃ samasiliṇaṃ
Idha dhammaṃ caritvāna samasilabbatā ubho
Nandino devalokaṃ modanti kāmakāmino ti

56.

1. Ākaṅkheyyuṃ ce blikkhave ubho jānipatayo diṭṭh'eva dhamme aññamaññaṃ passituṃ abhisamparāyaṃ ca aññamaññaṃ passituṃ ubho ca assu samasaddhā samasilā samacāgā samapaññā te diṭṭh'eva dhamme aññamaññaṃ passanti abhisamparāyaṃ ca aññamaññaṃ passantīti.

2. Ubho saddhā vadaññū ca saññatā dhammajivino
Te honti jānipatayo aññamaññaṃ piyamvadā
Atthā sampacurā honti vāsathhaṃ ³ upajāyati
Amittā dummanā honti ubhinnaṃ samasiliṇaṃ
Idha dhammaṃ caritvāna samasilabbatā ubho
Nandino devalokaṃ modanti kāmakāmino ti.

57.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Koḷīyesu viharati Sajjane-lāṃ ¹ nāma Koḷīyānaṃ nigamo. Atha kho Bhagavā pubbaṃhasamayaṃ nivāsetvā pattacīvaraṃ ādāya yena Suppavāsīya Koḷiyadhitāya ⁵ nivesanaṃ ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā paññatte āsano nisīdi. Atha kho Suppavāsā

¹ B. K., S. D. va.

² B. K. samapaññā diṭṭhe c'eva.

³ S. T., S. M. pāsathhaṃ and phāsathhaṃ.

⁴ Pajjanikaṃ.

⁵ B. K. -dhituyā.

Koḷiyadhita Bhagavantam paṇṭena khādaniyena bhojaniyena sahatthā santappesi sampavāresi. Atha kho Suppavāsā Koḷiyadhita Bhagavantam bhuttaviṃ onitapattapāniṃ ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinnam kho Suppavāsam Koḷiyadhātaram Bhagavā etad avoca :—

2. Bhojanam Suppavāse denti ariyasāvika paṭiggāhā-kānam cattāri ṭhānāni deti. Katamāni cattāri ?

Āyuppi deti vaṇṇam deti sukham deti balaṃ deti. Āyuppi kho pana datvā āyussa bhāgini hoti dībassa vā mānussassa vā vaṇṇam datvā vaṇṇassa bhāgini hoti dībassa vā mānussassa vā, sukham datvā . . . balaṃ datvā balassa bhāgini hoti dībassa vā mānussassa vā. Bhojanam Suppavāse denti ariyasāvika paṭiggāhākānam innāni cattāri ṭhānāni deti.

3. Sasaṅkhatam bhojanam yā dadāti¹ sucip paṇitaṃ²
 rasasū upetaṃ
 Sā dakkhiṇā ujjugatesu dinnā carupapānnesu³ mahag-
 gatesu
 Puññaena puññaṃ saṃsandamānā mahapphalā lokavidū-
 na⁴ vaṇṇitā
 Etādisam yaññaṃ anussarantā⁵ ye vedajāta vicaranti
 loke⁶
 Vineyya maceheramalaṃ samūlaṃ aninditā saggaṃ
 upenti ṭhānaṃ ti.

58.

1. Atha kho Anāthapiṇḍiko gahapati yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinnam kho Anāthapiṇḍikam gahapatiṃ Bhagavā etad avoca :—

2. Bhojanam gahapati dadamāno ariyasāvako paṭiggāhā-kānam cattāri ṭhānāni deti. Katamāni cattāri ?

¹ S. D. yāvādi ; S. T. yāvadeti ; S. Tr., B. K. yā dadāti.

² B. K. supañitaṃ. ³ B. K. carupapānnesu.

⁴ B. K. lokavidūnam ; S. T. lokavidumañ ca.

⁵ B. K. anussaranto. ⁶ S. T. loko.

Āyunaṃ deti, vaṇṇaṃ deti, sukhaṃ deti, balaṃ deti.
 Āyunaṃ kho pana datvā āyussa bhāgī hoti dibbassa vā manu-
 sassa vā, vaṇṇaṃ datvā vaṇṇassa bhāgī hoti dibbassa vā
 mānussa vā, sukhaṃ datvā . . . balaṃ datvā balassa
 bhāgī hoti dibbassa vā mānussa vā. Bhojanaṃ gahapati
 dadamāno ariyasāvako paṭiggāhakānaṃ imāni cattari
 tthanāni detīti.

3. Yo saññatānaṃ paradattabhōjanaṃ
 kālena sakkacca ¹ dadāti bhōjanaṃ
 Cattari tthanāni anupavecehati ²
 āyunaṃ ca vaṇṇaṃ ca ³ sukhaṃ balaṃ ca,
 So āyudāyī baladāyī ⁴ sukha-vaṇṇadado ⁵ naro
 Dighāyu yasavā hoti yattha yatth' upapajjatīti.

59.

1. Bhojanaṃ bhikkhave dadamāno dāyako paṭiggāhakā-
 naṃ imāni cattari tthanāni deti. Katamāni cattari?

Āyunaṃ deti, vaṇṇaṃ deti, sukhaṃ deti, balaṃ deti, suk-
 haṃ deti. Āyunaṃ kho pana datvā āyussa bhāgī hoti dibbassa
 vā mānussa vā, vaṇṇaṃ datvā . . . sukhaṃ datvā . . .
 balaṃ datvā balassa bhāgī hoti dibbassa vā mānussa vā.

Bhojanaṃ bhikkhave dadamāno dāyako paṭiggāhakānaṃ
 imāni cattari tthanāni detīti.

2. Yo saññatānaṃ paradattabhōjanaṃ
 kālena sakkacca dadāti bhōjanaṃ
 Cattari tthanāni anupavecehati
 āyunaṃ ca vaṇṇaṃ ca sukhaṃ ca balaṃ ca
 So āyudāyī baladāyī ⁴ sukha-vaṇṇa ⁵ dado naro
 Dighāyu yasavā hoti yattha yatth' upapajjatīti.

¹ B. K. sakkaccaṃ. ² S. T. annupavecehati.

³ B. K. vaṇṇaṃ. ⁴ B. K. vaṇṇadāyī.

⁵ S. S. sukhaṃ vaṇṇadado ; B. K. sukhabaladado.

60.

Atha kho Anāthapiṇḍiko gahapati yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho Anāthapiṇḍikam gahapatim Bhagavā etad avoca :—

Catuhī kho gahapati dhammehi samannāgato ariyasāvako gihī sāmīcipatīpadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yasopaṭilābhiniṃ saggasaṃvattanikaṃ. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha gahapati ariyasāvako bhikkhusaṅghaṃ paccupaṭṭhito hoti, cīvarena bhikkhusaṅghaṃ paccupaṭṭhito hoti, piṇḍapātena . . . pe . . . - senāsena . . . pe . . . gilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkharena paccupaṭṭhito hoti.

Ime kho gahapati catuhi dhammehi samannāgato ariyasāvako gihī sāmīcipatīpadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yasopaṭilābhiniṃ saggasaṃvattanikaṃ ti.

Gihī sāmīcipatīpadaṃ paṭipajjanti paṇḍitā
Samaggate silavanto cīvarena upaṭṭhita
Piṇḍapāta-sayanena¹ gilānapaccayena ca
Tesaṃ divā ca ratto ca sadā puññaṃ pavaddhati
Saggaṃ ca kamatī ṭhānaṃ² kammaṃ katvāna bhaddakaṃ ti.

Puññābhisandanavaggo chaṭṭho.³

Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Dve puññābhisandā dve samvāsā dve va honti samajivino⁴
Suppavāsā sudatto ca bhojanaṃ gihī sāmīcināti.⁵

61.

1. Atha kho Anāthapiṇḍiko gahapati yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami. . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho Anāthapiṇḍikam gahapatim Bhagavā etad avoca :

¹ S. D. piṇḍapātassadānena.

² B. K. saggaṃ ca sappatitṭhānaṃ.

³ S. Com. and B. K. °vaggo pathamo.

⁴ B. K. samvāsā samajivino.

⁵ B. K. sāmīcīti.

2. Cattāro 'me gahapati dhammā itthā kantā manāpā dullabhā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? Bhogā me uppajjantu saha dhammenāti. Ayaṃ pathamo dhammo ittho kanto manāpo dullabho lokasmiṃ. Bhoge laddhā saha dhammena yaso mam¹ abbhugacchatu saha ñātihi saha upajjhāyehīti. Ayaṃ dutiyo dhammo . . . lokasmiṃ. Bhoge laddhā saha dhammena yasaṃ laddhā saha ñātihi saha upajjhāyehi ciraṃ jivāmi dīgham addhāyunaṃ pālemīti. Ayaṃ tatiyo . . . lokasmiṃ. Bhoge laddhā saha dhammena yasaṃ laddhā saha ñātihi saha upajjhāyehi ciraṃ jivitvā dīgham addhāyunaṃ pāletvā kāyassa bhedaṃ param maraṇā sugatim saggaṃ lokaṃ uppajjamīti. Ayaṃ catuttho dhammo ittho kanto manāpo dullabho lokasmiṃ.

Ime kho gahapati cattāro dhammā itthā kantā manāpā lokasmiṃ.

3. Imesaṃ kho gahapati catunnaṃ dhammānaṃ itthānaṃ kantānaṃ manāpānaṃ dullabhānaṃ lokasmiṃ cattāro dhammā paṭilābhāya samvattanti. Katame cattāro?

Saddhāsampadā, silāsampadā, cāgasampadā, paññāsampadā.

4. Katamā ca gahapati saddhāsampadā? Idha gahapati ariyasāvako saddho hoti saddahati Tathāgatassa bodhim: iti pi so Bhagavā araham sammāsambuddho vijjācaraṇasampanno sugato anuttaro purisadammasārathi satthā devamanussānaṃ Buddho Bhagavā ti. Ayaṃ vuccati gahapati saddhāsampadā.

5. Katamā ca gahapati silāsampadā?

Idha gahapati ariyasāvako paṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . pe . . . surāmerayamajjapamādatṭhānā paṭivirato hoti. Ayaṃ vuccati gahapati silāsampadā.

6. Katamā ca gahapati cāgasampadā? Idha gahapati ariyasāvako vigatamalamaccherena cetasā agāraṃ ajjhavasati muttacāgo payatapāṇi vossaggarato yācayogo dānasamvibhāgarato. Ayaṃ vuccati gahapati cāgasampadā.

7. Katamā ca gahapati paññāsampadā? Abhiijhā-visa-

malobhābhībhūtena cetasā gahapati viharanto akiecaṃ karoti kiccaṃ aparādheti akiecaṃ karonto kiccaṃ aparādhento yasā ca sukhā ca dhaṃsati, vyāpādābhībhūtena cetasā gahapati viharanto . . . dhaṃsati, thīnamiddhābhībhūtena cetasā gahapati viharanto . . . dhaṃsati, uddhaccakukkuccābhībhūtena cetasā gahapati viharanto . . . dhaṃsati, vicikicchābhībhūtena cetasā gahapati viharanto akiecaṃ karoti kiccaṃ aparādheti akiecaṃ karonto kiccaṃ aparādhento yasā ca sukhā ca dhaṃsati.

8. Sa kho so ¹ gahapati ariyasāvako abhiijjhāvisamalobho cittassa upakkilesa ti iti viditvā abhiijjhāvisamalobhaṃ cittassa upakkilesaṃ pajahati, vyāpādo cittassa upakkilesa ti iti viditvā vyāpādaṃ cittassa upakkilesaṃ pajahati, thīnamiddhaṃ . . . pajahati, uddhaccakukkuccaṃ . . . pajahati, vicikicchā . . . pajahati. Yato ca kho gahapati ariyasāvako abhiijjhāvisamalobho cittassa upakkilesa ti iti viditvā abhiijjhāvisamalobho cittassa upakkilesa pahīno hoti, vyāpādo . . . pahīno hoti, thīnamiddhaṃ . . . pahīno hoti, uddhaccakukkuccaṃ . . . pahīno hoti, vicikicchā . . . pahīno hoti. Ayaṃ vuccati gahapati ariyasāvako mahāpaṇḍo puthupaṇḍo ² āpāthadaso paṇḍāsampaṇno. Ayaṃ vuccati paṇḍāsampaṇḍo.

Imesaṃ kho gahapati catunnaṃ dhammānaṃ iṭṭhānaṃ kantānaṃ manāpānaṃ dullabhānaṃ lokasmaṃ ime cattāro dhamme paṭilābhāya saṃvattanti.

9. Sa kho so gahapati ariyasāvako uttānaviriyādhigatehi bhogehi bāhābalaparicitehi sedāvakkhittēhi dhammikehi dhammaladdhehi cattāri kammāni kattā hoti. Katamāni cattāri?

10. Idha gahapati ariyasāvako uttānaviriyādhigatehi bhogehi bāhābalaparicitehi sedāvakkhittēhi dhammikehi dhammaladdhehi attānaṃ sukheti pīneti sammā sukhaṃ pariharati, mātāpitaro sukheti pīneti sammā sukhaṃ pariharati, puttadārādāsakammakaraporise sukheti pīneti sammā sukhaṃ pariharati, mittāmaṃ sukheti pīneti sammā sukhaṃ pariharati. Idam assa paṭhamāṃ tṭhānaṃ gataṃ hoti pattagataṃ āyatanaso paribhuttaṃ.

¹ B. K. Atha kho so.

² B. K. āsapaṇḍo.

11. Puna ca param gahapati ariyasāvako uttānaviriyā-dhigatehi bhogehi bāhābalaparicitehi sedāvakkhittehi dhammikehi dhammaladdhehi yā tā honti¹ āpadā aggito vā udakato vā rājato vā corato vā appiyato vā dāyādato vā tathārūpāsu āpadāsu bhogeh² pariyodhāya vattanti² sotthim attānaṃ karoti. Idam assa dutiyaṃ tñānaṃ gataṃ hoti patta-gataṃ āyatanaso paribhuttaṃ.

12. Puna ca param gahapati ariyasāvako uttāna . . . dhammaladdhehi pañcubaliṃ kattā hoti nātibalīṃ atitthibalīṃ pubbapetabalīṃ rājabalīṃ devatābalīṃ. Idam assa tatiyaṃ tñānaṃ gataṃ hoti patta-gataṃ āyatanaso paribhuttaṃ.

13. Puna ca param gahapati ariyasāvako uttāna . . . dhammaladdhehi ye te samaṇabrāhmaṇā madappamādā paṭiviraṭṭā khantisoraṇṇe nivittā ekam attānaṃ danenti ekam attānaṃ samenti ekam attānaṃ parinibbāpenti, tathārūpesu samaṇabrāhmaṇesu uddhaggikaṃ dakkhiṇaṃ patitthāpeti sovaggikaṃ sukhavipākaṃ saggasaṃvattani-kaṃ. Idam assa catutthaṃ tñānaṃ gataṃ hoti patta-gataṃ āyatanaso paribhuttaṃ.

14. Sa kho so gahapati ariyasāvako uttānaviriyā-dhigatehi bhogehi bāhābalaparicitehi sedāvakkhitehi dhammikehi dhammaladdhehi imāni cattāri pattakammāni kattā hoti. Yassa kassaci gahapati aññatra imehi catuhi pattakammehi bhogā parikkhayaṃ gacchanti ime vuccanti gahapati bhogā uttānagatā apattagatā āyatanaso paribhuttā. Yassa kassaci gahapati imehi catuhi pattakammehi bhogā parikkhayaṃ gacchanti ime vuccanti gahapati bhogā tñānagatā patta-gatā āyatanaso paribhuttā ti.

Bhuttā bhogā bhatā bhaccā vitīṇā³ āpadāsu me
Uddhaggā dakkhiṇā dinnā atho pañca balīṃkatā
Upatthitā silavanto⁴ saññatā brahmacarayo⁵
Yadatthaṃ bhogaṃ iccheyya paṇḍito gharam āvasaṃ⁶

¹ B. K. yathā ca honti.

² B: K. samvattati.

³ B. K. bhogato bhutā vitīṇā.

⁴ B. K. silavantā. ⁵ B. K. -cariyā. ⁶ See A. N. v. 14.

So me atho anuppatto kataṃ ananutāpiyaṃ
 Etam anussaraṃ macco ariyadhamme t̥hito naro
 Idh' eva ¹ naṃ paṣaṃsanti pecca sagge ca modatitī.

62.

1. Atha kho Anāthapiṇḍiko gaṇapati yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ¹ kho Anāthapiṇḍikaṃ gaṇapatiṃ Bhagavā etad avoca :—

2. Cattār' imāni gaṇapati sukhāni adhigamaniyaṇi gihinā kāmabhoginā kālena kālaṃ samayena samayaṃ upādāya. Katamaṇi cattārī? Atthisukhaṃ, bhoga-sukhaṃ, anaṇa²sukhaṃ, anavajjasukhaṃ.

3. Katamaṇ ca gaṇapati atthisukhaṃ?

Idha gaṇapati kulaputtassa bhogā honti uttānaviriyā-dhigatā bāhābalaparicītā sedāvakkhittā dhammikā dhammaladdhā, so—bhogā me atthi uttānaviriyādhigatā . . . dhammaladdhā ti—adhigacchati sukhaṃ adhigacchati somanassaṃ. Idam vuccati gaṇapati atthisukhaṃ.

4. Katamaṇ ca gaṇapati bhogasukhaṃ?

Idha gaṇapati kulaputto uttānaviriyādhigatehi bhogehi bāhābalaparicitehi sedāvakkhittēhi dhammikehi dhammaladdhehi bhoge ca bhuñjati puññāni ca karoti, so—uttānaviriyādhigatehi bhogehi . . . dhammaladdhehi bhoge ca bhuñjāmi puññāni ca karomīti—adhigacchati sukhaṃ adhigacchati somanassaṃ. Idam assa vuccati gaṇapati bhogasukhaṃ.

5. Katamaṇ ca gaṇapati anaṇa²-sukhaṃ? Idha gaṇapati kulaputto na kassa kiñci dhāreti³ appaṃ vā bahuṃ vā, so—na kassa kiñci dhāremi⁴ appaṃ vā bahuṃ vā ti—adhigacchati sukhaṃ adhigacchati somanassaṃ. Idam vuccati gaṇapati anānasukhaṃ.

6. Katamaṇ ca gaṇapati anavajja-sukhaṃ?

Idha gaṇapati ariyasāvako anavajjena kāyakammaṇa samannāgato hoti anavajjena vacikammaṇa samannāgato hoti anavajjena manokammaṇa samannāgato hoti, so—

¹ MSS. Idha ceva.

² B. K. anaṇya; S. S. aṇana.

³ B. K. kassaci kiñci deti. ⁴ B. K. kassaci kiñci demi.

anavaññen' amhi kāyakammena samannāgato . . . manokammena samannāgato ti—adhigacchati sukhaṃ adhigacchati somanassaṃ. Idam vuccati gahapati anavaññasukhaṃ.

Imāni kho gahapati cattāri sukhāni adhigamanīyāni gihinā bhoginā kālena kālaṃ samayena samayaṃ upādāyāti.

2. Anāpasukhaṃ katvāna ¹ atho atthisukhaṃ sare
Bhūñjaṃ bhoga sukhaṃ maceo tatho ² paññā vipassati
Vipassamāno jānāti ubho bhāge sumedhasso
Anavaññasukhass' etaṃ kalaṃ nagghati soḷassin ti.

63.³

1. Sabrahmakāni bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpitāro ajjhāgāre pūjita honti, sapubbācariyakāni bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ . . . pūjita honti, sapubbadevatāni bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ . . . pūjita honti, sāhuneyyakāni bhikkhave yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpitāro ajjhāgāre pūjita honti.

2. Brahmā ti bhikkhave mātāpitunnaṃ etaṃ adhi vacanaṃ, pubbācariyā ti bhikkhave mātāpitunnaṃ etaṃ adhi vacanaṃ, pubbadevatā ti bhikkhave mātāpitunnaṃ etaṃ adhi vacanaṃ, āhuneyyā ti bhikkhave mātāpitunnaṃ etaṃ adhi vacanaṃ. Tam kissa hetu? Bahukārā bhikkhave mātāpitāro puttānaṃ upādakā posakā imassa lokassa dassetāro ti.

3. Brahmā ti mātāpitāro pubbācariyā ti vuccare
Āhuneyyā ca ⁴ puttānaṃ pajāya anukampakā
Tasmā hi te namasseyya sakkareyyātha paṇḍito
Annena atho pānena vatthena sayanena ca
Ucchādanena nhāpanena pādānaṃ dhovanena ca
Tāya naṃ paricariyāya mātāpitusu paṇḍitā
Idh' eva ⁵ naṃ pasamsanti pecca sagge ca modatiti

¹ B. K. anāpasukhaṃ katvāna; S. S. anāpasukhaṃ katvā.

² S. Tr., B. K. tato.

³ Aṅguttara III. 31. ⁴ S. Tr. cāti; B. K., S. S. omit ti.

⁵ MSS. Idham eva.

4. Cattuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi? Pāṇātipāti hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu micchācāro hoti, musāvādī hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.¹

5. Pāṇātipāto adinnādānam musāvādo ca vuccati

Parādāra²-gamanañ cāpi³ nappasaṃsanti paṇḍitāti.

65.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Rūpappamāṇo rūpappasanno, ghosappamāṇo ghosappasanno, lūkhappamāṇo lūkhappasanno, dhammappamāṇo dhammappasanno. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

2. Ye ca rūpena pāmiṃsu ye ca ghosena anvagū
Chandarāgavasūpetā na te jānanti tam janam⁴
Ajjhattaṃ ca na jānāti bahiddhā ca na passati
Samantāvaraṇo bālo sa ve ghosena vuyhati
Ajjhattaṃ ca na jānāti bahiddhā ca vipassati
Bahiddhā phaladassāvī so pi ghosena vuyhati
Ajjhattaṃ ca pajānāti bahiddhā ca vipassati
Vinīvaraṇadassāvī⁵ na so ghosena vuyhatiti.

66.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? Sarāgo, sadoso, samohc, samāno. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

¹ Recurs below, p. 81.

² B. K. parādāre.

³ S. Tr. cāpi; S. S. cāti. ⁴ B. K. nabhi jānanti te janā.

⁵ All the MSS. insert Evaṃ before vinīvo.

2. Sārattā rajaniyesu piyarūpābhinandino
 Mohena adhamā¹sattā baddhā vaḍḍhenti bandhanam
 Rāgañ ca dosañ ca mohañ cāpi viddasu²
 Karonti akusalam kammam savighātam dukkhud-
 dayam³
 Avijjānivutā posā andhabhūtā acakkhukā
 Yathā dhammā tathā⁴ centā na tassevan⁵ ti maññare ti.

67.

1. ⁵ Ekam samayaṃ Bhagava Sāvatthiyaṃ viharati Jeta-
 vane Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme. Tena kho pana samayena
 Sāvatthiyaṃ aññataro bhikkhu ahinā datṭho kālakato hoti.
 Atha kho sambahulā bhikkhū yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅ-
 kami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekaman-
 tam nisīdinsu. Ekamantaṃ nisinnā kho te bhikkhū Bha-
 gavantaṃ etad avocum :—

2. Idha bhante Sāvatthiyaṃ aññataro bhikkhu ahinā
 datṭho kālakato ti.

Na ha nūna so bhikkhave bhikkhu cattāri ahirājakulāni
 mettena cittena phari, sace hi so bhikkhave bhikkhu cattāri
 ahirājakulāni mettena cittena phareyya na hi so bhikkhave
 bhikkhu ahinā datṭho kalam kareyya. . Katamāni cattāri
 ahirājakulāni ?

Virūpakkaṃ ahirājakulam, Erāpathaṃ ahirājakulam,
 Chabyāputtaṃ ahirājakulam, Kaṇhāgotamakaṃ ahirājaku-
 lam. Na ha nūna so bhikkhave bhikkhu imāni cattāri
 ahirājakulāni mettaṃ cittaṃ phari, sace hi so . . . kalam
 kareyya. Anujānāmi bhikkhave imāni cattāri ahirājakulāni
 mettena cittaṃ pharituṃ attaguttiyā attarakkhāya attapari-
 ttāyāti.

3. Virūpakkehi me mettaṃ mettaṃ Erāpathehi me
 Chabyaputtehi me mettaṃ Kaṇhāgotamakehi ca
 Apādakehi me mettaṃ mettaṃ dipādakehi me

¹ S. Tr., S. M. adhamā ; S. T. adhama ; S. D. adhañ ca ;
 B. K. āvutā sattā bandhā. ² B. K. vindasu.

³ B. K. karontākusalam . . . dukkhudrayam.

⁴ S. Tr. nassevan ; S. T. na sevan.

⁵ See Cullavagga V. 5, 6 ; Jāt. II. p. 144.

Catuppadehi me mettaṃ mettaṃ bahuppadehi me
 Mā maṃ apādako himsi mā maṃ himsi dipādako
 Mā maṃ catuppado himsi mā maṃ himsi bahuppado
 Sabbe sattā sabbe paṇā sabbe bhūtā ca kevalā
 Sabbe bhadrāni passantu mā kañci¹ pāpam āgamāti.

Appamāṇo buddho appamāṇo dhammo appamāṇo sañ-
 gho, pamāṇavantāni sirimsapāni ahiviecchikā satapadī
 unṇanābhi²sarabhu musikā. Katā me rakkhā katā me
 parittā, paṭikkamantu bhūtāni, so 'haṃ namo Bhaga-
 vato namo sattannaṃ sammāsambuddhānaṃ ti.

68.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharati Gijjha-
 kūṭe pabbate acirapakkante Devadatte. Tatra kho Bhagavā
 Devadattaṃ ārabha bhikkhū āmantesi:—

“Attavadhāya bhikkhave Devadattassa lābhasakkārasiloko
 udapādi parābhavāya bhikkhave Devadattassa lābhasakkā-
 rasiloko udapādi. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave kadali attava-
 dhāya phalaṃ deti parābhavāya phalaṃ deti, evam eva kho
 bhikkhave attavadhāya Devadattassa lābhasakkārasiloko
 udapādi parābhavāya Devadattassa lābhasakkārasiloko
 udapādi. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave veḷu attavadhāya
 phalaṃ deti parābhavāya phalaṃ deti, evam eva kho bhik-
 khave attavadhāya Devadattassa lābhasakkārasiloko uda-
 pādi parābhavāya Devadattassa lābhasakkārasiloko uda-
 pādi. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave naḷo attavadhāya phalaṃ deti
 parābhavāya phalaṃ deti, evam eva kho bhikkhave atta-
 vadhāya . . . udapādi. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave assatari
 attavadhāya gabbhaṃ gaṇhāti parābhavāya gabbhaṃ gaṇ-
 hāti, evam eva kho bhikkhave attavadhāya Devadattassa
 lābhasakkārasiloko udapādi parābhavāya Devadattassa
 lābhasakkārasiloko udapāditi.

2. Phalaṃ ve kadaliṃ hanti phalaṃ veḷuṃ phalaṃ naḷaṃ
 Sakkaro kāpurisaṃ hanti gabbho assatariṃ yathā ti.³

¹ B. K. kiñci. ² S. D., S. T., S. Tr. unṇanābhi.

³ Mil. p. 166; Cull. VII. 2. 5. p. 188; Saṃyutta II. 2.
 3. p. 154.

69.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave padhānāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Samvarappadhānaṃ, pahānappadhānaṃ, bhāvanappa-dhānaṃ, anurakkhanappadhānaṃ.

2. Katamañ ca bhikkhave samvarappadhānaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu anuppannānaṃ pāpakānaṃ akusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ anuppādāya chandaṃ janeti vāyamaṭṭi viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samvarappadhānaṃ.

3. Katamañ ca bhikkhave pahānappadhānaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannānaṃ pāpakānaṃ akusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ pahānāya chandaṃ janeti . . . padahati. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pahānappadhānaṃ.

4. Katamañ ca bhikkhave bhāvanappadhānaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu anuppannānaṃ kusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ uppādāya chandaṃ janeti . . . padahati.

5. Katamañ ca bhikkhave anurakkhanappadhānaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannānaṃ kusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ tṭhitiyā asammosāya bhiyyobhāvāya vepullāya bhāvanāya pāripūriyā chandaṃ janeti vāyamaṭṭi viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave anurakkhanappadhānaṃ.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri padhānāni.

Samvaro ca pahānañ ca bhāvanā anurakkhanā

Ete padhānā cattāro desitūdiccabandhunā

Yehi bhikkhu idhātāpi khayāṃ dukkhassa pāpuṇāti.

70.

1. Yasmiṃ bhikkhave samaye rājāno adhammikā honti rājaputtāpi tasmīṃ samaye adhammikā honti, rājaputtesu adhammikesu brāhmaṇagahapatikāpi tasmīṃ samaye adhammikā honti, brāhmaṇagahapatikesu adhammikesu negamajānapadāpi tasmīṃ samaye adhammikā honti, negamajānapadesu adhammikesu visamaṃ candamasuriyā

parivattanti, visamaṃ candamasuriyesu parivattantesu visamaṃ nakkhattāni tāra-karūpāni parivattanti, visamaṃ nakkhatesu tāra-karūpesu parivattantesu visamaṃ rattin-divā parivattanti, visamaṃ rattindivesu parivattantesu māsaddhamāsū parivattanti, visamaṃ māsaddhamāsesu parivattantesu visamaṃ utusaṃvaccharā parivattanti, visamaṃ utusaṃvaccharesu parivattantesu visamaṃ vātā vāyanti visamaṃ apañjasā, visamaṃ vātesu vāyantesu visamesu apañjasesu devatā parikupitā bhavanti, devatāsu parikupitāsu devo na sammādhāraṃ anupaveccati, deve na sammādhāraṃ anupaveccante visamaṃpākini¹ sassāni bhavanti, visamaṃpākini bhikkhave sassāni manussā paribhuñjantā appāyukā ca honti dubbaṇṇā ca dubbalā ca bavaḥbādā ca.

2. Yasmiṃ bhikkhave samaye rājāno dhammikā honti rājaputtāpi tasmiṃ samaye dhammikā honti, rājaputtesu dhammikesu brāhmaṇagahapatikāpi tasmiṃ samaye dhammikā honti, brāhmaṇagahapatikesu dhammikesu negamaṇānapadāpi tasmiṃ samaye dhammikā honti, negamaṇānapadesu dhammikesu samaṃ candamasuriyā parivattanti, samaṃ candamasuriyesu parivattantesu samaṃ nakkhattāni tāra-karūpāni parivattanti, samaṃ nakkhatesu tāra-karūpesu parivattantesu samaṃ rattin-divā parivattanti, samaṃ rattindivesu parivattantesu samaṃ māsaddhamāsū parivattanti, samaṃ māsaddhamāsesu parivattantesu samaṃ utusaṃvaccharā parivattanti, samaṃ utusaṃvaccharesu parivattantesu samaṃ vātā vāyanti samaṃ pañjasā, samaṃ vātesu vāyantesu samesu pañjesu devatā aparikupitā bhavanti, devatāsu aparikupitāsu devo sammādhāraṃ anupaveccati, deve sammādhāraṃ anupaveccante samapākini¹ sassāni bhavanti, samapākini bhikkhave sassāni manussā paribhuñjantā dīghāyukā ca honti vaṇṇavanto ca balavanto ca appabādā ca.

Gunaṃ ce taramānānaṃ jimhaṃ gacchati puñgavo²
Sabbā tā jimhaṃ gacchanti nette jimhagate sati
Evam eva manussesu yo hoti setṭhasammato
So ce adhammaṃ carati pageva itarā pajā

¹ B. K. visamaṃpākāni.

² See Jāt. III. p. 111.

Sabbam rattham ¹ dukham seti rājā ce hoti adhammiko.
 Gunnam ce taramānānam ujum gacchati puṅgavo
 Sabbā tā ujum gacchanti nette ujugate sati
 Evam eva manussesu yo hoti setthasammato
 So c'eva ² dhammam carati pageva itarā pajā
 Sabbam rattham sukham seti rājā ce hoti dhammiko ti.

Gāthāvusisamattisulikhiti.³

Pattakammavaggo sattamo.⁴

Tass' uddānam :—

Pattakammam ananako ⁵ sabrahmacārī nirayarūpena pañ-
 camam
 Sarāga-ahinda ⁶ Devadatto padhānam adhammikenā cāti.

71.

Catuhī bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu
 apaṇṇakataṃ paṭipadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yoni c' assa
 āradhā hoti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Katamehī catuhī?
 Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sīlavā hoti bahussuto hoti
 āradhaviṛiyo hoti paññavā hoti.

Imehī kho bhikkhave catuhī dhammehi samannāgato
 bhikkhu apaṇṇakataṃ paṭipadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yoni
 c' assa āradhā hoti āsavānaṃ khayāyāti.

72.

Catuhī bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu
 apaṇṇakataṃ paṭipadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yoni c' assa
 āradhā hoti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Katamehī catuhī?

Nekkhamma-vitakkena, avyāpāda-vitakkena, avihimsā-
 vitakkena, sammāditthiyā.

Imehī kho bhikkhave catuhī dhammehi samannāgato

¹ S. T. sabbarattham.

² B. K. So sace.

³ B. K. omits this; S. M. Gāthāvusisamatthisulikhiti;
 S. D. —samantisulikhiti.

⁴ S. Com. adds Gāthakulakam samattam.

⁵ B. K. ananuko; S. D. ananatato; S. T. anananato; S.
 Tr. ananato; S. M. ananato.

⁶ S. Tr. ahinā; B. K. ahirājā.

bhikkhu apannakataṃ paṭipadaṃ paṭipanno hoti yoni
c' assa āradddho hoti āsavānaṃ khayāyāti.

73.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato asappuriso
veditabbo. Katamehi catuhi?

Idha bhikkhave asappuriso yo hoti parassa avaṇṇo
taṃ aputṭho pi pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo putṭhassa?

Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito ahāpetvā alampetvā¹
paripūraṃ vitthārena parassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti.
Veditabbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave asappuriso ayaṃ bhavan ti.

2. Puna ca paraṃ asappuriso yo hoti parassa vaṇṇo taṃ
putṭho pi na pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo aputṭhassa?

Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito hāpetvā lampetvā²
aparipūraṃ avitthārena parassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti.
Veditabbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave asappuriso ayaṃ bhavan ti.

3. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave asappuriso yo hoti attano
avaṇṇo taṃ putṭho pi na pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo
aputṭhassa?

Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito hāpetvā lampetvā pari-
pūraṃ avitthārena attano vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Vedit-
abbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave asappuriso ayaṃ bhavan ti.

1. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave asappuriso yo hoti attano
vaṇṇo taṃ aputṭho pi pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo puṭ-
thassa?

Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito ahāpetvā alampetvā pari-
pūraṃ vitthārena attano vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Veditabbaṃ
etaṃ bhikkhave asappuriso ayaṃ bhavan ti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato
asappuriso veditabbo.

5. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato sappuriso
veditabbo. Katamehi catuhi?

Idha bhikkhave sappuriso yo hoti parassa avaṇṇo
taṃ putṭho pi na pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo aputṭhassa?
Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito hāpetvā lampetvā pari-

¹ B. K. alambitvā; S. Com. explains it by alampitaṃ
catvā!

² B. K. lambitvā.

pūram avitthārena parassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Veditabbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti.

6. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave sappuriso yo hoti parassa vaṇṇo taṃ aputṭho pi pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo puṭṭhassa? Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito ahāpetva alam-petvā paripūraṃ vitthārena parassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Veditabbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti.

7. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave sappuriso yo hoti attano avaṇṇo taṃ aputṭho pi pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo puṭṭhassa? Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito ahāpetvā alam-petvā paripūraṃ vitthārena attano avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Veditabbaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti.

8. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave sappuriso yo hoti attano vaṇṇaṃ taṃ putṭho pi na pātukaroti. Ko pana vādo aputṭhassa? Putṭho kho pana pañhābhinito hāpetvā lampetvā aparipūraṃ avitthārena attano vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti. Veditabbaṃ etaṃ sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti.

Inehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato sappuriso veditabbo [ti].

74.

1. Seyyathā pi bhikkhave vadhukā yaññad eva rattiṃ vā divasaṃ vā ānitaṃ hoti tāvad ev' assa tibbaṃ hirottappaṃ paccupatṭhitaṃ hoti sassuyā pi sasuraṃ pi sāmike pi antamaso dāsakanmakaraporisesu. Sā¹ aparena samayena saṃvāsam anvāya vissāsam anvāya sassum pi sasuram pi sāmikam pi evaṃ āha—apetha, kim pana tumhe jānathāti.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhikkhu yaññad eva rattiṃ vā divasaṃ vā agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajito hoti tāvad ev' assa tibbaṃ hirottappaṃ paccupatṭhitaṃ hoti bhikkhusu bhikkhunisu upāsakesu upāsikesu antamaso āramikasamaṇuddesesu. So aparena samayena saṃvāsam anvāya vissāsam anvāya ācariyaṃ pi upajjhāyaṃ pi evaṃ āha—apetha, kim pana tumhe jānathāti.

3. Tasmātiha bhikkhave evaṃ sikkhitabbaṃ—adhuṃ-gatavadhukāsamena² cetasā viharissāmīti, evaṃ hi vo bhikkhave sikkhitabbaṃ ti.

¹ B. K. omits sā.

² S. T. -vadhuka-.

75.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave aṅgāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
Silaṅgaṃ, samādhaṅgaṃ, paññaṅgaṃ, vimuttaṅgaṃ.
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri aṅgāni.

2. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave aṅgāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
Rūpaṅgaṃ, vedanaṅgaṃ, saññaṅgaṃ, bhavaṅgaṃ. Imāni
kho bhikkhave cattāri aṅgāni.

76.

1. 'Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Kusiṇārāyaṃ viharati
Upavattane Mallānaṃ sālavana antarena yamaka-sālānaṃ
parinibbānasamaye. Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āman-
tesī :—Bhikkhavo ti. Bhadante ti te bhikkhū Bhagavato
paccassosum. Bhagavā etad avoca :—

2. Siyā kho pana bhikkhave ekabhikkhussa pi kaṅkhā vā
vimati vā Buddhē vā Dhamme vā Saṅghe vā Magge vā
Paṭipadāya vā, pucchatha bhikkhave mā pucchā vipphaṇṇi-
rino ahuvattha, sammukhībhūto no satthā ahoṣi nāsak-
khimha Bhagavantam sammukhā paṭipucchitum ti. Evaṃ
vutte te bhikkhū tuṇhi ahesum.

3. Dutiyam pi kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi :—

Siyā kho pana bhikkhave ekabhikkhussa pi kaṅkhā vā
vimati vā Buddhē vā Dhamme vā Saṅghe vā Magge vā
Paṭipadāya vā, pucchatha bhikkhave mā pucchāvipphaṇṇi-
sārino ahuvattha, sammukhībhūto no satthā ahoṣi nā-
sakkhimha Bhagavantam sammukhā paṭipucchitum ti.
Dutiyam pi kho te bhikkhū tuṇhi ahesum.

3. Tatiyam pi kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi :—

Siyā kho pana bhikkhave ekabhikkhussa pi kaṅkhā . . .
paṭipucchitum ti. Tatiyam pi kho te bhikkhū tuṇhi ahesum.

4. Atha kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi :—

Siyā kho pana bhikkhave satthu² gāravena³ pi na puc-
cheyyātha saḥāyako pi bhikkhave saḥāyakassa ārocetvāti.⁴
Evaṃ vutte te bhikkhū tuṇhi ahesum.

¹ All this occurs in M. P. S. p. 60. ² B. K. satthari.

³ M. P. S. gāravenāpi.

⁴ S. Tr. ārocetvāti.

5. Atha kho Āyasmā Ānando Bhagavantam etad avoca :—

Acchariyaṃ bhante abbhutaṃ bhante evaṃ pasanno ahaṃ bhante imasmiṃ bhikkhusaṅhe. N'atthi imasmiṃ bhikkhusaṅhe ekabhikkhussa pi kaṅkhā vā vimati vā Buddhē vā Dhamme vā Saṅhe vā Magge vā Paṭipadāya vā ti.

6. Pasādā¹ kho tvaṃ Ān. da vadesi, nānam eva h'ettha Ānanda Tathāgatassa. N'atthi imasmiṃ bhikkhusaṅhe ekabhikkhussa pi kaṅkhā vā vimati vā Buddhē vā Dhamme vā Saṅhe vā Magge vā Paṭipadāya vā. Imesaṃ Ānanda pañcannaṃ bhikkhusatānaṃ yo pacchimako bhikkhu so sotūpanno avinipātadhammo niyato sambodhiparāyano ti.

77.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave acinteyyāni na cintetabbāni yāni cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assa.

Katamāni cattāri ?

Buddhānaṃ bhikkhave buddhavisayo acinteyyo na cintetabbo yaṃ cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assa, jhāyissa bhikkhave jhānavisayo acinteyyo na cintetabbo yaṃ cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assa, kamma-vipāko bhikkhave acinteyyo na cintetabbo yaṃ cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assa, lokacintā bhikkhave acinteyyā na cintetabbā yaṃ cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assa.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri acinteyyāni na cintetabbāni yāneci cinto ummādassa vighātassa bhāgi assāti.

78.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave dakkhiṇā visuddhiyo. Katamā catasso ?

Atthi bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakatato, atthi bhikkhave dakkhiṇā paṭiggāhakatato visujjhati no dāyakato, atthi bhikkhave dakkhiṇā n'eva dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakatato, atthi bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato c'eva visujjhati paṭiggāhakatato ca.

¹ B. K. pasādam ; S. Tr. pasādo.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakato ?

Idha bhikkhave dāyako hoti silavā kalyāṇadhammo, paṭiggāhakā honti dussilā pāpadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakato.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave dakkhiṇā paṭiggāhakato visujjhati no dāyakato ?

Idha bhikkhave dāyako hoti dussilo pāpadhammo, paṭiggāhakā honti silavanto kalyāṇadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave dakkhiṇā paṭiggāhakato visujjhati no dāyakato.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave dakkhiṇā n'eva dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakato ?

Idha bhikkhave dāyako hoti dussilo pāpadhammo, paṭiggāhakā honti dussilā pāpadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave dakkhiṇā n'eva dāyakato visujjhati no paṭiggāhakato.

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato c'eva visujjhati paṭiggāhakato ca ?

Idha bhikkhave dāyako hoti silavā kalyāṇadhammo, paṭiggāhakā pi honti silavanto kalyāṇadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave dakkhiṇā dāyakato c'eva visujjhati paṭiggāhakato ca.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso dakkhiṇā visuddhiyo ti.

79.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Sāriputto . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho āyasmā Sāriputto Bhagavantam etad avoca :—Ko nu kho bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā chedagāmini hoti ? Ko pana bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā na yathādhippāyā hoti ? Ko nu kho bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā yathādhippāyā hoti ? Ko pana bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā parādhippāyā hotīti ?

2. Idha Sāriputta ekacco samaṇam vā brāhmaṇam vā upasaṅkamtvā pavāreti :—vada¹ bhante paccayenāti. So

¹ B. K. vadatu.

yena pavāreti taṃ na deti, so ce tato cuto itthattaṃ āgacchati so yaññad eva vaṇijjaṃ payojeti, sā 'ssa hoti chedagāmini.

3. Idha pana Sāriputta ekacco samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā upasaṅkamitvā pavāreti :—vada bhante paccayenāti. So yena pavāreti taṃ na¹ yathādhippāyaṃ deti, so ce tato cuto itthattaṃ āgacchati so yaññad eva vaṇijjaṃ payojeti, sā 'ssa hoti na yathādhippāyā.

4. Idha pana Sāriputta ekacco samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā upasaṅkamitvā pavāreti :—vada bhante paccayenāti. So yena pavāreti taṃ yathādhippāyaṃ deti, so ce tato cuto itthattaṃ āgacchati so yaññad eva vaṇijjaṃ payojeti, sā 'ssa hoti yathādhippāyā.

5. Idha pana Sāriputta ekacco samaṇaṃ vā brāhmaṇaṃ vā upasaṅkamitvā pavāreti :—vada bhante paccayenāti. So yena pavāreti taṃ parādhippāyā deti, so ce tato cuto itthattaṃ āgacchati so yaññad eva vaṇijjaṃ payojeti, sā 'ssa hoti parādhippāyā.

Ayaṃ kho Sāriputta hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā chedagāmini hoti, ayaṃ pana Sāriputta hetu ayaṃ paccayo . . . payuttā na yathādhippāyā hoti, ayaṃ kho Sāriputta hetu ayaṃ paccayo . . . payuttā yathādhippāyā hoti, ayaṃ pana Sāriputta hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekaccassa tādisā va vaṇijjā payuttā parādhippāyā hoti.

80.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Kosambiyaṃ viharati Ghositārāme. Atha kho āyasmā Ānando yena Bhagava ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kko āyasmā Ānando Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :—

Ko nu bhante hetu ko paccayo yena mātugāmo n'eva sabbhāya nisīdati na kammutantaṃ payojeti na kammojaṃ gacchati?

Kodhano Ānanda mātugāmo, issukī² Ānanda mātugāmo,

¹ B. K. reads na before deti.

² B. K. ussukī.

macchari Ānanda mātugāmo, duppañño Ānanda mātugāmo.
Ayaṃ kho Ānanda hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena mātugāmo
n'eva sabhāya nisidati na kammantam payojeti na kam-
mojam gacchatiti

Apanṇaka-vaggo ¹

Tass' uddānam :—

Padhāna-ditṭhi-sappurisa-vadhukaṃ c'eva ² honti aggāni
Kusināra acintitam ³ dakkhiṇāya vaṇijja kammojena ca
vaggo ti ⁴

81.⁵

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābha-
vaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Pāpātipātī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu micchācārī
oti, musāvādī hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato
yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābha-
vaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Pāpātipātā paṭivirato hoti, adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti,
āmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti, musāvādā paṭivirato
oti.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato
yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

82.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābha-
vaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Musāvādī hoti, pisuṇāvāco hoti, pharusāvāco hoti, sam-
mappalāpi hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato
yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

¹ B. K. -vaggo tatiyo.

² B. K. -vadhukā dve ca.

³ K. Kusinārā ya acinti ; S. D. Kusinārā avidūrantitam.

⁴ K. dakkhiṇā ca kammojanti. ⁵ See Aṅguttarā IV. 64.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Musāvādā paṭivirato hoti, pisaṇāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, pharusāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, samphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

83.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?¹

Ananuvicca apariyogāhetvā avaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati, ananuvicca apariyogāhetvā vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati, ananuvicca apariyogāhetvā appasādanīye ṭhāne pasādam upadamseti, ananuvicca apariyogāhetvā pasādanīye ṭhāne appasādam upadamseti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Anuvicca pariyogāhetvā avaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā appasādanīye ṭhāne appasādam upadamseti, anuvicca pariyogāhetvā pasādanīye ṭhāne pasādam upadamseti. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

84.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Kodhagaru hoti na saddhammagaru, makkhagaru hoti na saddhammagaru, lābhagaru hoti na saddhammagaru, sakkāragaru hoti na saddhammagaru. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

¹ Puggala Paññatti IV. 15.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Saddhammagaru hoti na kodhagaru, saddhammagaru hoti na makkhagaru, saddhammagaru hoti na lābhagaru, saddhammagaru hoti na sakkāragaru. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam evaṃ sagge ti.

85.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Tamo tamaparāyano, tamo jotiparāyano, joti tamaparāyano, joti jotiparāyano

2. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo tamo hoti tamaparāyano ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo nice kule paccājāto hoti caṇḍalakule vā nesādakule vā veṇakule vā rathakārakule vā pukkusakule vā dalidde appannapānabhojane kasiravuttike yattha kasirena ghāsacchādo labhati. So ca hoti dubbhaṇṇo duddassiko okoṭṭimako bāvhabādho kappo vā kuṇi vā khaṇḍo vā pakkhavato vā, na lābhi annassa pānassa vatthassa yānassa malāgandhavilepanassa seyyāvasathapadīpeyyassa. So kāyena duccaritaṃ carati . . . manasā duccaritaṃ carati, so kāyena duccaritaṃ caritvā . . . manasā duccaritaṃ caritvā kāyassa bhedaṃ param maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ nirayaṃ uppajjati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo tamo hoti tamaparāyano.

3. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo tamo hoti jotiparāyano ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo nice kule . . . pe . . . seyyāvasathapadīpeyyassa. So kāyena sucaritaṃ carati . . . manasā sucaritaṃ carati, so kāyena sucaritaṃ caritvā . . . manasā sucaritaṃ caritvā kāyassa bhedaṃ param maraṇā sugatiṃ saggaṃ lokaṃ uppajjati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo tamo hoti jotiparāyano.

4. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo joti hoti tamaparāyano ?

¹ See Puggala IV. 19.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo ucece kule paccājāto hoti khattiyamahāsālakule vā brāhmaṇamahāsālakule vā gahapatimahāsālakule vā, aḍḍhe mahaddhane mahābhoge pahūtaajātarūparajate pahūtavittūpakaraṇe pahūtadhaṇa-dhaññe, so ca hoti abhirūpo dassaniyo pāsādiko paramāya vaṇṇapokkharatāya samannāgato, lābhī annassa . . . seyyāvasathadīpeyyassa. So kāyena duccaritaṃ carati . . . manasā duccaritaṃ carati, so kāyena duccaritaṃ caritvā . . . manasā duccaritaṃ caritvā kāyassa bhedaṃ paramaṃ maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ nirayaṃ uppajjati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo joti hoti tamaparāyano.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo joti hoti jotiparāyano?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo ucece kule . . . pe . . . seyyāvasathadīpeyyassa so kāyena sucaritaṃ carati . . . manasā sucaritaṃ carati, so kāyena sucaritaṃ caritvā . . . manasā sucaritaṃ caritvā kāyassa bhedaṃ paramaṃ maraṇā sugatiṃ saggaṃ lokaṃ uppajjati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave joti hoti jotiparāyano.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

86.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro? Oṇatonato, oṇatunṇato, uṇṇatonato, uṇṇatunṇato.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.¹

87.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro?²

Samaṇamacalo, samaṇapūṇḍariko, samaṇapadumo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sekho hoti paṭipado anuttaraṃ yogakkhemaṃ patthayamāno viharati. Seyyathāpi bhik-

¹ See Puggala IV. 20.

² See Puggala, IV. 29.

khave rañño khattiyassa muddhāvasittassa¹ jettho putto abhiseko anabhisitto-m-acalapatto, evam eva kho bhikkhave, bhikkhu sekho hoti paṭipado anuttaraṃ yogakkhemaṃ patthayamāno viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapundariko hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paññāvimuttiṃ diṭṭh' eva dhamme sayamaṃ abhiññā sacehikavā upasampajja viharati, no ca kho aṭṭha vimokhe kāyena phassitvā² viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapundariko hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā . . . upasampajja viharati aṭṭha ca vimokhe kāyena phassitvā viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu yācito va bahulaṃ cīvaraṃ paribhuñjati appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ piṇḍa-pātaṃ paribhuñjati appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ senāsanaṃ paribhuñjati appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ gilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhāraṃ paribhuñjati appaṃ ayācito. Yehi kho pana sabrahmacārihi saddhiṃ viharati tyāssa manāpen' eva bahulaṃ kāyakammaṇa samudācaranti appaṃ amanāpena, manāpen' eva bahulaṃ vacīkammaṇa samudācaranti appaṃ amanāpena, manāpen' eva bahulaṃ manokammaṇa samudācaranti appaṃ amanāpena, manāpaṃ yeva upahāraṃ upaharanti appaṃ amanāpaṃ. Yāni kho pana tāni vedayitāni pittasamutṭhānāni vā semhasamutṭhānāni vā vātasamutṭhānāni vā sannipātikāni vā utu-pariṇāmajāni vā visamaparihārajāni vā opakkamikāni vā kammavipākajāni vā tān' assa³ na bahud eva uppajjanti, appābadho hoti, catunnaṃ jhānaṇaṃ abhicetasikānaṃ diṭṭhadhammasukhavihāraṇaṃ nikāmalābhī hoti akicchālābhī akasiralābhī, āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimut-

¹ B. K. muddhābhisittassa.

² B. K. phusitvā.

³ B. K. vā tāni pan' assa.

tiṃ paññāvimuttiṃ diṭṭh' eva dhamme abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo hoti.

6. Yaṃ hi taṃ bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti, maṃ eva taṃ bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vaddeya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti. Ahaṃ bhikkhave yācito v bahulaṃ cīvaraṃ bahulaṃ paribhuñjāmi appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ piṇḍapātaṃ paribhuñjāmi appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ senāsanaṃ paribhuñjāmi appaṃ ayācito, yācito va bahulaṃ gilānapaccāyabhesajjaparikkhāraṃ paribhuñjāmi appaṃ ayācito. Yehikhopana bhikkhūhisaddhiṃ viharāmi temama manāpen' eva bahulaṃ kāyakammena samudācaranti appaṃ amanāpena . . . manāpen' eva bahulaṃ manokammena samudācaranti appaṃ amanāpena, manāpaṃ yeva upahāraṃ upaharanti appaṃ amanāpaṃ. Yāni kho pana tūni vedayitāni pittaṃ uttānāni vā semhasamutthānāni vā vātasamutthānāni vā sannipātakāni vā utupariṇāmajāni vā visama-parihāraṇi vā opakkamikaṇi vā kammavipākajāni vā tūni me ¹ na bahud eva upajjanti, appabādho ² 'ham asmi, catunnaṃ kho paṇasmi jhānaṇaṃ abhicetasikānaṇaṃ diṭṭhadhammasukhavihāraṇaṃ nikāmalābhī akicchalābhī akasiralābhī, āsavānaṃ khayā . . . upasampajja viharāmi. Yaṃ hi taṃ bhikkhave samānaṃ vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti, maṃ eva bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ ti.

88.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Samaṇamacalo, samaṇapupphariko, samaṇapadumo, samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo.

2. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu tiṇṇaṃ saṃñojanānaṃ parik-

¹ S. D. tūni 'ssa me ; B. K. omits me.

² S. D. appabādho vā ham asmiṃ.

khayā sotāpanno hoti avinipātadhammo niyato sambodhiparāyano. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapunḍariko hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu tiṇṇaṃ saññojanānaṃ parikkhayā rāgadosamohānaṃ tanuttā sakadāgāmi hoti sakid eva imaṃ lokaṃ āgantvā dukkhass' antaṃ karoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapunḍariko hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu pañcannaṃ orambhāgiyaṇaṃ saññojanānaṃ parikkhayā opapātiko hoti tattha-parinibbāyi anāvattidhammo tasmā lokā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā . . . upasampujja viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṇḍivijjamānā lokasmin ti.

89.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṇḍivijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Samaṇamacalo, samaṇapunḍariko, samaṇapadumo, samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sammā-ditṭhiko hoti sammā-saṅkappo hoti sammāvāco hoti sammā-kammanto hoti sammā-ājīvo hoti sammā-vāyāmo hoti sammā-sati hoti sammā-samādhi hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapunḍariko hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sammā-ditṭhiko hoti . . . pe . . . sammā-samādhi hoti sammā-ñāṇī hoti sammāvimutti hoti, no ca kho aṭṭha vimokhe kāyena phassitvā

viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapūṇḍariko hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sammā-dīṭṭhiko hoti . . . pe . . . sammā-vimutti hoti atṭha vimokhe kāyena phassitvā viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu yācito bahulaṃ civāraṃ paribhuñjati appaṃ ayācito . . . pe . . . [87. 6.] Yaṃ hi taṃ bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti mam eva taṃ bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇasukhumālo ti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamāna okāsmiṃ ti.

90.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā' santo saṃvijjamano lokasmiṃ. Katame cattaro ?

Samaṇamacalo . . . pe . . . samaṇasukhumālo.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave sekho hoti appattamānaso amuttaraṃ yogakkhemaṃ patthayamāno viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇamacalo hoti.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapūṇḍariko hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu pañcas' upādānakkhandhesu udayabbayānupassī viharati : iti rūpaṃ iti rūpassa samudayo iti rūpassa atthagamo, iti vedanā . . . iti saññā . . . iti saṅkhārā . . . iti viññāṇaṃ iti viññāṇassa samudayo iti viññāṇassa atthagamo ti, no ca kho atṭha vimokhe kāyena phassitvā viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapūṇḍariko hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu pañcas' upādānakkhandhesu udayabbayānupassī viharati, iti rūpaṃ . . . iti viññāṇassa

atthagamo ti aṭṭha ca vimokhe kāyena phassitvā viharati
Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo samaṇapadumo hoti.

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo samaṇesu samaṇa-
sukhumālo hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu yācito va bahulaṃ cīvaraṇi
paribhuñjati appam ayācito . . . pe . . . Yaṃ hi taṃ
bhikkhave sammā vadamāno vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇa-
sukhumālo ti maṃ eva taṃ bhikkhave sammā vadamāno
vadeyya samaṇesu samaṇa sakhumālo ti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā
lokasmiṃ ti.

Macalavaggo.¹

Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Pāṇātipātā ca musāvāṇnakodha-taṃonāti

Anno saññojanaṇ c'eva diṭṭhi-khaudhena te dasā ti.²

91.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā
lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Asuro asuraparivāro, asuro devaparivāro, devo asura-
parivāro, devo devaparivāro.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo asuro hoti asura-
parivāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti pāpadhammo
parisā pi 'ssa hoti dussila pāpadhammā. Evaṃ kho
bhikkhave puggalo asuro hoti asuraparivāro.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo asuro hoti deva-
parivāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti pāpadhammo
parisā ca khvassa sīlavatī hoti kalyāṇadhammā. Evaṃ
kho bhikkhave puggalo asuro hoti devaparivāro.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo devo hoti asura-
parivāro?

¹ B. K. -vaggo catuttho.

² B. K. Pāṇātipātā piṣuṇavācā|| avāṇnakodhagaru||
Tamo oṇato putto balaṃ|| diṭṭhi khandena te dasāti.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silavā hoti kalyāṇa-dhammo parisā ca khvassa hoti dussilā pāpadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo devo hoti asuraparivāro.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo devo hoti devaparivāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silavā hoti kalyāṇa-dhammo parisā pi'ssa hoti silavatī kalyāṇadhammā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo devo hoti devaparivāro.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

92.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa na lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya na lābhi ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na c'eva lābhi hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa na lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi c'eva hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalo santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.¹

93.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa, na lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi hoti adhipaññādharmavipassanāya na lābhi ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na c'eva lābhi hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa na lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya, idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi c'eva hoti ajjhattaṃ cetosamathassa lābhi adhipaññādharmavipassanāya.

2. Tatra bhikkhave yāyaṃ puggalo lābhi ajjhattaṃ

¹ See Puggalo IV. 26.

pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi' hoti adhipaññādharmavipassanāya na lābhi' ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggala na c' eva lābhi' hoti ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa na lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya. Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo lābhi' c' eva hoti ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya.

2. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi' ajjhataṃ . . . [98. 2] adhipaññādharmavipassanāya tena bhikkhave puggalena yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya so upasaṅkamitvā evam assa vacaniyo—kathan nu kho āvuso saṅkhārā datṭhabbā, kathaṃ saṅkhārā sammāsittabbā kathaṃ saṅkhārā vipassittabbā ti? Tassa so yathādiṭṭhaṃ yathāviditaṃ vyākaroṭi—evam kho āvuso saṅkhārā datṭhabbā, evam saṅkhārā sammāsittabbā, evam saṅkhārā vipassittabbā ti, so aparena samayena lābhi' c' eva hoti ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya.

3. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya na lābhi' ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa tena bhikkhave puggalena yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi' ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa so upasaṅkamitvā evam assa vacaniyo—kathan nu kho āvuso cittaṃ saṇṭhapetabbam, kathaṃ cittaṃ sannisādetabbam, kathaṃ cittaṃ ekodikattabbam, kathaṃ cittaṃ samādhātabbam ti. Tassa so yathādiṭṭhaṃ yathāviditaṃ vyākaroṭi—evam kho āvuso cittaṃ saṇṭhapetabbam, evam cittaṃ sannisādetabbam, evam cittaṃ ekodikattabbam, evam cittaṃ samādhātabbam ti, so aparena samayena lābhi' c' eva hoti adhipaññādharmavipassanāya lābhi' ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa.

4. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo na c' eva lābhi' ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa na lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya tena bhikkhave puggalena yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi' c' eva ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa lābhi' adhipaññādharmavipassanāya so upasaṅkamitvā evam assa vacaniyo—kathan nu kho āvuso cittaṃ saṇṭhapetabbam . . . samādhātabbam, kathaṃ saṅkhārā datṭhabbā . . . vipassittabbā ti. Tassa so yathādiṭṭhaṃ yathāviditaṃ vyākaroṭi—evam kho āvuso cittaṃ saṇṭhapetabbam . . . samādhātabbam, evam saṅkhārā datṭhabbā . . . vipassittabbā ti, so aparena

samayena lābhi c' eva hoti ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa lābhi adhipaññādhammavipassanāya.

5. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo lābhi c' eva hoti ajjhataṃ cetosamathassa lābhi adhipaññādhammavipassanāya tena bhikkhave puggalena tesu yeva kusalesu dhammesu patitṭhāya uttariṃ āsavānaṃ khayāya yogo karaṇīyo.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

95.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

N'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya, parahitāya paṭipanno no attahitāya, attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya, attahitāya ca paṭipanno parahitāya ca.

2. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave chavālatam ubhato padittam² majjhe gūthagatam n'eva gāme katṭhattham³ pharati na araññe, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi yvāyaṃ puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya.

3. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno no attahitāya ayaṃ imesaṃ dvinnam puggalānaṃ abhikkantataro ca paṇitataro ca. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya ayaṃ imesaṃ tiṇṇam puggalānaṃ abhikkantataro ca paṇitataro ca. Tatra bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno parahitāya ca ayaṃ imesaṃ catunnam puggalānaṃ aggo ca seṭṭho ca mokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca.

4. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave gavā khīraṃ, khīramhā dadhi, dadhimhā navanitam, navanitamhā sappi, sappimhā sappimaṇḍo tattha aggam akkhāyati, evam eva kho bhikkhave yvāyaṃ puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno parahitāya ca ayaṃ imesaṃ catunnam puggalānaṃ aggo ca seṭṭho ca mokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca.

¹ Puggala Paññatti IV. 23.

² B. K. ādittam.

³ B. K. katṭhattam.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjāmanā lokasmin ti.

96.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo samvijjāmanā lokasmin. Katame cattaro ?

Attahitāya paṭipanno 1^o parahitāya, parahitāya paṭipanno no attahitāya, n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya, attahitāya ca paṭipanno parahitāya ca.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā rāgavinayāya paṭipanno hoti no paraṃ rāgavinayāya samādapeti, attanā dosavinayāya . . . attanā mohavinayāya paṭipanno hoti no paraṃ mohavinayāya samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā na rāgavinayāya paṭipanno hoti paraṃ rāgavinayāya samādapeti, attanā na dosavinayāya . . . attanā na mohavinayāya paṭipanno hoti paraṃ mohavinayāya samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā na rāgavinayāya paṭipanno hoti no paraṃ rāgavinayāya samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā na mohavinayāya paṭipanno hoti na paraṃ mohavinayāya samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā ca rāgavinayāya paṭipanno hoti paraṇ ca rāgavinayāya samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca mohavinayāya paṭipanno hoti paraṇ ca

mohavinayāya samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

97.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya, parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya, n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya, attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo khippanisantī ca hoti kusalesu dhammesu sutānaṇ ca dhammānaṇ dhārakajātiko¹ hoti dhatānaṇ ca dhammānaṇ atthūpaparikkhī hoti attham aññāya dhammam aññāya² dhammānudhamma-paṭipanno hoti, no ca kalyāṇavāco hoti kalyāṇavākkaraṇo poriyā vāciya samannāgato vissatthāya anelagalāya³ atthassa viññāpaniyā, n'eva⁴ sandassako hoti samādapako samuttejako sampahamsako sabrahmacāriṇaṇ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho khippanisantī hoti kusalesu dhammesu no ca sutānaṇ dhammānaṇ dhārakajātiko hoti, no ca dhatānaṇ dhammānaṇ atthūpaparikkhī hoti, no ca attham aññāya dhammam aññāya dhammānudhamma-paṭipanno hoti, kalyāṇavāco ca hoti kalyāṇavākkaraṇo poriyā vāciya samannāgato vissatthāya anelagalāya atthassa viññāpaniyā, sandassako hoti samādapako samuttejako sampahamsako sabrahmacāriṇaṇ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya.

¹ B. K. dhāraṇajātako.

² B. K. omits dh^o aññāya.

³ S. Tr. -galāya.

⁴ B. K. no ca sandassiko.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h'eva kho khippanisantī hoti kusalesu dhammesu no ca sutānaṃ dhammānaṃ dhārakajātako hoti, no ca dhatānaṃ dhammānaṃ atthūpaparikkhī hoti, no ca attham aññāya dhammam aññāya dhammānudham paṭipanno hoti, no ca kalyāṇavāco hoti kalyāṇavākkaraṇo poriyā vācāya samannāgato vissatṭhāya anelagalāya atthassa viññāpaniyā, no ca sandassako hoti samādapako samuttejako sampahamsako sabrahmacārīnaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo khippanisantī hoti kusalesu dhammesu sutānaṃ ca dhammānaṃ dhārakajātiko hoti, dhatānaṃ ca dhammānaṃ atthūpaparikkhī hoti, attham aññāya dhammam aññāya dhammānudhammapaṭipanno hoti, kalyāṇavāco ca hoti, kalyāṇavākkaraṇo poriyā vācāya samannāgato vissatṭhāya anelagalāya atthassa viññāpaniyā sandassako ca hoti samādapako . . . sabrahmacārīnaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamaṇaṃ lokasmin ti.

98.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo samvijjamaṇaṃ lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya, parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya, attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca, n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamaṇaṃ lokasmin ti.

99.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo samvijjamaṇaṃ lokasmin. Katame cattāro ? Attahitāya paṭipanno hoti

no parahitāya, parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya, n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya, attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā pānātipātā paṭivirato hoti no param pānātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti no param adinnādānā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti . . . samādapeti, attanā musāvādā paṭivirato hoti . . . samādapeti, attanā surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭivirato hoti . . . samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā pānātipātā apaṭivirato hoti param pānātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā adinnādānā . . . pe . . . attanā musāvādā . . . pe . . . attanā surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo parahitāya paṭipanno hoti no attahitāya.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā pānātipātā apaṭivirato hoti no param pānātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā veramaṇiyā samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n'ev' attahitāya paṭipanno hoti no parahitāya.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attanā ca pānātipātā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca pānātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā veramaṇiyā samādapeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attahitāya ca paṭipanno hoti parahitāya ca. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

100.

1. Atha kho Potaliyo¹ paribbājako yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhim sammodi . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho Potaliyaṃ paribbājakaṃ Bhagavā etad avoca :—

2. Cattāro 'me Potaliya puggalā . . . lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? Idha² Potaliya ekacco puggalo avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena no ca kho vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana Potaliya ekacco puggalo vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena no ca kho avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana Potaliya ekacco puggalo n' eva avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena no pi vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana Potaliya ekacco puggalo avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti . . . vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena.

Ime kho Potaliyo cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Imesaṃ kho Potaliya catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ katamo te puggalo khamati abhikkantataro ca paṇītataro cati?

3. Cattāro 'me bho Gotama puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Idha bho Gotamo ekacco puggalo avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti . . . no ca kho vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana bho Gotama ekacco puggalo vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti . . . no ca kho avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana bho Gotama ekacco puggalo n' eva avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti . . . no pi vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Idha pana bho Gotamo ekacco puggalo avaṇṇārahassa ca avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena vaṇṇārahassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena. Ime kho bho Gotama cattāro puggalā

¹ S. Tr. Pātaliyo.

² See Puggala Paṇṇatti IV. 17.

santo samvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Imesaṃ bho Gotama, catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ yvāyaṃ puggalo n' eva avaṇṇārahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena no pi vaṇṇārahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena ayaṃ me puggalo khamati imesaṃ catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ abhikkantataro ca paṇītataro ca. Taṃ kissa hetu? Abhikkantā¹ h' esā bho Gotama yadidaṃ upekkhā ti.

4. Cattāro 'me Potaliya puggalā . . . lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? . . . pe . . . Ime kho Potaliya cattāro puggalā . . . lokasmiṃ. Imesaṃ Potaliya catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ yvāyaṃ puggalo avaṇṇārahassa ca avaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena vaṇṇārahassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena ayaṃ imesaṃ catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ abhikkantataro ca paṇītataro ca. Taṃ kissa hetu? Abhikkantā¹ h' esā Potaliya yadidaṃ tattha tattha kālaññutā ti.

5. Cattāro 'me bho Gotama puggalā . . . lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro? . . . pe . . . Ime bho Gotama cattāro puggalā . . . lokasmiṃ. Imesaṃ bho Gotama catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ yvāyaṃ puggalo avaṇṇārahassa ca avaṇṇaṃ . . . pe . . . vaṇṇārahassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti bhūtaṃ tacehaṃ kālena ayaṃ me puggalo khamati imesaṃ catunnaṃ puggalānaṃ abhikkantataro ca paṇītataro ca. Taṃ kissa hetu? Abhikkantā¹ h' esā bho Gotama yadidaṃ tattha tattha kālaññutā ti. Abhikkantaṃ bho Gotama abbhutaṃ bho Gotama. Seyyathāpi bho Gotama nikkujjitaṃ vā nikkujjeyya . . . pe . . . dakkhinitī, evaṃ eva bhotā Gotamena aṇekapariyāyena dhammo pakasito. Esāhaṃ Bhagavantaṃ Gotamaṃ saraṇaṃ gacchāmi . . . saraṇaṃ-gataṃ ti.

Asuravaggo.

Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Asuro tayo samādhi² chavālātena pañcamam

Santi³ attahitā sikkhā⁴ Potalikena te dasāti⁵

Dutiyo paññāsako nitthito.

¹ B. K. Abhikkantarā; S. S. abhikkantā.

² S. D. B. K. samādhi.

³ B. K. rāganisanti S. T., S. D. rāgānasanti? read nisanti.

⁴ B. K. sikkhāpadaṃ.

⁵ S. S. te cāti.

101.[†]

1. Evaṃ me sutam. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvattiyaṃ viharati Jetavana Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme. Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi :—Bhikkhavo ti. Bhadante ti te bhikkhū Bhagavato paccassosum. Bhagavā etad avoca :

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave valāhakā. Katame cattaro ?

Gajjitā no vassitā, vassitā no gajjitā, n' eva gajjitā no vassitā, gajjitā ca vassitā ca.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro valāhakā.

3. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me valāhakūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Gajjitā no vassitā, vassitā no gajjitā, n' eva gajjitā no vassitā, gajjitā ca vassitā ca.

4. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā hoti no vassitā ? Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo bhāsītā hoti no kattā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā hoti no vassitā, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako gajjitā no vassitā, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

5. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo vassitā hoti no gajjitā ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo kattā hoti no bhāsītā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo vassitā hoti no gajjitā, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako vassitā no gajjitā, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

6. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'eva gajjitā no vassitā ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo n'eva bhāsītā hoti no kattā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n'eva gajjitā hoti no vassitā, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako n'eva gajjitā no vassitā, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

7. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā ca hoti vassitā ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo bhāsītā ca hoti kattā ca. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā ca hoti vassitā ca, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako gajjitā ca hoti vassitā ca, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro valāhakūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ ti.

102.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave valāhakā. Katame cattāro ?
Gajjitā no vassitā . . . pe . . . gajjitā ca vassitā ca.
Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro valāhakā.
2. Evam eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me valāhakūpamā
puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasminṃ. Katame cattāro ?
Gajjitā no vassitā . . . pe . . . gajjitā ca vassitā ca.
3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā hoti no vassitā ?
Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ pariyāpunāti
suttaṃ geyyaṃ veyyākaraṇaṃ gūthaṃ udānaṃ itivuttakaṃ
jātakam abbhutadhammaṃ vedallaṃ. So idaṃ dukkhaṃ
ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ dukkha-
nirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti.
Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā hoti no vassitā, sey-
yathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako gajjitā no vassitā tathūpama-
haṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.
4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo vassitā hoti no gajjitā ?
Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ na pariya-
punāti suttaṃ . . . pe . . . vedallaṃ. So idaṃ duk-
khaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ dukkha-
nirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ
kho bhikkhave puggalo vassitā hoti no gajjitā, seyyathāpi
so bhikkhave . . . vadāmi.
5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'eva gajjitā hoti no
vassitā ?
Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ na pariyā-
punāti suttaṃ . . . vedallaṃ. So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathā-
bhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī
paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave
puggalo, n'eva gajjitā hoti no vassitā, seyyathāpi so
bhikkhave . . . vadāmi.
6. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā ca hoti vassitā ca ?
Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ pariyāpunāti
suttaṃ . . . vedallaṃ. So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ
pajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti
yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gajjitā
ca hoti vassitā ca, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave valāhako
gajjitā ca hoti vassitā ca, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ
puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro valāhakūpamā puggalā santo saṁvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

103.¹

✓ 1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave kumbhā. Katame cattāro.

Tuecho pihito, pūro vivaṭo, tuecho vivaṭo, pūro pihito.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro kumbhā.

2. Evam eva kho bhikk'ave cattāro 'me kumbhūpamā puggalā santo saṁvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Tuecho pihito, pūro vivaṭo, tuecho vivaṭo, pūro pihito.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo tuecho hoti pihito ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ paṭikkantaṃ ālokitaṃ vilokitaṃ sammiñjitaṃ pasāritaṃ saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idam dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo tuecho hoti pihito, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave kumbho tuecho pihito, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imam puggalam vadāmi.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo pūro hoti vivaṭo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idam dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo pūro hoti vivaṭo, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave kumbho pūro vivaṭo, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imam puggalam vadāmi.

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo tuecho hoti vivaṭo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idam dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo tuecho hoti vivaṭo, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave kumbho tuecho vivaṭo, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imam puggalam vadāmi.

6. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo pūro hoti pihito ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idam

¹ See Puggala IV. 11.

dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhanīro-
dhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho
bhikkhave puggalo pūro hoti pihito, seyyathāpi so bhik-
khave bhikkhave kumbho pūro pihito tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ
puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro kumbhūpamā puggalā santo
saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

104.¹

[Cattāro 'me bhikkhave udakarahadā. Katame cattāro ?

Uttāno gambhīrobhāso, gambhīro uttānobhāso, uttāno
uttānobhāso, gambhīro gambhīrobhāso. Ime kho bhikkhave
cattāro udakarahadā ti.]

105.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave udakarahadā. Katame
cattāro ? ²

Uttāno gambhīrobhāso, gambhīro uttānobhāso, uttāno
uttānobhāso, gambhīro gambhīrobhāso. Ime kho bhik-
khave cattāro udakarahadā.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me udakarahadū-
pamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamāna lokasmin. Katame
cattāro ?

Uttāno gambhīrobhāso . . . gambhīro gambhīrobhāso.

3. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo uttāno hoti gambhīro-
bhāso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikaṃ hoti
abhiikkantaṃ . . . saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idaṃ
dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajanāti . . . ayaṃ dukkha-
nirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajanāti. Evaṃ
kho bhikkhave puggalo uttāno hoti gambhīrobhāso, sey-
yathāpi so bhikkhave udakarahado uttāno gambhīrobhāso,
tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

¹ This sutta is not in any of the MSS., but the "Uddāna" shows that there ought to be *two* "udakarahada" suttas, though the MSS. only contain *one*. In support of the insertion of 104, see Aṅguttara IV. 86, p. 86 ; 98, p. 98.

² Puggala IV. 12.

4. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo gambhīro hoti uttāno-bhāso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇaṃ. So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . ayaṃ dukkhaniro-dhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gambhīro hoti uttānobhāso, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave udakarahado gambhīro uttānobhāso, tathū-pamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

5. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo uttāno hoti uttānobhāso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . [103. 5] yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave ut-tāno hoti uttānobhāso, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave udakara-hado uttāno uttānobhāso, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

6. Kathanā ca bhikkhave gambhīro hoti gambhīrobhāso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathā-bhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . [103. 6.] Evaṃ kho bhikkhave gambhīro hoti gambhīrobhāso, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave udakarahado gambhīro gambhīrobhāso, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime cattāro udakarahadūpamā puggalā santo saṃ-vijjamānā lokasmin ti.

106.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave ambāni. Katamāni cattārī ?¹

Āmaṃ pakkavaṇṇi, pakkaṃ āmavaṇṇi, āmaṃ āmavaṇṇi, pakkaṃ pakkavaṇṇi. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattārī ambāni.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me ambūpamā pug-galā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Āmo pakkavaṇṇi, pakko āmavaṇṇi, āmo āmavaṇṇi, pakko pakkavaṇṇi.

3. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo āmo hoti pakkavaṇṇi ?

¹ Puggala IV. 10.

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo āmo hoti pakkavaṇṇi, seyyathāpi taṃ bhikkhave ambaṃ āmaṃ pakkavaṇṇi, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

4. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo pakko hoti āmavaṇṇi?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo pakko hoti āmavaṇṇi, seyyathāpi taṃ bhikkhave ambaṃ pakkam āmavaṇṇi, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

5. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo āmo hoti āmavaṇṇi?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa na pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . so idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo āmo hoti āmavaṇṇi, seyyathāpi taṃ bhikkhave ambaṃ āmaṃ āmavaṇṇi, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

6. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo pakko hoti pakkavaṇṇi?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa pāsādikam hoti abhikkantaṃ . . . pe . . . So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo pakko hoti pakkavaṇṇi, seyyathāpi taṃ bhikkhave ambaṃ pakkam pakkavaṇṇi, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro ambūpamā puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

107.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave mūsikā. Katamā catasso? ¹

Gādhaṃ khattā no vasitā, vasitā no gādhaṃ khattā, na eva gādhaṃ khattā no vasitā, gādhaṃ khattā ca vasitā ca. Imā kho bhikkhave catasso mūsikā.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me musikūpamā puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro.

Gādhaṃ khattā no vasitā . . . pe . . . gādhaṃ khattā ca vasitā ca.

¹ Puggala IV. 9.

Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo gādhaṃ khattā hoti no vasitā ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . pe . . . vedallam. So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gādhaṃ khattā hoti no vasitā, seyyathāpi sā bhikkhave mūsikā gādhaṃ khattā hoti no vasitā, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo vasitā hoti no gādhaṃ khattā ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ na pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . pe . . . vedallam. So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo vasitā hoti no gādhaṃ khattā, seyyathāpi sā bhikkhave mūsikā vasitā hoti no gādhaṃ khattā, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo n'eva gādhaṃ khattā hoti no vasitā ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ na pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . pe . . . vedallam. So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n'eva gādhaṃ khattā hoti no vasitā, seyyathāpi sā bhikkhave mūsikā n'eva gādhaṃ khattā no vasitā, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

6. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo gādhaṃ khattā ca hoti vasitā ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dhammaṃ pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . pe . . . vedallam. So idaṃ dukkhan ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo gādhaṃ khattā ca hoti vasitā ca, seyyathāpi sā bhikkhave mūsikā gādhaṃ khattā ca vasitā ca, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ine kho bhikkhave cattāro mūsikūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

108.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave balivaddā. Katame cattāro ?¹

¹ Puggala IV. 13.

Sakagavacaṇḍo¹ no paragavacaṇḍo, paragavacaṇḍo no sakagavacaṇḍo, sakagavacaṇḍo ca paragavacaṇḍo ca, n' eva sakagavacaṇḍo no paragavacaṇḍo. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro balivaddā.

2. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me balivaddūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasminī. Katame cattāro?

Sakagavacaṇḍo no paragavacaṇḍo . . . n' eva sakagavacaṇḍo no paragavacaṇḍo?

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo sakagavacaṇḍo hoti no paragavacaṇḍo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sakapariśaṃ ubbejetā no parapariśaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo sakagavacaṇḍo hoti no paragavacaṇḍo, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave balivaddo sakagavacaṇḍo no paragavacaṇḍo, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo paragavacaṇḍo hoti no sakagavacaṇḍo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacca puggalo parapariśaṃ ubbejetā hoti no sakapariśaṃ. Evaṃ kho . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo sakagavacaṇḍo ca hoti paragavacaṇḍo ca?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sakapariśaṃ ca ubbejetā hoti parapariśaṃ ca. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

6. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo n' eva sakagavacaṇḍo hoti na paragavacaṇḍo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo n' eva sakapariśaṃ ubbejetā hoti no parapariśaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n' eva sakagavacaṇḍo hoti no paragavacaṇḍo, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave balivaddo n' eva sakagavacaṇḍo hoti no paragavacaṇḍo, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro balivaddūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjamāna lokasminī ti.

109.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave rukkhā. Katame cattāro?²

¹ MSS. sagavacaṇḍo ; Puggala sakagavacaṇḍo.

² Puggala IV. 21.

Pheggu phegguparivāro, pheggu sārāparivāro, sāro, pheg-guparivāro, sāro sārāparivāro.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro rukkhā.

2. Evam eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me rukkhūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjāmanā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Pheggu phegguparivāro . . . pe . . . sāro sārāparivāro.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo pheggu hoti phegguparivāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti pāpadhammo paṇṇā pi 'ssa hoti dussilā pāpadhammā. Evam kho bhikkhave puggalo pheggu hoti phegguparivāro, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave rukkho pheggu phegguparivāro, tathūpamāham imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo pheggu hoti sārāparivāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti pāpadhammo paṇṇā ca khvassa hoti sīlavatī kalyāṇadhammā. Evam kho bhikkhave . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo sāro hoti phegguparivāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sīlavā hoti kalyāṇadhammo paṇṇā ca khvassa dussilā pāpadhammā. Evam kho bhikkhave . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

6. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo sāro hoti sārāparivāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sīlavā hoti kalyāṇadhammo paṇṇā pi 'ssa hoti sīlavatī kalyāṇadhammā. Evam kho bhikkhave puggalo sāro hoti sārāparivāro, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave rukkho sāro sārāparivāro, tathūpamāham imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho cattāro rukkhūpamā puggalā santo saṃvijjāmanā lokasmiṃ ti.

110.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave āsīvisā. Katame cattāro ?

Āgataviso na ² ghoraviso, ghoraviso na ² āgataviso, āgataviso ca ghoraviso ca, n' evāgataviso na ² ghoraviso.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro āsīvisā.

¹ Puggala Paññatti IV. 14.

² MSS. na ; Puggala no.

2. Evam eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me āsivisūpamā puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmim. Katame cattāro ? Āgataviso na ghoraviso . . . pe . . . n' evāgataviso na ghoraviso.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo āgataviso hoti na ghoraviso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo abhiñham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho na digharattaṃ anuseti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo āgataviso hoti na ghoraviso, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave āsiviso āgataviso na ghoraviso, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo ghoraviso hoti na āgataviso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho abhiñham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho digharattaṃ anuseti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo āgataviso ca hoti ghoraviso ca.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo abhiñham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho digharattaṃ anuseti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave . . . pe . . . vadāmi.

6. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo n' evāgataviso hoti na ghoraviso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho abhiñham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho na digharattaṃ anuseti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n' evāgataviso hoti na ghoraviso, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave āsiviso n' evāgataviso na ghoraviso, tathūpamāhaṃ imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro āsivisūpamā puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

[Valāhaka] vaggo paṭhamo.

[Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Dve valāhakakumbhā¹ || udakarahadā dve honti||
Ambāni mūsikā balibaddhā rukkhā|| āsivisena te dasāti]²

¹ B. K. valāhākumbha.

² From B. K.

111.

✓ 1. Atha kho Kesī assadammasārathi yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivadetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho Kesin assadammasārathin Bhavagā etad avoca:—

2. Tvaṇ ca khvāsi¹ Kesi saññato assadammasārathi, kathaṇ ca pana tvaṃ Kesi assadanunnaṃ vasesīti?²

Ahaṃ kho bhante assadammaṃ saṅghena pi³ vinemi pharusena pi³ vinemi saṅghapharusena pi³ vinemiti.

Sace te Kesi assadammo saṅghena pi vinayaṃ na upeti pharusena pi vinayaṃ na upeti saṅghapharusena pi vinayaṃ na upeti kinti naṃ karosīti?

Sace me bhante assadammo saṅghena vinayaṃ na upeti pharusena vinayaṃ na upeti saṅghapharusena vinayaṃ na upeti hanāmi naṃ bhante. Taṃ kissa hetu? Mā me ācariyakulassa ayaṇṇo ahosīti. Bhagavā pana bhante anuttaro purisadammasārathi, kathaṃ pana bhante Bhagavā purisadammaṃ vinetiti?

3. Ahaṃ kho Kesi purisadammaṃ saṅghena pi vinemi pharusena pi vinemi saṅghapharusena pi vinemi.

Tatr' idaṃ Kesi saṅghasmim itī kāyasucaritaṃ itī kāyasucaritassa vipāko itī vacīsucaritaṃ itī vacīsucaritassa vipāko itī manosucaritaṃ itī manosucaritassa vipāko itī devā itī manussā.

Tatr' idaṃ Kesi pharusmim itī kāyaduccaritaṃ itī kāyaduccaritassa vipāko . . . pe . . . itī manoduccaritassa vipāko itī nirayo itī tiracchānayoni itī pettivisayo.

Tatr' idaṃ Kesi saṅghapharusmim itī kāyasucaritaṃ itī kāyasucaritassa vipāko itī kāyaduccaritaṃ itī kāyaduccaritassa vipāko . . . pe . . . itī manosucaritaṃ itī manosucaritassa vipāko itī manoduccaritaṃ itī manoduccaritassa vipāko itī devā itī manussā itī nirayo itī tiracchānayoni itī pettivisayo ti.

Sace te bhante purisadammo saṅghena vinayaṃ na upeti

¹ B. K. Tvaṃ kho si Kesi paññato.

² S. T. vinayiti.

³ S. T. omits pi.

pharusena vinayaṃ na upeti saṅghapharusena vinayaṃ na upeti kinti naṃ Bhagavā karotiti ?

✓Sace me Kesi purisadammo saṅghena vinayaṃ na upeti . . . saṅghapharusena vinayaṃ na upeti hanāmi naṃ Kesiti.

4. Na kho no bhante Bhagavato pāṇātipāto kappati, atha ca pana Bhagavā evaṃ āha—hanāmi naṃ Kesiti.

Saccam Kesi na¹ Tathāgatassa pāṇātipāto kappati. Api ca so² purisadammo saṅghena vinayaṃ na upeti . . . pe . . . saṅghapharusena vinayaṃ na upeti na taṃ Tathāgato vattabbaṃ anusāsitaḥḥaṃ maññati na pi viññū sabrahmacāri vattabbaṃ anusāsitaḥḥaṃ maññanti. Vadho h'eso Kesi ariyassa vinaye yaṃ na Tathāgato vattabbaṃ anusāsitaḥḥaṃ maññati na pi viññū sabrahmacāri vattabbaṃ anusāsitaḥḥaṃ maññantīti.

So hi nūna yo³ bhante sugatahato⁴ hoti yaṃ na⁵ Tathāgato vattabbaṃ anusāsitaḥḥaṃ maññati na pi viññū . . . maññanti. Abhikkantaṃ bhante abhikkantaṃ bhante . . . pe . . . Upāsakaṃ maṃ bhante Bhagavā dhāretu ajjagge paṇḍetaṃ saraṇaṃgatan ti.

112.⁶

1. Catuhi bhikkhave aṅgehi samannāgato rañño bhaddo assājāniyo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgaṃ t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Katamehi catuhi.

Ajjavena, javena, khantiyā, soraccena.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi aṅgehi samannāgato rañño bhaddo assājāniyo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgaṃ t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuncyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassa. Katamehi catuhi ? Ajjavena, javena, khantiyā, soraccena.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato

¹ S. S., B. K. saccam Kesi na ; Tr. na ca maṃ Kesi.

² B. K. yo.

³ B. K. omits yo ; S. T. so. ⁴ B. K. suhato.

⁵ B. K. na taṃ. ⁶ See Aṅguttara III. 94.

bhikkhu āhuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttāraṃ puñña-khettam lokassāti.

113.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave bhaddā assājāniyo santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Ka'ame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo patodacchāyaṃ disvā saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati. Kathaṃ ¹ nu kho maṃ ajja assadammasārathi kāraṇaṃ kāressati. Kim ² assāhaṃ patikaromīti ? Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo bhaddo assājāniyo santo saṃvijjamāno lokasmiṃ.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo na h'eva kho patodacchāyaṃ disvā saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati api ca kho lomavedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati. Kathaṃ nu kho maṃ ajja assadammasārathi kāraṇaṃ kāressati. Kim assāhaṃ patikaromīti ? Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave dutiyo bhaddo assājāniyo santo saṃvijjamāno lokasmiṃ.

3. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo na heva kho patodacchāyaṃ disvā saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati na pi lomavedhavidhō ³ saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati api ca kho maṃsavedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati. Kathaṃ nu kho maṃ ajja assadammasārathi kāraṇaṃ kāressati. Kim assāhaṃ patikaromīti ? Evarūpo bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo bhaddo assājāniyo santo saṃvijjamāno lokasmiṃ.

4. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo na h'eva kho patodacchāyaṃ disva saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati na pi lomavedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati na pi maṃsavedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati api ca kho atthivedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati.

¹ B. K. kiṃ.

² B. K. katam.

³ B. K. sammavedhena viddho.

Kathan nu kho maṃ ajja assadammasārathī kārāṇaṃ kāressati. Kim assāhaṃ patikaromīti. Evarūpo bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo assājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttho bhaddo santo saṃvijjamaṇo lokasmiṃ.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro bhaddā assājāniyā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ.

5. Evam eva kho bhikkhave cattāro 'me bhaddā purisājāniyā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco bhaddo purisājāniyo suṇāti amukasmiṃ nāma gāme vā nigame vā itthi vā puriso vā dukkhito vā kālakato vā ti, so tena saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, saṃviggo yoniso padahati pahitatto kāyena c' eva paramasaccam¹ sacchikaroti paññāya ca² ativijjha passati, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave bhaddo assājāniyo patodacchāyaṃ disvā saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ bhaddaṃ purisājāniyaṃ vadāmi. Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo puggalo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo bhaddo purisājāniyo santo saṃvijjamaṇo lokasmiṃ.

6. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo purisājāniyo na h' eva kho³ suṇāti amukasmiṃ nāma gāme vā nigame vā itthi vā puriso vā dukkhito vā kālakato vā ti api ca kho sāmaṃ passati itthiṃ vā purisaṃ vā dukkhiṭaṃ vā kālakataṃ vā, so tena saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, saṃviggo yoniso padahati pahitatto kāyena c' eva paramasaccam sacchikaroti paññāya ca ativijjha passati, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave bhaddo assājāniyo lomavedhavidhō saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, tathūpamāhaṃ . . . vadāmi. Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo purisājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave duttiyo bhaddo purisājāniyo santo saṃvijjamaṇo lokasmiṃ.

7. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo puggalo na h' eva kho suṇāti amukasmiṃ nāma . . . kālakato vā ti na pi sāmaṃ passati itthiṃ vā purisaṃ vā dukkhiṭaṃ vā kālakataṃ vā api ca khvassa ṇāti vā saḷohito vā dukkhito vā kālakato vā, so tena saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, saṃ-

¹ B. K. paramatthasaccam.

² S. Tr. ca naṃ.

³ B. K. na kho.

viggo yoniso padahati pahitatto kāyena c' eva parama-saccaṃ sacchikaroti paññāva ca ativijjha passati, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave bhaddo assājāniyo maṃsavedhaviddho saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ bhaddaṃ purisājāniyaṃ vadāmi. Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo purisājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo bhaddo purisājāniyo 'santo saṃvijjamāno lokasmiṃ.

8. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo puggalo na h' eva kho suṇāti amukasmīṃ nāma . . . kālakato vā ti na pi sāmāṃ passati itthiṃ vā purisaṃ vā dukkhitāṃ vā kālakatāṃ vā na pi 'ssa űāti vā sālohito vā dukkbito vā kālakato vā api ca kho sāmāṃ yeva phuttṭho hoti sārīrikāhi vedanāhi dukkhāhi tippāhi kharāhi kaṭukāhi asātāhi amanāpāhi pāṇaharāhi, so tena saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, saṃviggo yoniso . . . ativijjha passati, seyyathāpi so bhikkhave bhaddo assājāniyo aṭṭhivedhaviddho saṃvijjati saṃvegaṃ āpajjati, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ bhaddaṃ purisājāniyaṃ vadāmi. Evarūpo pi bhikkhave idh' ekacco bhaddo purisājāniyo hoti, ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttṭho bhaddo purisājāniyo santo saṃvijjamāno lokasmiṃ.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro bhaddā purisājāniyā santo saṃvijjamāna lokasmiṃ ti.

114.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave aṅgehi samannāgato rañño nāgo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgaṃ t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño nāgo sotā ca hoti hantā ca khantā ca gantā ca.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave rañño nāgo sotā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño nāgo yaṃ enaṃ hatthidammasārathi kāraṇaṃ kāreti yadi vā katapubbaṃ yadi vā akatapubbaṃ taṃ aṭṭhikatvā manasikatvā sabbacetaso samannāharitvā ohitasoto suṇāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave rañño nāgo sotā hoti.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave rañño nāgo hantā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño nāgo saṅgāmagato hatthim pi hanti hatthārūhaṃ pi hanti assaṃ pi hanti assārūhaṃ pi

hanti ratham pi hanti rathikam¹ pi hanti pattikam pi hanti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave rañño nāgo hantā hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave rañño nāgo khantā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño nāgo saṅgāmagato khamo hoti sattippahārānaṃ asippahārānaṃ usuppahārānaṃ² pharasuppahārānaṃ bheripaṇavasaukhatipavaniṇṇādasaddānaṃ. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave rañño nāgo khantā hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave rañño nāgo gantā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño nāgo yaṃ enaṃ hatthidammasāraṭhi disaṃ peseti yadi vā gatapubbaṃ yadi vā agatapubbaṃ, khippaṃ yeva gantā hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave rañño nāgo gantā hoti.

Ime hi kho bhikkhave catuḥi dhammeḥi samannāgato rañño nāgo . . . aṅgaṃ t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

6. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave catuḥi dhammeḥi samannāgato bhikkhu ābuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassa. Katameḥi catuḥi ? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sotā ca hoti hantā ca khantā ca gantā ca.

7. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu sotā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu Tathāgatappavedite dhamma-vinaye desiyamāne aṭṭhikavā manasikatvā sabbacetaso samannāharitvā obitasoto dhammaṃ suṇāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu sotā hoti.

8. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu hantā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannaṃ kāmavitakkaṃ nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhavaṃ gameti, uppannaṃ vyāpādavittakkaṃ . . . pe . . . uppannaṃ vihiṇṣāvittakkaṃ³ uppannuppanne pāpake akusale dhamme nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhavaṃ gameti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu hantā hoti.

9. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu khantā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu khamo hoti sītassa uṇhassa dighacchāya pipāsāya daṃsamakasavūtātapaśirimsapasamphassānaṃ duruttānaṃ durāgatānaṃ vacanapathānaṃ up-

¹ MSS. ratham pi hanti rathikam, &c.

² S. T. omits usupp° and reads tharuppahārānaṃ.

³ B. K. inserts pe after vitakkaṃ.

pannānaṃ sārīrikānaṃ vedanānaṃ dukkhānaṃ tippānaṃ¹ kharānaṃ kaṭukānaṃ asātānaṃ amanāpānaṃ paṇa-harānaṃ adhiyāsikajātiko hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu khantā hoti.

10. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu gantā hoti.

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu yā sā² disā agatapubbā iminā dighena addhunā yadidaṃ, sabbasaṅkhārasamatho sabbū-padhipatīnissaggo taṇhakkhayo virāgo nirodho nibbānaṃ taṃ khippaṃ yeva gantā hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave gantā hoti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo hoti . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassāti.

115.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave ṭhānāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Atthi bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattati. Atthi bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattati. Atthi bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattati. Atthi bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattati.

2. Tatra bhikkhave yam idaṃ³ ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattati idaṃ bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ ubhayen' eva na kattabbaṃ maññati, yam 'p' idaṃ ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ iminā pi taṃ na kattabbaṃ maññati, yam p' idaṃ ṭhānaṃ kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattati iminā pi taṃ na kattabbaṃ maññati, idaṃ bhikkhave ṭhānaṃ ubhayena na kattabbaṃ maññati.

3. Tatra bhikkhave yam idaṃ ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ tañ ca kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattati imasmim' bhikkhave ṭhāne bālo ca paṇḍito ca veditabbo purisatthāmaṃ purisaviraye purisaparakkame, na bhikkhave bālo iti paṭisañcikkhati—kiñcāpi kho idaṃ ṭhānaṃ amanāpaṃ kātuṃ atha

¹ B. K. tippānaṃ.

² B. K. yā yaṃ.

³ B. K. yad idaṃ.

carah' idam ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti, so taṃ ðānaṃ na karoti, tassa taṃ ðānaṃ akāyiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattatīti. Paṇḍito ca kho bhikkhave iti paṭisaṇcikkhati—kiñcāpi kho idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ atha carah' idam ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti, so taṃ ðānaṃ karoti, tassa taṃ ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti.

4. Tatra bhikkhave yaṃ idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ taṃ ca kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattatīti, imasmiṃ pi bhikkhave ðāne bālo ca paṇḍito ca vedītabbo purisatthāme purisaviraye purisuparakkame, na bhikkhave bālo iti paṭisaṇcikkhati—kiñcāpi kho idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ atha carah' idam ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattatīti, so taṃ ðānaṃ karoti, tassa taṃ ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattatīti. Paṇḍito ca kho bhikkhave iti paṭisaṇcikkhati—kiñcāpi kho idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ atha carah' idam ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ anattāya saṃvattatīti, so taṃ ðānaṃ na karoti, tassa taṃ ðānaṃ akāyiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti.

5. Tatra bhikkhave yaṃ idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ taṃ ca kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti idam bhikkhave ðānaṃ ubhayen' eva kattabbaṃ maññati yaṃ p' idam ðānaṃ manāpaṃ kātuṃ iminā pi taṃ kattabbaṃ maññati yaṃ p' idam ðānaṃ kayiramānaṃ atthāya saṃvattatīti iminā pi taṃ kattabbaṃ maññati, idam bhikkhave ðānaṃ ubhayen' eva kattabbaṃ maññati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri ðhānānīti.

116.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave ðhānehi appamādo karaṇiyo. Katamehi catuhi ?

Kāyaduccaritaṃ bhikkhave pajahatha kāyasucaritaṃ bhāvētha tattha ca mā pamādattha. Vacīduccaritaṃ bhikkhave pajahatha vacīsucaritaṃ bhāvētha tattha ca mā pamādattha. Manoduccaritaṃ bhikkhave pajahatha mano-sucaritaṃ bhāvētha tattha ca mā pamādattha. Micchādītthiṃ bhikkhave pajahatha sammādītthiṃ bhāvētha tattha ca mā pamādattha.

2. Yato kho bhikkhave bhikkhuno kāyaduccaritaṃ pahīnaṃ hoti kāyasucaritaṃ bhāvitaṃ, . . . pe . . . manoduccaritaṃ pahīnaṃ hoti manosucaritaṃ bhāvitaṃ, micchādittḥi pahīnā hoti samādittḥi bhāvitā so na bhāyati samparāyikassa maraṇassāti.¹

117.

1. Catusu bhikkhave tñānesu attarūpena appamādo sati cetaso ārakkho karaṇīyo. Katamesu catusu.

Mā me rājanīyesa dhammesu cittaṃ rajjiti attarūpena appamādo sati cetaso ārakkho karaṇīyo. Mā me dosanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ dussīti attarūpena appamādo sati cetaso ārakkho karaṇīyo. Mā me mohanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ muyhiti attarūpena appamādo sati cetaso ārakkho karaṇīyo. Mā me madanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ majjiti attarūpena appamādo sati cetaso ārakkho karaṇīyo.

2. Yato kho bhikkhave bhikkhuno rājanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ na rajjati vītaraḡattā, dosanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ na dussati vītadosattā, mohanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ na muyhati vītamohattā, madanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ na majjati vītamadattā so na chambhati² na kampati na vedhati na santāsaṃ āpajjati na ca pana samaṇavacanahetu pi gacchatiti.

118.³

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyāni saṃvejanīyāni tñānāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Idha Tathāgato jāto ti bhikkhave saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyaṃ saṃvejanīyaṃ tñānaṃ. Idhā Tathāgato anuttaraṃ sammāsambodhiṃ abhisambuddho ti bhikkhave saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyaṃ saṃvejanīyaṃ tñānaṃ. Idha Tathāgato anuttaraṃ dhammacakkaṃ pavattesīti bhikkhave saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyaṃ saṃvejanīyaṃ tñānaṃ. Idha Tathāgato anupādisesāya nibbāna-dhātuyā parinibbuto ti bhikkhave saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyaṃ saṃvejanīyaṃ tñānaṃ.

¹ B. K. antakassāti.² S. Tr. chambheti.³ M. P. S. p. 51.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri saddhassa kulaputtassa dassaniyāni samvejanīyāni tñānānīti.¹

119.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave bhayāni. Katamāni cattāri? Jātibhayam, jarābhayam, vyādhibhayam, maraṇabhayaṃ.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri bhayānīti.

120.

Cattār' imāni bhayāni. Katamāni cattāri? Aggibhayam, udakabhayaṃ, rājabhayaṃ, corabhayaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri bhayānānīti.

[Kesi]²vaggo duttiyo.

[Tass' uddānam]

Kesi javo patodo ca|| nāgaṭṭhānena pañcamam||
Apamādo ca ārakkho|| vejaniyaṃ ca dve bhayāni||

121.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave bhayāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Attānuvādabhayaṃ, parānuvādabhayaṃ, daṇḍabhayaṃ, duggatibhayaṃ.

2. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave attānuvādabhayaṃ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco iti paṭisañcikkhati—ahañ c' eva kho pana kāyena duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ vācāya duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ, manasā duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ kiñ ca taṃ kammaṃ³ attā silato na upavadeyyāti—so attānuvādabhayassa bhitto kāyaduccaritaṃ pahāya kāyasucaritaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . manoduccaritaṃ pahāya manosucaritaṃ bhāveti sūddham attānaṃ pariharati. Idam vuccati bhikkhave attānuvādabhayaṃ.

3. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave parānuvādabhayaṃ?

¹ See M. P. S. p. 51.

² From B. K.

³ B. K. Kiñci taṃ kammaṃ; S. D. kiñci kammaṃ; S. M. kiñ ca taṃ; S. T. kiñ ca taṃ maṃ; S. Tr. kiñca taṃ dhammaṃ. In §8 S. S. read kiñ ca taṃ dhammaṃ.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco iti paṭisañeikkhati—ahañ c' eva kho pana kāyena duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ . . . pe . . . manasā duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ kiñ ca taṃ kammaṃ pare silato na upavadeyyan ti—so parānuvādayassa bhito kāyaduccaritaṃ pahāya kāyasucaritaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . manoduccaritaṃ pahāya manosucaritaṃ bhāveti sud-dhaṃ attānaṃ pariharati. Idam vuccati bhikkhave parānuvāda bhayaṃ.

4. Katamañ ca bhikkhave daṇḍabhayaṃ?

Idha¹ bhikkhave ekacco passati coraṃ āgucāriṃ rājāno gahetvā vividhā kammakaraṇā² kārente kasāhi pi tālente vetteli pi tālente addhadanḍeli pi tālente hattham pi chindante pādum pi chindante hatthapādum pi chindante kaṇṇam pi chindante nāsam pi chindante kaṇṇanāsam pi chindante bilaṅgathālikam pi karonte saṅkhamuḍḍikam pi karonte rāhumukham pi karonte jotimālikam pi karonte hatthapajjotikam pi karonte erakavattikam pi karonte cīrakavāsikam pi karonte eṇeyyakam pi karonte balisamaṃsīkam pi karonte kahāpaṇakam pi karonte khārāpatacchikam³ pi karonte palighaparivattikam pi karonte palālapithakam pi karonte tattena pi telena osiñcante⁴ sunakhehi pi khādāpente jivantam pi sūle uttāsente asinā pi sīsam chidante. Tass' evaṃ hoti—yathārūpānaṃ kho pāpakānaṃ kammānaṃ hetu coraṃ āgucāriṃ rājāno gahetvā vividhā kammakaraṇā kārenti kasāhi pi tālenti . . . pe . . . asinā pi sīsam chindanti, ahañ c' eva kho pana evarūpaṃ pāpakammaṃ kareyyaṃ mam pi rājāno gahetva evarūpā vividhā kammakaraṇā kareyyuṃ kasāhi pi tāleyyuṃ . . . pe . . . asinā pi sīsam chindeyyun ti—so daṇḍabhayassa bhito na paresaṃ pābhatam⁵ palumpanto⁶ carati.⁷ Idam vuccati bhikkhave daṇḍabhayaṃ.

¹ See Dukaniṇṇā II. 1. 1; Mil. p. 197.

² B. K. ekacco iti paṭisañeikkhati coraṃ, &c.; S. D. -kāraṇā; S. T. -kāraṇe; B. K. -karaṇāni.

³ B. K. khārāpatacchakam.

⁴ B. K. ussiñcante.

⁵ S. S. na paresaṃ vākatam.

⁶ B. K. vilumpanto.

⁷ B. K. adds kāyaduccaritaṃ pahāya . . . pe . . . sud-dhaṃ attānaṃ pariharati.

5. Katamañ ca bhikkhave duggatibhayaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco iti paṭisañeikkhati—kāyaduccaritaṃ kho pāpako vipāko abhisampārāyaṃ . . . pe . . . manoduccaritaṃ kho pāpako vipāko abhisampārāyaṃ, ahañ c' eva kho kāyena duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ . . . pe . . . manasā duccaritaṃ careyyaṃ kiñ ca taṃ yāhaṃ na¹ kāyassa bhedaṃ param maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ nirāye uppajjeyyaṃ ti—so duggatibhayaṃ bhūto kāyaduccaritaṃ pahāya kāyasucaritaṃ bhāveti . . . pe . . . manosucaritaṃ bhāveti suddaṃ attānaṃ pariharati. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave duggatibhayaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri bhayāni.

122.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave bhayāni udakorohantassa paṭikañkhitabbāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Ūmibhayaṃ,² kumbhilaḥbhayaṃ, āvaṭṭabhayaṃ³ susukābhayaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri bhayāni udakorohantassa paṭikañkhitabbāni.

2. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave idh' ekacce kulaputto⁴ imasmiṃ dhammavinaye agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajite⁵ cattāri bhayāni paṭikañkhitabbāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Ūmibhayaṃ . . . pe . . . susukābhayaṃ.

3. Katamañ ca bhikkhave ūmibhayaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco kulaputto saddhā⁶ agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajito hoti—otiṇṇo 'mhi jātiya jarāya maraṇena sokelhiparidevehi dukkhehi domanassehi upāyāsehi dukkhotiṇṇo dukkhapareto, appeva nāma imassa kevalassa dukkhakkhandhassa antakiriya paññāyethāti. Tam enaṃ tattha pabbajitaṃ samānaṃ sabrahmacārī⁷ ovaḍanti anusāsanti—evaṃ te abhikkamitabbāṃ evaṃ te paṭikkamitabbāṃ evaṃ te

¹ Not in B. K., S. D.

² B. K. ummibhayaṃ ; see M. N. 67. 459.

³ S. S. āvaddhabhayaṃ.

⁴ S. S. ekacce kulaputto ; B. K. ekaccassa kulaputtassa.

⁵ S. T. pabbajito ; B. K. pabbajitassa.

⁶ S. S. saddho ; B. K. saddho. ⁷ B. K. -cārino.

āloketabbam evan te viloketabbam evan te sammiñjitabbam evan te pasāretabbam evan te saṅghātipattacivaram dhāretabban ti. Tassa evam hoti—mayam kho pubbe agāriyabhūtā samānā aññe ovaḍāma pi anusāsāma pi, ime pan' amhākam puttamattā maññe nattamattā maññe ovaḍitabbam anusāsitabbam maññantiti. So kupito antamano sikkham paccakkhāya hī iyāvattati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu ūmibhayassa bhūto sikkham paccakkhāya hīnāyāvatto. Ūmibhayan ti kho bhikkhave kodhūpāyāsass' etaṃ adhivacanam. Idam vuccati bhikkhave ūmibhayam.

4. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kumbhīlabhayam ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco kulaputto saddhā¹ agārasmā anagāriyam pabbajito boti—otiṇṇo 'mhi jātiyā jarīya . . . pe . . . paññāyethāti. Tam enaṃ tathā pabbajitam samānam sabrahmacārī ovaḍanti anusāsanti—idan te khāditabbam idan te na khāditabbam idan te bhuñjitabbam idan te na bhuñjitabbam idan te sāyitabbam idan te na sāyitabbam idan te pātabbam idan te na pātabbam, kappiyam te khāyitabbam² akappiyam te³ na khāyitabbam kappiyam te bhuñjitabbam akappiyam te³ na bhuñjitabbam kappiyam te sāyitabbam akappiyam te³ na sāyitabbam kappiyam te pātabbam akappiyam te³ na pātabbam, kāle pātabbam akāle na pātabbam, kāle khāditabbam vikāle na khāditabbam kāle te³ bhuñjitabbam vikāle na bhuñjitabbam kāle te⁴ sāyitabbam vikāle na sāyitabbam kāle te⁴ pātabbam vikāle na pātabban ti. Tassa evam hoti—mayam kho pubbe agāriyabhūtā samānā yaṃ icchāma tam khādāma yaṃ na icchāma na taṃ khādāma yaṃ icchāma taṃ bhuñjāma yaṃ na icchāma na taṃ bhuñjāma yaṃ icchāma taṃ sāyāma yaṃ na icchāma na taṃ sāyāma yaṃ icchāma taṃ pipāma⁵ yaṃ na icchāma na taṃ pipāma, kappiyam pi khādāma akappiyam pi khādāma . . . kappiyam pi pipāma akappiyam pi pipāma, kāle pi khādāma vikāle pi khādāma . . . kāle pi

¹ S. S. saddhā ; B. K. saddho.

² B. K. khāditabbam.

³ S. Tr. omits te.

⁴ S. T. omits te.

⁵ B. K. pipāma.

pipāma vikāle pipāma. Yam pi no saddhā gahapatikā divā vikāle¹ paṇītaṃ khādaniyaṃ vā bhojaniyaṃ vā denti, tatra pi 'me mukhāvaraṇaṃ maññe karontīti, so sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvattati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu kumbhilabbhayaṃ bhūto sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvatto. Kumbhilabbhayaṃ ti kho bhikkhave odarikattass'² etaṃ adhivacanaṃ. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kumbhilabbhayaṃ.

5. Katamañ ca bhikkhave āvaṭṭabbhayaṃ ? 3

Idha bhikkhave ekacco kulaputtassa saddhā agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajito hoti: otiṇṇo 'mhi . . . pe . . . paṇṇāyethāti. So evaṃ pabbajito samāno pubbaṇhasamayaṃ nivāsetvā pattacivaram ādāya gāmaṃ vā nigamaṃ vā piṇḍāya pavisati arakkhiten' eva kāyena arakkhitāya vācāya arakkhittena cittaṃ⁴ anupaṭṭhitāya satiyā asaṃvutehi indriyehi. So tattha passati gahapatiṃ vā gahapatiputtaṃ vā pañcahi kāmagaṇehi samappitaṃ samaṅgibhūtaṃ paricārayamānaṃ.⁵ Tass' evaṃ hoti: mayaṃ kho pubbe agāriyabhūtā samānā pañcahi kāmagaṇehi saṃappitā samaṅgibhūtā paricārimha, sanvijaṇṇe kho pana me kule bhogā sakkā bhoge ca bhūñjitum puññāni ca kātum, yaṃ nūnāhaṃ sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvattitvā bhoge ca bhūñjeyyaṃ puññāni ca kareyyaṃ ti. So sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvattati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu āvaṭṭabbhayaṃ bhūto sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvatto. Āvaṭṭabbhayaṃ ti kho bhikkhave pañcann' etaṃ kāmagaṇānaṃ adhivacanaṃ. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave āvaṭṭabbhayaṃ.³

6. Katamañ ca bhikkhave susukābbhayaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco kulaputto saddhā agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajito hoti: otiṇṇo 'mhi . . . paṇṇāyethāti. So evaṃ pabbajito samāno pubbaṇhasamayaṃ nivāsetvā pattacivaram ādāya gāmaṃ vā nigamaṃ vā piṇḍāya

¹ B. K. vikāle pi.

² B. K. odarikasotaṃ.

³ S. S. āvaddhabhayaṃ.

⁴ arakkh° citt° omitted in M. N. p. 461.

⁵ S. Tr. paricāramānaṃ.

pavisati arakkhiten' eva kāyena . . . arakkhitena cīttena anupatthitāya satiyā asaṃvutehi indriyehi. So tattha passati mātugāmaṃ dunnivatthaṃ vā duppārutaṃ vā, tassa mātugāmaṃ disvā dunnivatthaṃ vā duppārutaṃ vā rāgo cittaṃ anuddhaṃseti, so rāgānuddhastena ¹ cittaṃ sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvattati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu susukābhayaassa bhito sikkhaṃ paccakkhāya hīnāyāvatto. Susukābhayan ti kho bhikkhave mātugāmass' etaṃ adhivacanaṃ. Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave susukābhayaṃ.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri bhayāni idh' ekacce kula-putte imasmiṃ dhammavinaye saddhā ² agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajite ³ pātikaṅkhitabbhāniti.

123.

1. Cattāro 'me puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katāme cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo vivice eva kāmehi vivicca akusalehi dhammehi savitakkaṃ savicāraṃ vivekaṃ pītisukhaṃ paṭhamajjhānaṃ¹ upasampajja viharati. So tad assūdeti taṃ nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha ṭhito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihārī aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Brahmakāyikānaṃ devānaṃ sahavyataṃ uppajjati. Brahmakāyikānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ kappo āyup-pamāṇaṃ, tattha puthujjano yāvatāyukaṃ ṭhatvā yāvatakaṃ tesam devānaṃ āyuppamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbam khetvā nirayaṃ pi gacchati tiracchānayoṇim pi gacchati pitti-⁴ visayaṃ pi gacchati. Bhagavato paṇa sāvako tattha yāvatāyukaṃ ṭhatvā yāvatakaṃ tesam devānaṃ āyuppamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbam khetvā tasmiṃ yeva bhava parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave viseso ayaṃ adhippāyāsa⁵ idaṃ nānākaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakassa assutavati puthujanena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyā sati.⁵

¹ B. R. -rāgānuddhaṃsena.

² S. S. saddhā.

³ S. D., S. T. pabbajito.

⁴ B. K. jetti.

⁵ B. K. puthujanena yadidaṃ cutiyā upapattiyaṃ cāti S. D. p^o yadidaṃ satiyā uppattiyaṃ sati ; S. T. p^o tayidaṃ satiyā uppattiyaṃ sati ; S. Tr. p^o yadidaṃ gatiyā up^o s^o.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo vitakka-vicārānaṃ vūpasamā ajjhantaṃ sampasādo ¹ cetaso ekodibhāvaṃ avitakkaṃ avicāraṃ samādhijaṃ pītisukhaṃ dutiyaajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So tad assādeti tan nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha t̥hito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihārī aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Ābhassarānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Ābhassarānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ dve kappā āyupparamāṇaṃ, tattha puthujjano yāvatāyukaṃ t̥hatvā yāvatakaṃ tesāṃ devānaṃ āyupparamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbaṃ khepetvā nirayaṃ pi gacchati tiracchānayaṃ pi gacchati pīttivisaṃ pi gacchati. Bhagavato pana sāvako tattva yāvatāyukaṃ t̥hatvā yāvatakaṃ tesāṃ devānaṃ āyupparamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbaṃ khepetvā tasmiṃ yeva bhava parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave viseso ayaṃ adhippāyāso idaṃ mānākaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakaṃ assutavatā puthujjanaena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyaṃ sati.

3. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo pītiyā ca virāgā upekkhako ca viharati sato ² ca sampajāno sukhaṃ ca kāyena paṭisaṃvedeti. Yaṃ taṃ ariyā ācikkhanti upekkhako satimā sukhavihārī tatiyajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So tad assādeti tan nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha t̥hito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihārī aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Subhakiṇhānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Subhakiṇhānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ cattāro kappā āyupparamāṇaṃ, tattha puthujjano . . . pe . . . parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave viseso ayaṃ adhippāyāso idaṃ mānākaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakaṃ assutavatā puthujjanaena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyaṃ sati.

4. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo sukhassa ca pahānā dukkhassa ca pahānā pubbe va somanasasdomanassānaṃ atthagamā adukkhamasukhaṃ upekkhā-sati-parisuddhiṃ catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So tad assādeti tan nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha

¹ B. K. sampasādanam.

² MSS. upekkhako ca. . . sato ca ; S. Tr. upekkhako . . sato ca.

ṭhito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihārī aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Vehaphalānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Vehaphalānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ pañca kappasatāni āyuppamānaṃ, tattha puthujjano . . . pe . . . parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave viśeso ayaṃ adhippāyāso idaṃ nānakaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakassa assutavatā puthujjanaena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyā sati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

124.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo vivicc' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . pathamajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So yad eva tattha hoti rūpagataṃ vedanāgataṃ saññāgataṃ saikhāragataṃ viññāpagataṃ te dhamme aniccato dukkhato rogato gaṇḍato sallato aghato ābādhatto parato palokato suññato anattato samanupassati. So kāyassa bhedaṃ parammaraṇā Suddhāvāsānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave uppatti² asādhāraṇā puthujjanahehi.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo vitak-kavicārānaṃ vūpasamā . . . pe . . . dutiyajjhānaṃ . . . pe . . . tatiyajjhānaṃ . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So yad eva tattha hoti rūpagataṃ . . . pe . . . te dhamme aniccato . . . anattato samanupassati. So kāyassa bhedaṃ parammaraṇā Suddhāvāsānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave uppatti² asādhāraṇā puthujjanahehi.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

125.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo mettāsahagatena cetassī

¹ See Aṅguttara, 114, p. 267.

² S. S. uppattiya; B. K. upapatti.

ekāṃ disaṃ pharitvā viharati, tathā dutiyaṃ . . . tathā tatiyaṃ . . . tathā catutthiṃ, iti uddham adho tiriyaṃ sabbadhi sabbattatāya sabbāvantāṃ lokāṃ met-tāsahagatena cetasā vipulena mahaggatena appamāṇena averena avyāpajjhena pharitvā viharati. So tad assādeti taṃ nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha ṭhito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihāri aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Brahmakāyikānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Brahmakāyikānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ kappo āyuppamāṇaṃ, tattha puthujjano . . . parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave viseso ayaṃ adhippāyāso idaṃ nānākaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakassa assutavatā puthujjanaena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyā sati.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo karuṇā-sahagatena cetasā . . . pe . . . muditāsahagatena cetasā . . . pe . . . upekhāsahagatena cetasā ekaṃ disaṃ pharitvā viharati, tathā dutiyaṃ tathā tatiyaṃ tathā catutthiṃ iti uddham adho tiriyaṃ sabbadhi sabbattatāya sabbāvantāṃ lokāṃ upekhāsahagatena cetasā vipulena mahaggatena appamāṇena averena avyāpajjhena pharitvā viharati. So tad assādeti taṃ nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati, tattha ṭhito tad-adhimutto tabbahulavihāri aparihīno kālaṃ kurumāno Abhassarānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Abhassarānaṃ bhikkhave dve kappā āyuppamāṇaṃ . . . pe . . . Subhakiṇḍhānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Subhakiṇḍhānaṃ bhikkhave devānaṃ cattāro kappā āyuppamāṇaṃ . . . pe . . . Vehaphalānaṃ devānaṃ saḥavyataṃ uppajjati. Vehaphalānaṃ bhikkhave pañcakappasatāni āyuppamāṇaṃ, tattha puthujjano yāvatāyukaṃ ṭhatvā yāvatākāṃ tesāṃ devānaṃ āyuppamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbaṃ khepetvā nirayaṃ pi gacchati tiracchānāyonim pi gacchati pīṭṭivisaṃyamaṃ pi gacchati. Bhagavato pana sāvako tattha yāvatāyukaṃ ṭhatvā yāvatākāṃ tesāṃ devānaṃ āyuppamāṇaṃ taṃ sabbaṃ khepetvā tasmiṃ yeva bhava parinibbāyati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave viseso ayaṃ adhippāyāso idaṃ nānākaraṇaṃ sutavato ariyasāvakassa assutavatā puthujjanaena yadidaṃ gatiyā uppattiyā sati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamaṇā lokasmin ti.

126.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmim. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo mettāsahagatena cetasā . . . pe [125.1] avyāpajjhena pharitvā viharati. So yad eva tattha hoti rūpagataṃ . . . [124. 1] . . . samanupassati. So kāyassa bhedā param maraṇā Suddhāvāsānaṃ devānaṃ sahavyataṃ uppajjati. Ayaṃ kho bhikkhave uppatti asādhāraṇā puthujjanehi.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave idh' ekacco puggalo karuṇāsa-hagatena cetasā . . . pe . . . muditā¹ . . . pe . . . upek-hāsahagatena cetasā . . . vipulena mahaggatena appa-māṇena averena avyāpajjhena pharitvā viharati . . . pe [124.1] . . . maraṇā Suddhāvāsānaṃ devānaṃ sahavya-taṃ uppajjati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave uppatti asādhāraṇa puthujjanehi. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

127.

1. Tathāgatassa² bhikkhave arahato sammāsambud-dhassa pātubhāvā cattāro acchariyā abbhutā dhammā pātu-bhavanti. Katame cattāro ?

Yadā bhikkhave bodhisatto Tusitā kāyā cavitvā sato sam-pajāno mātukucchiyaṃ³ okkamati atha sadevake loke samā-rake sabrahmake sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiṇi pajāya sadeva-manussāya appamāṇo ulāro obhāso pātubhavati atikkamm' eva devānaṃ devānubhāvānaṃ. Yā pi tā lokantarikā aghā-asamvutā andhakārā andhakāratimisā yattha p'imesaṃ⁴ candimasuriyānaṃ evaṃ mahiddhikānaṃ evaṃ mahānu-bhāvānaṃ ābhā nānubhonti, tattha pi appamāṇo ulāro obhāso pātubhavati atikkamm' eva devānaṃ devānubhāvānaṃ. Ye pi tattha sattā uppannā te pi ten' obhāsena aññamaññaṃ sañjānanti—aññe pi kira bho santi sattā idh' uppannā ti

¹ So in MSS.

² Compare Jāt. I. 51.

³ S. Tr. kucchim; B. K.-kucchimhi.

⁴ S. Tr. yatth' imesaṃ.

Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātu-bhāvā ayaṃ paṭhamo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātu-bhavati.

2. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave yadā bodhisatto sato sampajāno mātu kucchismā nikkhamati atha sadevake loke samārake sabrahmake sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiṇā pajāya sadevamanus-sāya appamaṇo ulāro obhāso pātubhavati atikkamm' eva devānaṃ devānubhāvānaṃ. Yā pi tā lokantarikā. . . . tattha pi appamaṇo ulāro obhāso pātubhavati atikkamm' eva devānaṃ devānubhāvānaṃ Ye pi tattha sattā . . . [127. 1] . . . idh' uppannāti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ dutiyo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

3. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave yadā Tathāgato anuttaraṃ sammāsambodhiṃ abhisambuḍḍhāti atha sadevake loke . . . pe . . . [127. 2]. . . . idh' uppannāti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ tatiyo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

4. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave yadā Tathāgato anuttaraṃ dhammacakkaṃ pavatteti atha sadevake loke . . . [127. 2] . . . idh' uppannāti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ catuttho acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ime cattāro acchariyā abbhutā dhammā pātubhavanti.

128.

1. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā cattāro acchariyā abbhutā dhammā pātubhavanti. Katame cattāro ?

Ālayarāmā bhikkhave pajā ālayaratā ālayasamudithā,¹ sū Tathāgatena anālaye dhamme desiyamāne sussūyati sotam odahati aññā cittaṃ upatthāpeti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ paṭhamo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

2. Mānarāmā bhikkhave pajā mānaratā mānasamudithā,¹

¹ S. Tr. sammudithā.

sā Tathāgatenā mānavinaye dhamme desiyamāne sussūyati sotam odahati aññā cittaṃ upatthāpeti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ dutiyo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

3. Anupasamarāmā bhikkhave pajā anupasamaratā anupasamasamuditā, sā Tathāgatenā opasamike¹ dhamme sussūyati . . . upatthāpe.∴ Tathāgatassa bhikkhave . . . pātubhāvā ayaṃ tatiyo acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

4. Avijjāgatā bhikkhave pajā andhabhūtā pariyonaddhā, sā Tathāgatassa avijjāvinaye dhamme desiyamāne sussūyati sotam odahati aññā cittaṃ upatthāpeti. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ayaṃ catuttho acchariyo abbhuto dhammo pātubhavati.

Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa pātubhāvā ime cattāro abbhutā dhammā pātubhāvanti.

129.²

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave acchariyā abbhutā dhammā Ānande. Katame cattāro ?

Sace bhikkhave bhikkhuparisā Ānandaṃ dassanāya upasaṅkamati dassanena sā attamanā hoti, tattha ce Ānando dhammaṃ bhāsati bhasitena pi sā attamanā hoti, atittā va bhikkhave bhikkhuparisā hoti atha Ānanda tuṇhī bhavati.

2. Sace bhikkhave bhikkhuniparisā Ānandaṃ dassanāya upasaṅkamati dassanena sā attamanā hoti, tattha ce Ānando dhammaṃ bhāsati . . . tuṇhī bhavati.

3. Sace bhikkhave upāsakaparisā . . . tuṇhī bhavati.

4. Sace bhikkhave upāsikāparisā Ānandaṃ dassanāya upasaṅkamati dassanena sā attamanā hoti, tattha ce Ānando dhammaṃ bhāsati bhasitena pi sā attamanā hoti, atittā va bhikkhave upāsikāparisā hoti atha Ānando tuṇhī bhavati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro acchariyā abbhutā dhammā Ānande ti.

¹ B. K. upasamike.

² All in M. P. S. V. 38, p. 54.

130.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave acceharyā abbhutū dhammā rañño cakkavattimhi. Katame cattāro ?

Sace bhikkhave khattiyāparisā rājānaṃ cakkavattiṃ dassanāya upasāṅkamati dassanena sā attamanā hoti, tattha ce rājā cakkavattī bhāsati bhāsitenā pi sā attamanā hoti, atittā va bhikkhave khattiyāparisā hoti atha rājā cakkavattī tuṃhī bhavati.

2. Sace bhikkhave brāhmaṇāparisā . . . tuṃhī bhavati.

3. Sace bhikkhave gaḥapatiparisā . . . tuṃhī bhavati.

4. Sace bhikkhave samaṇāparisā . . . tuṃhī bhavati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro acceharyā abbhutā dhammā rañño cakkavattimhi.

5. Evam eva kho bhikkhave cattāro acceharyā abbhutā dhammā Ānande. Katame cattāro ?

Sace bhikkhave bhikkhuparisā Ānandaṃ dassanāya upasāṅkamati . . . tuṃhī bhavati.

6. Sace bhikkhave bhikkhuparisā . . . pe . . .

7. Sace bhikkhave upāsakāparisā . . . pe . . .

8. Sace bhikkhave upāsikāparisā . . . tuṃhī bhavati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro acceharyā abbhutā dhammā Ānande ti.

[Bhaya-] 'vaggo tatiyo.

['Tass' uddānaṃ']¹

Attānuvāda ummi ca, dve ca nānā dve ca honti |

Mettā dve ca acceharyā || abbhutadhammā parā dve ti ||²

131.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvījjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni appahināni honti, uppattipāṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahinā honti, bhavapāṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahinā honti.

¹ M. S. udānaṃ.

² From B. K.

Idha pana bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahinā honti, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahinā honti.

Idha pana bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, bhavapaṭilābhikāni appahināni honti.

Idha pana bhikkhave ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti.

2. Katamassa bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni appahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni?

Sakadāgāmissa. Imassa kho bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni appahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni.

3. Katamassa bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni.

Uddhamasotassa akaniṭṭhagāmino. Imassa kho bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni . . . appahināni.

4. Katamassa bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni appahināni?

Antarāparinibbāyissa. Imassa kho bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni . . . appahināni.

5. Katamassa bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni?

Arahato. Imassa kho bhikkhave puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, uppattipaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni, bhavapaṭilābhikāni saṃyojanāni pahināni.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamānā[†] lokasmin ti.

[†] See Puggala Paññatti II. 40.

132.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Yuttapaṭibhāno na muttapaṭibhāno, muttapaṭibhāno na yuttapaṭibhāno, yuttapaṭibhāno ca muttapaṭibhāno ca, n'eva yuttapaṭibhāno na muttapaṭibhāno. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

133.²

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Ugghaṭṭitaññū, vipacitaññū,³ ñeyyo, padaparamo.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

134.⁴

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Uṭṭhānaphalūpajīvī na kammaphalūpajīvī, kammaphalūpajīvī na uṭṭhānaphalūpajīvī, uṭṭhānaphalūpajīvī ca kammaphalūpajīvī ca, n'eva uṭṭhānaphalūpajīvī na kammaphalūpajīvī. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā . . . lokasmin ti.

135.⁵

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Sāvajjo, vajjabahulo, appavajjo, anavajjo.

2. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo sāvajjo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sāvajjena kāyakammena samannāgato hoti . . . pe . . . sāvajjo manokammena samannāgato hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo sāvajjo hoti.

¹ Puggala IV. 6. ² Puggala IV. 5. ³ B. K. vipaṇcitaññū.

⁴ Puggala IV. 18.

⁵ Puggala Paññatti IV. 4.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo vajjabahulo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sāvajjena bahulaṃ kāyakammena samannāgato hoti appaṃ anavajjena . . . pe . . . sāvajjena bahulaṃ manokammena samannāgato hoti appaṃ anavajjena. Evaṃ kho puggalo vajjabahulo hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo appavajjo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo anavajjena bahulaṃ kāyakammena samannāgato hoti appaṃ sāvajjena . . . pe . . . anavajjena bahulaṃ manokammena samannāgato hoti appaṃ sāvajjena. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo appavajjo hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo anavajjo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo anavajjena kāyakammena samannāgato hoti . . . pe . . . anavajjena manokammena samannāgato hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo anavajjo hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

136.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silesu na paripūrakārī hoti samādhismiṃ na paripūrakārī paññāya na paripūrakārī. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silesu paripūrakārī hoti samādhismiṃ na paripūrakārī paññāya na paripūrakārī. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silesu paripūrakārī hoti samādhismiṃ paripūrakārī paññāya na paripūrakārī. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silesu paripūrakārī hoti samādhismiṃ paripūrakārī paññāya paripūrakārī. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

137.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

¹ Cf. Puggala IV. 15, p. 37.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na silagarū hoti na silādhīpateyyo na samādhigarū hoti na samādhādhīpateyyo na paññagarū hoti na paññādhīpateyyo. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silagarū hoti silādhīpateyyo na samādhigarū hoti na samādhādhīpateyyo na paññagarū hoti na paññādhīpateyyo. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silagarū hoti silādhīpateyyo samādhigarū hoti samādhādhīpateyyo na paññagarū hoti na paññādhīpateyyo. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo silagarū hoti silādhīpateyyo samādhigarū hoti samādhādhīpateyyo paññagarū hoti paññādhīpateyyo.

Ine kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

138.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin. Katame cattāro ?

Nikaṭṭhakāyo anikaṭṭhacitto, anikaṭṭhakāyo nikaṭṭhacitto, anikaṭṭhakāyo ca anikaṭṭhacitto ca, nikaṭṭhakāyo ca nikaṭṭhacitto ca.

2. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo nikaṭṭhakāyo hoti anikaṭṭhacitto ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo araṇṇe vanapatthāni pantāni¹ senāsanaṇi paṭisevati, so tattha kāṇavitakkam pi vitakketi vyāpādavittakkam pi vitakketi vihiṃsāvitakkam pi vitakketi. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo nikaṭṭhakāyo hoti anikaṭṭhacitto.

3. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo anikaṭṭhakāyo hoti nikaṭṭhacitto ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho araṇṇe . . . paṭisevati, so tattha nekkhammavitakkam pi vitakketi avyāpādavittakkam . . . vihiṃsāvitakkam vitakketi. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo anikaṭṭhakāyo hoti nikaṭṭhacitto.

4. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalo anikaṭṭhakāyo ca hoti anikaṭṭhacitto ca ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho araṇṇe

¹ B. K. pattāni.

. . . patisevati, so tattha kāmavitakkam pi vitakketi . . . vihiṃsāvitakkam vitakketi. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave anikaṭṭhakāyo ca hoti anikaṭṭhacitto ca.

5. Kathanā ca bhikkhave puggalā nikaṭṭhakāyo ca hoti nikaṭṭhacitto ca?

Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo araṇṇe . . . paṭisevati, so tattha nekkhamavitakkam pi vitakketi avyāpā-davitakkam pi vitakketi avihiṃsāvitakkam pi vitakketi.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo nikaṭṭhakāyo ca hoti nikaṭṭhacitto ca.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamāṇā lokasmin ti.

139.¹

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammakathikā. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco dhammakathiko appaṇ ca bhāsati asahitaṇ ca, parisā ca na² kusalā hoti sahitāsahitassa. Evarūpo bhikkhave dhammakathiko, evarūpāyaṃ parisāyaṃ dhammakathiko t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

2. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco dhammakathiko appaṇ ca bhāsati sahitaṇ ca, parisā ca³ kusalā hoti sahitāsahitassa. Evarūpo bhikkhave dhammakathiko, evarūpāyaṃ parisāyaṃ dhammakathiko t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

3. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco dhammakathiko bahuṇ ca bhāsati asahitaṇ ca, parisā ca na kusalā hoti sahitāsahitassa. Evarūpo bhikkhave dhammakathiko, evarūpāyaṃ parisāyaṃ dhammakathiko t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

4. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco dhammakathiko bahuṇ ca bhāsati sahitaṇ ca, parisā ca kusalā hoti sahitāsahitassa. Evarūpo bhikkhave dhammakathiko evarūpāyaṃ parisāyaṃ dhammakathiko t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammakathikā ti.

140.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave vādi. Katame cattāro?

¹ Puggala IV. 7. ² B. K. ca assa na. ³ B. K. ca assa.

Atthi bhikkhave vādi atthato pariyādānaṃ gacchati no vyañjanato. Atthi bhikkhave vādi vyañjanato pariyādānaṃ gacchati no atthato. Atthi bhikkhave vādi atthato ca vyañjanato ca pariyādānaṃ gacchati. Atthi bhikkhave vādi n'ev' atthato no vyañjanato pariyādānaṃ gacchati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro vādi.

Atthānaṃ etaṃ bhikkhave anavakāso yaṃ catuhi paṭi-sambhidāhi samannāgato atthato ca vyañjanato ca pariyādānaṃ gacchatīti.

Puggalavaggo catuttho.

[Taas' uddānaṃ]

Samyojanaṃ paṭibbhāno || ugghaṭitaññū thānaṃ ||
sāvajjo dve ca silāpi || nikaṭṭha dhammavādi cāti ||¹

141.

Catasso imā bhikkhave ābhā. Katamā catasso?

Candābhā, suriyābhā, aggābhā, paññābhā.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso ābhā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhave imāsaṃ catunnaṃ yadidaṃ paññābhā ti.

142.

Catasso imā bhikkhave pabbhā. Katamā catasso?

Candappabbhā, suriyappabbhā, aggippabbhā, paññāpabbhā.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso pabbhā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhave imāsaṃ catunnaṃ yadidaṃ paññāpabbhā ti.

143.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave ālokā. Katame cattāro?

Candāloko, suriyāloko, aggāloko, paññāloko.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro ālokā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhave imesaṃ catunnaṃ yadidaṃ paññāloko ti.

144.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave obhāsā. Katame cattāro?

Candobhāso, suriyobhāso, aggobhāso, paññobhāso.

¹ From B. K.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro obhāsā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhav
imesaṃ catunnaṃ yadidaṃ paññobhāso ti.

145.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave pajjotā. Katame cattāro ?

Candapajjoto, suriyapajjoto, aggipajjoto, paññāpajjoto.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro pajjotā, etadaggaṃ bhikkhav
imesaṃ catunnaṃ yadidaṃ paññāpajjoto ti.

146.

Cattāro 'me kālā. Katame cattāro ?

Kālena dhammasavanaṃ,¹ kālena dhammasākacchā,
kālena samatho, kālena vipassanā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro kālā ti.

147.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave kālā sammā bhāviyamānā
sammā anuparivattiyamānā anupubbena āsavānaṃ khayā
pāpentī. Katame cattāro ?

Kālena dhammasavanaṃ, kālena dhammasākacchā, k
lena samatho, kālena vipassanā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro kālā sammā bhāviyamānā
sammā anuparivattiyamānā anupubbena āsavānaṃ khayā
pāpentī.

2. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave upari pabbate thūlaphussitak
dove vassante taṃ udakaṃ yathāninnaṃ pavattamāna
pabbatakandarupadarasākhā paripūreti, pabbatakandara
padarasākhā paripūrā kussubbhe paripūrentī, kussubb
paripūrā mahāsobbhe paripūrentī, mahāsobbhā paripū
kunnadiyo paripūrentī, kunnadiyo paripūrā mahānadi
paripūrentī, mahānadiyo paripūrā samuddaṃ sāgara
paripūrentī, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave ime cattāro kāl
sammā bhāviyamānā sammā anuparivattiyamānā anup
bena āsavānaṃ khayā pāpentī.²

¹ B. K. dhammasammasanā. ² See A. N. III. 93. 5.

148.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave vaciduccaritāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Musāvādo, pisuṇāvācā, pharusāvācā, samphappalāpo.
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri vaciduccaritāni.

149.

Cattār' imāni vacīsucaritāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
Saccavācā, apisuṇāvācā, saṃhāvācā, mantābhāsā.¹
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri vacīsucaritāni.

150.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave sārā.² Katame cattāro ?
Sīlasāro, samādhisāro, paṇṇāsāro, vimuttisāro ti.
Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro sārāti.

Ābhā vaggo pañcama.

[Tass' uddānaṃ]

Ābhāpabhā ca ālokā || obhā [sa] pajjota dve kālā
dve caritā ca silagā³ || honti te dasa vagge cati.⁴

151.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave indriyāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
Saddhindriyaṃ, viriyindriyaṃ, satindriyaṃ, samādhindriyaṃ.
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri indriyāni.

152.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave balāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
Saddhābalaṃ, viriyabalaṃ, satibalaṃ, samādhibalaṃ.
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri balāni.

¹ S. D. mantābhāsāṃ ; S. T. mantābhāsā.

² B. K. sāgarā.

³ Read sārā ?

⁴ From B. K.

153.

2. Cattar' imāni bhikkhave balāni. Katamāni balāni?
Paññābalaṃ, viriyabalaṃ, anavajjabalaṃ, saṅgāhabalaṃ.¹

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri balānīti.

154.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave balāni. Katamāni balāni?
Satibalaṃ, samādhibalaṃ, anavajjabalaṃ, saṅgāhabalaṃ.
Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri balānīti.

155.

2. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave balāni. Katamāni cattāri?
Paṭisaṅkhānabalaṃ, bhāvanābalaṃ, anavajjabalaṃ
saṅgāhabalaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri balānīti.

156.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kappassa asaṅkheyyāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Yadā bhikkhave kappo saṃvaṭṭati² taṃ na³ sukaraṃ saṅkhātum ettakāni vassānīti vā ettakāni vassasatānīti vā ettakāni vassasahassānīti vā ettakāni vassasatasahassānīti vā.

Yadā bhikkhave kappo saṃvaṭṭo⁴ tiṭṭhati taṃ na³ sukaraṃ . . . vassasatasahassānīti vā.

Yadā bhikkhave kappo vivatṭati taṃ no sukaraṃ . . . vassasatasahassānīti vā.

Yadā bhikkhave kappo vivatṭo⁴ tiṭṭhati taṃ na sukaraṃ saṅkhātum ettakāni vassānīti vā ettakāni vassasatānīti vā ettakāni vassasahassānīti vā ettakāni vassasatasahassānīti vā.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kappassa asaṅkheyyānīti.

157.

1. Dve 'me bhikkhave rogā. Katame dve.

¹ B. K. sangahabalaṃ. ² S. D., S. Tr. samvaddhati.

³ S. Tr. omits taṃ na. ⁴ S. T. vivatṭe

Kāyiko ca rogo cetasiko ca rogo.

Dissanti bhikkhave sattā kāyikena rogena ekam pi vassam ārogyam patijānamānā, dve pi vassāni ārogyam patijānamānā, tīni pi . . . cattāri pi . . . pañca pi . . . dasa pi . . . vīsati pi . . . timsam pi . . . cattārisam pi . . . paññāsam pi vassāni ārogyam patijānamānā, vassasatam pi ārogyam¹ patijānamānā. Te bhikkhave sattā dullabhā² lokasmim ye cetasikena rogena muhuttam pi ārogyam patijānanti aññatra khināsavehi.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave pabbajitassa rogā. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave mahiccho hoti vighātavā asantuttho itaritaracivarapaṇḍapātasenāsanaṅgilāna paccayabhesajjaparikkhārena. So mahiccho samāno vighātavā asantuttho itaritara . . . parikkhārena pāpikaṃ icchaṃ paṇidabhati anavaññapaṭilābhāya lābhasakkārasilokapaṭilābhāya. So utthabhati ghaṭati vāyamati anavaññapaṭilābhāya lābhasakkārasilokapaṭilābhāya. So saṅkhāya kulāni upasaṅkamati saṅkhāya nisīdati saṅkhāya dhammam bhāsati saṅkhāya uccārapassavaṃ sandhāreti. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro pabbajitassa rogā.

3. Tasmātiha bhikkhave evaṃ sikkhitabbaṃ : na mahicchā³ bhavissāma vighātavanto asantutthā itaritara . . . parikkhārena, na pāpikaṃ icchaṃ paṇidāhissāma anavaññapaṭilābhāya lābhasakkārasilokapaṭilābhāya, na utthāhissāma na ghaṭissāma na vāyamissāma anavaññapaṭilābhāya lābhasakkārasilokapaṭilābhāya, khamā bhavissāma sītassa uṇhasa jighacchāya pipāsāya dāmasamakāsavātātāpasasirimsa-pasamphassānaṃ duruttānaṃ durāgatānaṃ vacanapathānaṃ uppannānaṃ sārīrikānaṃ vedanānaṃ dukkhānaṃ tippanānaṃ khārānaṃ kaṭukānaṃ asātānaṃ amanāpānaṃ pāṇabharānaṃ, adhivāsikajātikā bhavissāmāti. Evaṃ hi vo bhikkhave sikkhitabbaṃ ti.

158.

1. Tatra kho āyasmā Sāriputto bhikkhū āmantesi : Āvuso

¹ B. K. ārogyam bhiyyo pi.

² B. K. sudullabhā.

³ B. K. appicchā.

bhikkhave ti. Āvuso ti kho te bhikkhū āyasmato Sāriputtassa paścassosum. Āyasmā Sāriputto etad avoca :

Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā cattāro dhamme attani samanupassati niṭṭham ettha gantabbaṃ—parihāyāmi kusalehi dhammehi paribhānam etaṃ vuttaṃ Bhagavatā. Katame cattāro ?

Rāgavepullataṃ, dosavepullataṃ, mohavepullataṃ, gambhīresu kho pan' assa ṭhānatṭhānesu paññācakkhū na kamati.

Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā ime cattāro dhamme attani samanupassati niṭṭham ettha gantabbaṃ—parihāyāmi kusalehi dhammehi paribhānam etaṃ vuttaṃ Bhagavatā.

2. Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā cattāro dhamme attani samanupassati niṭṭham ettha gantabbaṃ—na parihāyāmi kusalehi dhammehi aparibhānam etaṃ vuttaṃ Bhagavatā. Katame cattāro ?

Rāgatanuttaṃ, dosatanuttaṃ, mohatanuttaṃ, gambhīresu kho pan' assa ṭhānatṭhānesu paññācakkhū na kamati.

Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā ime cattāro dhamme attani samanupassati niṭṭham ettha gantabbaṃ—na parihāyāmi kusalehi dhammehi aparibhānam etaṃ vuttaṃ Bhagavatā.

159.

1. Ekam samayaṃ āyasmā Ānando Kosambiyaṃ viharati Ghositārāme. Atha kho aññatarā bhikkhunī aññataraṃ purisaṃ āmantesi : Ehi tvaṃ ambho purisa yen' ayyo Ānando ten' upasaṅkama, upasaṅkamitvā mama vacanena ayyassa Ānandassa pāde sirasā vanda : itthannāmā bhante bhikkhunī ābādhikini dukkhitā bālhagilānā ayyassa¹ Ānandassa pāde sirasā vaṇḍatiti. Evañ ca vadehi—sādhū kira bhante ayyo Ānando yena bhikkhunipassayo² yena sā bhikkhunī ten' upasaṅkamatu anukampaṃ upādāyāti.

Evam ayye ti kho so puriso tassā bhikkhunīyā paṭisutvā yen' āyasmā Ānando ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā āyas-

¹ B. K. bāho sā ayyassa.

² B. K. bhikkhunupassayo

mantam Ānandam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho so puriso āyasmantaṃ Ānantaṃ etad avoca :

Itthannāmā bhante bhikkhuni ābādhikini dukkhitā bālha-gilānā ayyassa Ānandassa pāde sirasā vandati,¹ evaṃ ca vadeti: sādhu kira bhante āyasmā Ānando yena bhikkhunipassayo yena sā bhikkhuni ten' upasaṅkamatu anukampaṃ upādāyāti. Adhivāsesi kho āyasmā Ānando tuṇhībhāvena.

2. Atha kho āyasmā Ānando nivāsetvā pattacivaraṃ ādāya yena bhikkhunipassayo ten' upasaṅkami. Addasā kho sā bhikkhuni āyasmantaṃ Ānantaṃ dūrato va āgacchantaṃ disvā sā sisam pārūpitvā mañcake nipajji. Atha kho āyasmā Ānando yena sā bhikkhuni ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā paññatto āsane nisīdi. Nisajja kho āyasmā Ānando taṃ bhikkhuniṃ etad avoca :

3. Āhārasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo āhāraṃ nissāya āhāro pahātabbo, taṇhāsambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo taṇhaṃ nissāya taṇhā pahātabbā, mānasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo mānaṃ nissāya māno pahātabbo, methunasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo methuno² ca setughāto vutto Bhagavatā.

4. Āhārasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo āhāraṃ nissāya āhāro pahātabbo ti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paticea vuttaṃ. Idha bhagini bhikkhu paṭisaṅkhā yoniso āhāraṃ āhāreti n' eva davāya na madāya na maṇḍanāya na, vibhūsanāya, yāvad eva imassa kāyassa tṭhitiyā yāpanāya vihiṃsūparatiyā brahmacariyānuggahāya. Iti purāṇaṃ ca vedanaṃ paṭisaṅkhāmi navaṃ ca vedanaṃ na uppādessāmi ātrā³ ca bhavissati anavajjātā ca phāsuvihāro cāti. So uparena samayena āhāraṃ nissāya āhāraṃ pajahati.

Āhārasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo āhāraṃ nissāya āhāro pahātabbo ti—iti yaṃ taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paticea uttaṃ.

5. Taṇhāsambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo taṇhaṃ nissāya taṇhā pahātabbā ti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ

¹ SS. vandatīti.

² SS. methune.

³ B. K. yaṭṭā.

paṭicca vuttaṃ. Idha bhagini bhikkhu supāti : itthannāmo kira bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttiṃ paññāvimuttiṃ diṭṭh' eva dhamme sayaṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharatīti. Tass' evaṃ hoti : kudassu nāma aham pi āsavānaṃ khayā . . . pe . . . sacchikatvā upasampajja viharissūmīti. So aparena samayena taṇhaṃ nissāya taṇhaṃ pajaha :

Taṇhāsambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo taṇhaṃ nissāya taṇhā pahātabbā ti—iti yan taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

6. Mānasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo mānaṃ nissāya māno pahātabbo ti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ. Idha bhagini bhikkhu supāti : itthannāmo kira bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā . . . pe . . . sacchikatvā upasampajja viharatīti. Tass' evaṃ hoti : so hi nāma āyasmā āsavānaṃ khayā . . . pe . . . sacchikatvā upasampajja viharissati, kim aṅga panāhan ti? So aparena samayena mānaṃ nissāya mānaṃ pajahati.

Mānasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo mānaṃ nissāya māno pahātabbo ti—iti yan taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

7. Methunasambhūto ayaṃ bhagini kāyo methuno¹ ca setuḥhāto vutto Bhagavatā ti.

8. Atha kho sā bhikkhunī mañcakā vuṭṭhahitvā ekaṃsaṃ uttarāsaṅgaṃ karitvā āyasmato Ānandassa pādesu sirasā nipatitvā āyasmantaṃ Ānandaṃ etad avoca :

Accayo maṃ bhante accagamā yathābālaṃ yathāmūlhaṃ yathā-akusalaṃ sāhaṃ evaṃ² akāsiṃ. Tassā me bhante ayyo Ānando accayaṃ accayato paṭigaṇhātu āyatīṃ samvarāyāti.

9. Taggha tvaṃ bhagini accayo accagamā yathābālaṃ yathāmūlhaṃ yathā-akusalaṃ yā tvaṃ evaṃ akāsi. Yato ca kho tvaṃ bhagini accayaṃ accayato disvā yathādhammaṃ paṭikarosi tan te mayaṃ paṭigaṇhāma. Vuddhi hi esā bhagini ariyassa vinaye yo accayaṃ accayato disvā yathādhammaṃ paṭikaroti āyatīṃ samvaram apajjatīti.

¹ SS. methune.

² B. K. yāham evaṃ.

160.

1. Sugato vā bhikkhave loke tiṭṭhamāno sugatavinayo vā tad assu bahujaṇahitāya bahujaṇasukhāya lokānukampakāya atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ. Katamo ca bhikkhave sugato ?

Idha bhikkhave Tathāgato loke uppajjati araham sammasambuddho vijjācaraṇasampanno sugato lokavidū anuttaro purisadammasārathi satthā devamanussānaṃ Buddho Bhagavā. Ayaṃ bhikkhave sugato.

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave sugatavinayo ?

So dhammaṃ deseti ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhakalyāṇaṃ pariyośanākalyāṇaṃ sātthaṃ savaṇṇjanaṃ kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāseti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave sugatavinayo.

Sugato vā bhikkhave loke tiṭṭhamāno sugatavinayo vā tad assa bahujaṇahitāya bahujaṇasukhāya lokānukampakāya atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ.

3. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammā saddhammassa sammāsāya antaradhānāya saṃvattanti. Katame cattāro ?¹

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhū duggahītaṃ suttantaṃ pariya-puṇanti dunnikkhittehi padavyaṇṇanehi. Dunnikkhittassa bhikkhave padavyaṇṇanassa attho pi dunnayo hoti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo dhammo sammāsāya antaradhānāya saṃvattati.²

1. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave bhikkhū dubbacā bonti dovaccassakaraṇehi dhammehi samannāgatā akkhamā upadakkhiṇaggāhino anusāsaniṃ. Ayaṃ bhikkhave dutiyo dhammo sammāsāya antaradhānāya saṃvattati.

5. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave ye te bhikkhū bahussutā āgātāgamā dhammadharā vinayadharā mātikāddharā te ne sakkaccaṃ suttantaṃ paraṃ vācenti, tesam accayena chin-namūlako suttanto hoti appaṭisaraṇo. Ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo dhammo sammāsāya antaradhānāya saṃvattati.

6. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave therā bhikkhū bahulikā³

¹ The "Uddāna" does not include sections 3-10. The whole seems to be an interpolated sutta.

² See *Ānguttara* II. 2. 10.

³ See *M. N.* III. p. 14.

honti sāthalikā okkamane pubbaṅgamā paviveke nikkhittadhurā na viriyaṃ ārabhanti appattassa pattiyaṃ anadhi-gatassa adhiḡamāya asacchikatassa sacchikiriyāya, tesam paḇchimā janatā dīṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjati, sā pi hoti bāhulikā sāthalikā okkamane pubbaṅgamā paviveke nikkhittadhurā na viriyaṃ ārabhati appattassa pattiyaṃ anadhi-gatassa adhi-gamāya asacchikatassa sacchikiriyāya. Ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttho dhammo sammosāya antaradhānāya saṃvattati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammā saddhammassa antara-dhāyā saṃvattanti.

7. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammā saddhammassa ṭṭhiyaṃ asammosāya anantaradhānāya saṃvattanti. Ka-tame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhū sugghitaṃ suttantaṃ pariya-puṇanti sunikkhittehi padavyaṇṇjanehi. Sunikkhittassa bhikkhave padavyaṇṇjanassa attho pi sunnayo hoti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhmo dhammo saddhammassa ṭṭhiyaṃ asam-mosāya anantaradhānāya saṃvattati.

8. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave bhikkhū subbacā honti sovacassakaraṇehi dhammehi samaunāgatā khamā padak-khiṇaggāhino anusāsaniṃ. Ayaṃ bhikkhave duttiyo dhammo ṭṭhiyaṃ asammosāya anantaradhānāya saṃvattati.

9. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave ye te bhikkhū bahussutā āgatāgamā dhammadharā vinayadharā mātikādhārā te sak-kaccaṃ suttantaṃ paraṃ vācenti, tesam accayena na ca chinnamūlako suttanto hoti sappatisaraṇo. Ayaṃ bhik-khave tatiyo dhammo ṭṭhiyaṃ asammosāya anantaradhānāya saṃvattati.

10. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave therā bhikkhū na bāhulikā honti na sāthalikā okkamane pubbaṅgamā paviveke nik-khittadhurā viriyaṃ ārabhanti appattassa pattiyaṃ anadhi-gatassa adhiḡamāya asacchikatassa sacchikiriyāya, tesam paḇchimā janatā dīṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjati. Sā pi hoti na bāhulikā na sāthalikā okkamane nikkhittadhurā paviveke pubbaṅgamā viriyaṃ ārabhati appattassa pattiyaṃ anadhi-gatassa adhiḡamāya asacchikatassa sacchikiriyāya. Ayaṃ bhikkhave catuttho dhammo ṭṭhiyaṃ asammosāya anantara-dhānāya saṃvattati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammā saddhammassa
tṭhitiyā asammosāya anantaradhānāya samvattantīti.

[Indriya-] ¹vaggo [paṭhamo] ¹

[Tass' uddānam :

Indriyāni tibalāni|| paññā satisaṅkhātā² pañcamam||
Kappo rogo parihāni|| bhikkhunī sugatavinayena te
dasāti||]¹

161.

Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?

Dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhinñā, dukkhā paṭipadā khippā-
bhinñā sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhinñā, sukhā paṭipadā khip-
pābhinñā Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā ti.

162.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?

Dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhinñā, dukkhā paṭipadā khippā-
bhinñā, sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhinñā, sukhā paṭipadā khip-
pābhinñā.

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā dandhā-
bhinñā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pakatiyā pi tibbarāgajātiko hoti
abhikkhaṇaṃ rāgaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti,
pakatiyā pi tibbdosa-jātiko hoti abhikkhaṇaṃ dosaṃ duk-
khaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti, pakatiyā pi tibbamoha-
jātiko hoti abhikkhaṇaṃ mohajaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ
paṭisaṃvedeti. Tass' imāni pañcindriyāni mudūni pātu-
bhavanti — saddhindriyaṃ viriyindriyaṃ satindriyaṃ
samādhindriyaṃ paññindriyaṃ — so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ
indriyānaṃ muduttā dandhaṃ anantariyaṃ³ pāpuṇāti
āsavaṇaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave dukkhā paṭi-
padā dandhābhinñā.

3. Katamā ca bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā khippābhinñā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pakatiyā pi tibbarāgajātiko hoti
... paṭisaṃvedeti. Tass' imāni pañcindriyāni adhimat-

¹ From B. K. ² read paṭisaṅkhānaṃ. ³ B. K. anantariyaṃ.

tāni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ adhimattattā khippaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā.

4. Katamā ca bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pakatiyā pi na tibbarāga-jātiko hoti nābhikkhaṇaṃ rāgaṃ ṇ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti, pakatiyā na tibbadosajātiko hoti . . . , pakatiyā na tibbamohajātiko hoti nābhikkhaṇaṃ mohajaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti. Tasse' imāni pañcendriyāni mudhūni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ muduttā dandhaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā.

5. Katamā ca bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo pakatiyā pi na tibbarāga-jātiko hoti nābhikkhaṇaṃ rāgaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti, pakatiyā na tibbadosajātiko hoti nābhikkhaṇaṃ dosajaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti na tibbamohajātiko hoti nābhikkhaṇaṃ mohajaṃ dukkhaṃ domanassaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti. Tasse' imāni pañcendriyāni adhimattāni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ viriyindriyaṃ satindriyaṃ samādhindriyaṃ paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ adhimattattā khippaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā. Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā ti.

163.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?

Dukkhaṃ paṭipadā dandhābhiññā . . . sukhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā.

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu asubhānupassī kāye viharati āhāre paṭikkūlasaṇhī subbaloke anabhiratasāṇhī subba-saṅkhāresu aniccānupassī maraṇasaṇhā kho pan' assa ajjhattaṃ sūpaṭṭhitā. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissāya viharati—saddhābalaṃ hiribalaṃ ottaṃpabalaṃ

viriyabalaṃ paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni mudūni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ muduttā dandhaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā.

3. Katamā ca bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu asubhānupassī kāye viharati ābāre paṭikkūlasaṇṇī sabbaloke anabhiratasāṇṇi sabba-saṅkhāresu aniccānupassī maraṇasaṇṇā kho paṇ' assu ajjhataṃ sūpaṭṭhitā hoti. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissāya viharati—saddhābalaṃ . . . paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni adhimattāni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ adhimattattā khippaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave dukkhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā.

4. Katamā ca bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vivicc' eva kāmehi vīvicea akusalehi dhammehi . . . pe . . . paṭhamajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, vitakkavicāraṇaṃ vūpasamā . . . pe . . . dutiyajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, pītiyā ca virāgā . . . pe . . . sukhāñ ca kāyena paṭisaṃvedeti yaṃ taṃ ariyā ācikkhanti, upekkhako ca satimā sukhavīhāriti tatiyajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, sukhassa ca pahānā dukkhassa ca pahānā pubbe va somanassadomanassānaṃ atthagamā adukkhamasukhaṃ upekkhāsati pārisuddhiṃ catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissāya viharati—saddhābalaṃ . . . paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni mudūni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ muduttā dandhaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpuṇāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā.

5. Katamā ca bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vīvice' eva kāmehi . . . paṭhamajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, . . . pe . . . dutiyajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. . . pe . . . tatiyajjhānaṃ

upasampajja viharati, . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissīya viharati — saddhābalaṃ . . . pe . . . paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni adhimattāni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyāṃ . . . paññindriyāṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ adhimattattā khippaṃ ānantariyaṃ pāpunāti āsavānaṃ khayāya. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sukhā paṭipadā khippābhiññā.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā ti.

164.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso? Akkhamā paṭipadā, khamā paṭipadā, damā paṭipadā, samā paṭipadā.

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave akkhamā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco akkosantaṃ paccakkosati rosantaṃ paṭirosati bhaṇḍantaṃ paṭibhaṇḍati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave akkhamā paṭipadā.

3. Katamā ca bhikkhave khamā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco akkosantaṃ na paccakkosati rosantaṃ na paṭirosati bhaṇḍantaṃ na paṭibhaṇḍati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave khamā paṭipadā.

4. Katamā ca bhikkhave damā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu cakkhunā[†] rūpaṃ disvā na mimmitaggālī hoti nānuyyañjanaggālī yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ cakkhundriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhiññādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāsaveyyuṃ, tassa saṃvarāya paṭipajjati rukkhati cakkhundriyaṃ cakkhundriye saṃvaraṃ āpajjati—sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . pe . . . ghānena gandhaṃ ghāyitvā . . . pe . . . jivhāya rasaṃ sāyitvā . . . pe . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ phusitvā . . . pe . . . manasā dhammaṃ viññāya na nimittaggālī hoti nānuyyañjanaggālī yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ manindriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhiññādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāsaveyyuṃ, tassa saṃvarāya paṭi-

[†] See Aṅguttara III. 16; Puggala II. 17.

pajjati rakkhati manindriyaṃ manindriye samvaraṃ apajjati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave damā paṭipadā.

5. Katamā ca bhikkhave samā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannaṃ kāmavitakkaṃ nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti sameti vyantikaṃ anabhāvaṃ gameti, uppannaṃ vyāpādatakkaṃ . . . uppannaṃ vihiṃsāvitakkaṃ . . . uppannapaṃse paṇāse akusale dhamme nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti sameti vyantikaṃ anabhāvaṃ gameti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave samā paṭipadā.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā.

165.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?

Akkhamā paṭipadā . . . samā paṭipadā.

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave akkhamā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco akkhamo hoti sītassa uḥhassa jighacchāya pipāsāya daṃsamakasavātātapasirimsapa-samphassānaṃ duruttānaṃ durāgatānaṃ vacanapathānaṃ uppannānaṃ sārīrikānaṃ vedanānaṃ dukkhānaṃ tippānaṃ kharānaṃ kaṭukānaṃ asātānaṃ amanāpānaṃ pāṇa-bārānaṃ anādhivāsikajātiko hoti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave akkhamā paṭipadā.¹

3. Katamā ca bhikkhave khamā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco khamo hoti sītassa uḥhassa . . . pe . . . adhivāsikajātiko hoti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave khamā paṭipadā.

4. Katamā cā bhikkhave damā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco cakkhunā rūpaṃ disvā na nimittaggāhī hoti . . . [164. 4] pe . . . Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave damā paṭipadā.

5. Katamā ca bhikkhave samā paṭipadā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu uppannaṃ kāmavitakkaṃ nādhivāseti . . . [164. 5] pe . . . Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave samā paṭipadā.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā ti.

¹ See M. N. II: p. 10.

166.

1. Catasso imā bhikkhave paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?
Dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā . . . sukhā paṭipadā
khippābhiññā.

2. Tatra bhikkhave yāyaṃ paṭipadā dukkhā dandhā-
bhiññā āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā ubhayen' eva hinā akkhā-
yati, yaṃ pāyaṃ paṭipadā dukkhā iminā pāyaṃ hinā
akkhāyati, yaṃ pāyaṃ paṭipadā dandhābhiññā iminā
pāyaṃ hinā akkhāyati. Āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā ubhayen'
eva hinā akkhāyati.

3. Tatra bhikkhave yāyaṃ paṭipadā dukkhā khippā-
bhiññā āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā dukkhattā hinā akkhāyati.

4. Tatra bhikkhave yāyaṃ paṭipadā sukhā dandhābhiñ-
ñā āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā dandhattā hinā akkhāyati.

5. Tatra bhikkhave yāyaṃ paṭipadā sukhā khippā-
bhiññā āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā ubhayen' eva paṇitā
akkhāyati, yaṃ pāyaṃ paṭipadā sukhā iminā pāyaṃ paṇitā
akkhāyati, yaṃ pāyaṃ paṭipadā khippā iminā pāyaṃ
paṇitā akkhāyati. Āyaṃ bhikkhave paṭipadā ubhayen' eva
paṇitā akkhāyati.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso paṭipadā ti.

167.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Sāriputto yen' āyasmā Mahāmoggal-
lāno ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā āyasmatā Mahāmog-
gallānena saddhīm sammodi sammodaniyaṃ kathaṃ sārāṇi-
yaṃ vītisāretvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisīno
kho āyasmā Sāriputto āyasmantaṃ Mahāmoggallānaṃ etaḍ
avoca :

Catasso imā āvuso Moggallāna paṭipadā. Katamā
catasso ?

Dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhiññā . . . pe . . . Imā kho
āvuso catasso paṭipadā.

2. Imāsaṃ kho āvuso catassannaṃ¹ paṭipadānaṃ kata-
man te paṭipadaṃ āgamaṃ anupādāya āsavehi cittaṃ
vimuttan ti ?

¹ B. K. catunnaṃ ; SS. catassannaṃ.

Catasso imā āvuso Sāriputta paṭipadā. Katamā catasso?

Dukkhā paṭipadā dandhābhīṇā . . . pe . . . Imā kho āvuso catasso paṭipadā. Imāsaṃ kho āvuso catassannaṃ paṭipadānaṃ yāyaṃ paṭipadā dukkhā klippārbhīṇā, imaṃ me paṭipadaṃ āgama anupādāya āsavehi cittaṃ vimuttan ti.

168.

1. Atho kho āyasmā Moggallāno yen' āyasmā Sāriputta ten' upasaṅkami . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho āyasmā Maḷimoggallāno āyasmantaṃ Sāriputtaṃ etad avoca :

Catasso imā āvuso Sāriputta paṭipada . . . pe . . . Imā kho āvuso catasso paṭipadā.

2. Imāsaṃ kho āvuso catassannaṃ paṭipadānaṃ kataman te paṭipadaṃ āgama anupādāya āsavehi cittaṃ vimuttan ti?

Catasso imā āvuso Moggallāna paṭipadā . . . pe . . . Imāsaṃ kho āvuso catassannaṃ paṭipadānaṃ yāyaṃ paṭipadā sukhā klippārbhīṇā, imaṃ me paṭipadaṃ āgama anupādāya āsavehi cittaṃ vimuttan ti.

169.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvijjamāna lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo diṭṭh' eva dhamme sasaṅkhārāparinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo kāyassa bheda sasaṅkhārāparinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo diṭṭh' eva dhamme asaṅkhārāparinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo kāyassa bheda asaṅkhārāparinibbāyī hoti.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo diṭṭh' eva dhamme sasaṅkhārāparinibbāyī hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu asubhānupassī kāye viharati, āhāre paṭikkūlasaṇṇī sabbaloke anabhiratasāṇṇī sabba-saṅkhāresu aniccānupassī¹ maraṇasaṇṇā kho paṇ' assa

¹ B. K. aniccānupassati.

ajjhataṃ sūpatṭhitā hoti. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissāya viharati—saddhābalaṃ . . . paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni adhimattāni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ—so imesaṃ pañcannaṃ indriyānaṃ adhimattattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme sasaṅkhāra-parinibbāyi hoti.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkh ve puggalo kāyassa bheda sasaṅkhāraparinibbāyi hoti?

Idha pañca bhikkhave bhikkhu asubhānupassī viharati . . . maraṇasaṇṇā kho pañ' assa ajjhataṃ sūpatṭhitā hoti. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni upanissāya viharati—saddhābalaṃ . . . paññābalaṃ, tass' imāni pañcendriyāni mudūni pātubhavanti—saddhindriyaṃ . . . paññindriyaṃ— . . . muduttā kāyassa bheda sasaṅkhāra-parinibbāyi hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo kāyassa bheda sasaṅkhāra-parinibbāyi hoti.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo diṭṭh' eva dhamme asaṅkhāraparinibbāyi hoti?

Idha bhikkhave vivicc' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So imāni pañca sekhabalāni . . . adhimattāni pātubhavanti . . . adhimattattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme asaṅkhāraparinibbāyi hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave ekacco puggalo diṭṭh' eva dhamme sasaṅkhāra-parinibbāyi hoti.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave puggalo kāyassa bheda asaṅkhāraparinibbāyi hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vivicc' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. So imāni . . . mudūni pātubhavanti . . . muduttā kāyassa bheda asaṅkhāraparinibbāyi hoti.

Imā kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

170.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ āyasmā Ānando Kosambiyaṃ viharati Ghositārāme. Tatra kho āyasmā Ānando bhikkhū āmantesi: Āvuso bhikkhavo ti. Āvuso ti kho te bhikkhū āyasmato Ānandassa paccassosun. Āyasmā Ānando etad avoca :

Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā mama santike arahattapattiṃ vyākaroṭi sabbo so catuhi āgehi etesaṃ vā aññatarena. Katamehi catuhi ?

2. Idha āvuso bhikkhū samathapubbaṅgamaṃ vipassanaṃ bhāveti, tassa samathapubbaṅgamaṃ vipassanaṃ bhāvayato maggo sañjāyati.¹ So taṃ maggaṃ āsevati bhāveti, bahulikaroti. Tassa taṃ maggaṃ āsevato bhāvayato bahulikaroto saññojanāni pahiyanti anusayā vyantihonti.

3. Puna ca paraṃ āvuso bhikkhu vipassanāpubbaṅgamaṃ samathaṃ bhāveti, tassa vipassanāpubbaṅgamaṃ samathaṃ bhāvayato maggo sañjāyati. So taṃ maggaṃ āsevati bhāveti, bahulikaroti. Tassa taṃ maggaṃ āsevato bahulikaroto saññojanāni pahiyanti anusayā vyantihonti.

4. Puna ca paraṃ āvuso bhikkhu samathavipassanaṃ yuganaddhaṃ bhāveti, tassa samathavipassanaṃ yuganaddhaṃ bhāvayato maggo sañjāyati. So taṃ maggaṃ āsevati . . . bahulikaroti. Tassa taṃ maggaṃ āsevato . . . bahulikaroto saññojanāni pahiyanti anusayā vyantihonti.

5. Puna ca paraṃ āvuso bhikkhuno dhammuddhacaviggahitamanā² hoti, so āvuso samayo yaṃ taṃ cittaṃ ajjhataṃ yeva santitṭhati sannisidati ekodihoti samādhīyati, tassa maggo sañjāyati. So taṃ maggaṃ āsevati . . . vyantihonti. Yo hi koci āvuso bhikkhu vā bhikkhunī vā mama santike arahattapattiṃ vyākaroṭi sabbo so imehi catuhi āgehi etesaṃ vā aññatarenāti.

[Paṭipadā] 3vaggo [dutiyo].³

[Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Saṅkhittaṃ vitthataṃ asubhaṃ, dve khamā dutiyena ca
Moggallāno Sāriputto|| sasaṅkhāraṃ yuganandhena cā
ti||]³

171.

Kāye vā bhikkhave sati kāyasañcetanāhetu uppañjati

¹ B. K. paññāyati.

² B. K.-viggahitaṃ mārasaṃ.

³ From B. K.

ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ, vācāya vā bhikkhave sati vaci-
sañcetanāhetu uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ, mane
vā bhikkhave sati manosañcetanāhetu uppajjati ajjhataṃ
sukhadukkhaṃ avijjāpaccayā vā.¹

2. Sāmaṃ vā² bhikkhave kāyasaṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅkha-
roti³ yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadu-
kkaṃ, pare vā 'ssa taṃ bhikkhave kāyasaṅkhāraṃ abhi-
saṅkharonti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ
sukhadukkhaṃ, sampajāno vā taṃ bhikkhave kāyasaṅkhāraṃ
abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ
sukhadukkhaṃ, asampajāno vā taṃ bhikkhave kāyasaṅ-
khāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati
ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ.

3. Sāmaṃ vā taṃ bhikkhave vacisaṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅ-
kharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadu-
kkaṃ, pare vā 'ssa taṃ bhikkhave vacisaṅkhāraṃ abhi-
saṅkharonti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ
sukhadukkhaṃ, sampajāno vā taṃ bhikkhave vacisaṅ-
khāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati
ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ, asampajāno vā taṃ bhikkhave
vacisaṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ
uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ.

4. Sāmaṃ vā taṃ bhikkhave manosaṅkhāraṃ yaṃ . . .
sukhadukkhaṃ, pare vā 'ssa taṃ bhikkhave manosaṅkhāraṃ
abhisāṅkharonti yaṃ . . . sukhadukkhaṃ, sampajāno vā
taṃ bhikkhave manosaṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ . . .
sukhadukkhaṃ, asampajāno vā taṃ bhikkhave manosaṅ-
khāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati
ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ.

5. Imesu bhikkhave dhammesu avijjā anupatitā avijjāya
tveva asesavirāgaṇirodhā so kāyo na hoti yaṃ paccayā
'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ, sū vācā na
hoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati ajjhataṃ sukhadu-
kkaṃ, so mano na hoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ uppajjati
ajjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ, khettaṃ taṃ na hoti, vatthum

¹ B. K. va.

² B. K. vā taṃ.

³ S. Tr. abhisāṅkaroti.

taṃ na hoti . . . pe . . . āyatanam taṃ na hoti, . . .
 . . . adhikaraṇam taṃ na hoti yaṃ paccayā 'ssa taṃ
 uppajjati ujjhataṃ sukhadukkhaṃ.

172.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave attabhāvaapaṭilābhā. Katame cattāro ?

Atthi bhikkhave attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāva-
 paṭilābhe attasañcetanā kamati no parasañcetanā. Atthi
 bhikkhave attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe
 parasañcetanā kamati no attasañcetanā. Atthi bhikkhave
 attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe attasañ-
 cetanā ca kamati parasañcetanā ca. Atthi bhikkhave attā-
 bhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe n' ev' attasañ-
 cetanā kamati no parasañcetanā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro attabhāvaapaṭilābhā ti.

2. Evaṃ vutte āyasmā Sāriputto Bhagavantam etad
 avoca :

Imassa kho ahaṃ bhante Bhagavatā saṅkhittena bhā-
 sitassa evaṃ vitthārena atthaṃ ajānāmi. Tatra bhante
 yvāyaṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe
 attasañcetanā kamati no parasañcetanā, attasañcetanāhetu
 tesam sattanāṃ tamhā kāyā cuti hoti. Tatra bhante yvāyaṃ
 attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe parasañ-
 cetanā kamati no attasañcetanā, parasañcetanāhetu tesam
 sattanāṃ tamhā kāyā cuti hoti. Tatra bhante yvāyaṃ
 attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābhe attasañ-
 cetanā ca kamati parasañcetanā ca, attasañcetanāhetu ca
 parasañcetanāhetu ca tesam sattanāṃ tamhā kāyā cuti hoti.
 Tatra bhante yvāyaṃ attabhāvaapaṭilābho yasmiṃ attabhāva-
 paṭilābhe n' ev' attasañcetanā kamati no parasañcetanā
 ca.

3. Katame tena devā daṭṭhabbā ti ?

Nevasaññānāsaññāyatanūpagā Sāriputta devā tena daṭ-
 ṭhabbā ti.

Ko nu kho bhante hetu ko paccayo yenamidh'
 ekacce sattā tamhā kāyā cutā āgāmino honti āgantāro
 itthattam. Ko pana bhante hetu ko paccayo yenam-

idh' ekacce sattā tamhā kāyā cutā anāgāmīno honti anāgantāro itthattan ti ?

4. Idha Sāriputta ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni appahināni honti, so diṭṭh' eva dhamme nevasaṇṇānāsāṇṇāyatanam upasampajja viharati. So tad assādeti tan nikāmeti tena ca vittiṃ āpajjati. Tattha phito tad-adhinutto tabbahule vihāri aparihīno kālam kurumāno nevasaṇṇānāsāṇṇāyatanūpagānam devānam saḥavyatam uppajjati, so tato cuto āgāmi hoti āgantā itthattam.

5. Idha pana Sāriputta ekaccassa puggalassa orambhāgiyāni saṃyojanāni pahināni honti, so diṭṭh' eva dhamme nevasaṇṇānāsāṇṇāyatanam upasampajja viharati. So tad assādeti tan nikāmeti . . . aparihīno kālam kurumāno nevasaṇṇānāsāṇṇāyatanūpagānam devānam saḥavyatam āpajjati, so tato cuto anāgāmi hoti anāgantā itthattam.

Ayam kho Sāriputta hetu ayam paccayo yenam idh' ekacce sattā . . . anāgāmīno honti anāgantāro itthattan ti.

173.

Tatra kho āyasma Sāriputto bhikkhū āmantesi : āvuso bhikkhavo ti. Āvuso ti kho te bhikkhū āyasmanto Sāriputtassa paccassosun. Āyasmā Sāriputto etad avoca :

Addhamāsūpasampannena me āvuso atthapaṭisambhidā sacchikatā odhiso vyañjanaso. Tam ahaṃ anekapariyāyena ācikkhāmi desemi pakāsemi paññāpemi paṭṭhapemi vivaraṃ viḥajāmi uttānikaromi. Yassa kho pan' assa kaikkhā vā vimati vā so maṃ pañhena—ahaṃ veyyākaraṇena sammukhibhūto no satthā yo no dhammānam sukusalo.

Addhamāsūpasampannena me āvuso dhammapaṭisambhidā sacchikatā odhiso . . . uttānikaromi. Yassa kho pan' assa kaikkhā vā vimati vā so maṃ pañhena—ahaṃ veyyākaraṇena sammukhibhūto no satthā yo no dhammānam sukusalo.

Addhamāsūpasampannena me āvuso niruttapaṭisambhidā [§ 1] . . . sukusalo.

Addhamāsūpasampannena me āvuso paṭibhānapaṭisambhidā sacchikatā odhiso vyañjanaso. Tam ahaṃ . . . sukusalo ti.

174.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Mahākotṭhito yen' āyasmā Sāriputto ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā āyasmatā Sāriputtena saddhiṃ sammodi . . . Ekamantaṃ nisimmo kho āyasmā Mahākotṭhito āyasmantaṃ Sāriputtaṃ etad avoca :

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ¹ āvuso

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā n atth' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atthi ca n' atthi e' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā n' ev' atthi no atth' aññaṃ kiñceti.

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso :

2. Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi. Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi. Channaṃ . . . -niroduhā atthi ca n' atthi e' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi. Channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' ev' atth' no n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi. Yathākathaṃ paṇ' āvuso imassa bhāsitaṃ attho daṭṭhabbo ti ?

3. Channaṃ āvuso . . . -niroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadaṃ appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ āvuso . . . -niroduhā n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadaṃ appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā atthi ca n' atthi e' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadaṃ appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' ev' atthi no n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadaṃ appapañcaṃ papañceti. Yāvata āvuso channaṃ phassāyatanānaṃ gati tāvatā papañcassa gati, yāvata papañcassa

¹ SS. mā he evaṃ ; S. D. mā he tvā.

gati tāvataṁ channaṃ phassāyatanānaṃ gati. Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā papañcāniroduhā papañcavūpasamo ti.

4. Atha kho āyasmā Ānando yen' āyasmā Mahākoṭṭhito ten' upasaṅkami āyasmatā Mahākoṭṭhiteṇa saddhiṃ sammodi sammodaniyaṃ kathaṃ sārāṇiyaṃ vītisaṅgāya ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho āyasmā Ānando āyasmantaṃ Mahākoṭṭhitaṃ etad avoca :

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

Channaṃ phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atthi ca n' atthi c' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā n' ev' atthi no n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti ?

Mā h' evaṃ āvuso.

5. Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā atthi ca n' atthi c' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' ev' atthi no n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti puṭṭho samāno mā h' evaṃ āvuso ti vadesi. Yathākathaṃ pan' āvuso imassa bhāsitaṣṣa attho daṭṭhabbo ti ?

Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ asesavirāgaṇiroduhā atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadam appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti vadam appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā atthi ca n' atthi c' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadam appapañcaṃ papañceti, channaṃ . . . -niroduhā n' ev' atthi no n' atth' aññaṃ kiñceti iti vadam appapañcaṃ papañceti. Yāvata āvuso channaṃ phassāyatanānaṃ gati tāvata papañcassa gati, yāvata papañcassa gati tāvata channaṃ

phassāyatanānaṃ gati. Channaṃ āvuso phassāyatanānaṃ
asesavirāgaṇirodhā papañcaṇirodho papañcavūpasamo ti.

175.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Upavāṇo ¹ yen' āyasmā Sāriputto
ten' upasankami, upasāṅkamitvā āyasmatā Sāriputtena
saddhiṃ sammodi . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho āyasmā
Upavāṇo āyasmantaṃ Sāriputtaṃ etad avoca :

Kinno kho āvuso Sāriputta vijjāy' antakaro hotiti ?

No h' idaṃ āvuso.

Kim pan' āvuso Sāriputta caraṇen' antakaro hotiti ?

No h' idaṃ āvuso.

Kinno kho āvuso Sāriputta vijjācaraṇen' antakaro
hotiti ?

No h' idaṃ āvuso.

Kim pan' āvuso Sāriputta aññatra-vijjācaraṇen' antakaro
hotiti ?

No h' idaṃ āvuso.

2. Kinno kho āvuso Sāriputta vijjāy' antakaro hotiti iti
puṭṭho samāno no h' idaṃ āvuso ti vadesi, kim pan' āvuso
Sāriputta caraṇen' antakaro hotiti iti puṭṭho samāno no
h' idaṃ āvuso ti vadesi, kinno kho āvuso Sāriputta vijjā-
caraṇen' antakaro hotiti iti puṭṭho samāno no h' idaṃ
āvuso ti vadesi, kim pan' āvuso Sāriputta aññatra-vijjā-
caraṇen' antakaro hotiti iti puṭṭho samāno no h' idaṃ
āvuso ti vadesi. Yathākathaṃ pan' āvuso antakaro hotiti ?

3. Vijjaya ² ce āvuso antakaro abhavissa savupādāno va ³
samāno antakaro abhavissa, caraṇena ce āvuso antakaro
abhavissa savupādāno va samāno antakaro abhavissa, vijjā-
caraṇena ce . . . savupādāno va samāno antakaro abha-
vissa, aññatra-vijjācaraṇena ce āvuso antakaro abhavissa
puṭṭhujjano antakaro abhavissa, puṭṭhujjano hi ⁴ āvuso
aññatra-vijjācaraṇena caraṇavipanno kho āvuso yathā-
bhūtaṃ na jānāti na passati, caraṇasampanno yathā-

¹ B. K. Upavāṇo. ² S. T., S. D. vijjācaraṇo āvuso.

³ S. D., S. T. sa upadāne va. ⁴ S. D. S., T. ti.

bhūtaṃ jānāti passati, yathābhūtaṃ jānaṃ passaṃ anta-karo hotīti.

176.¹

1. Saddho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃ sammā āyācamāno āyāceyya : tādiso homi yādisā Sāriputta-Moggallānā ti. Esā bhikkhave tulā etaṃ pamāṇaṃ mama sāvakānaṃ bhikkhūnaṃ yadidaṃ Sāriputta-Moggallānā ti.

2. Saddhā bhikkhave bhikkhunī evaṃ sammā āyācamānā āyāceyya : tādisā homi yādisā Khemā ca bhikkhuni Uppalavaṇṇā cāti. Esā bhikkhave tulā etaṃ pamāṇaṃ mama sāvikānaṃ bhikkhūnīnaṃ yadidaṃ Khemā ca bhikkhuni Uppalavaṇṇā cāti.

3. Saddho bhikkhave upāsako evaṃ sammā āyācamāno āyāceyya : tādisso homi yādiso Citto ca gahapatti Hatthako ca Ālavako ti. Esā bhikkhave tulā etaṃ pamāṇaṃ mama sāvakānaṃ upāsakānaṃ yadidaṃ Citto ca gahapati Hatthako ca Ālavako ti.

4. Saddhā bhikkhave upāsikā evaṃ sammā āyācamānā āyāceyya : tādisā homi yādisā Khujjuttarā ca upāsikā Velukaṇṭakiyā ca Nandamātā ti. Esā tulā etaṃ pamāṇaṃ mama sāvikānaṃ upāsikānaṃ yadidaṃ Khujjuttarā ca upāsikā Velukaṇṭakiyā ca Nandamātā ti.

177.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Rāhulo yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ abhivādetvā ekamaṇṭapaṃ nisīdi. Ekamaṇṭapaṃ nisinnaṃ kho āyasmantaṃ Rāhulaṃ Bhagavā etad avoca :

Yā ca Rāhula ajjhattikā paṭhavidhātu yā ca bahirā paṭhavidhātū paṭhavidhātur ev' esā. Taṃ n' etaṃ mama n' eso 'haṃ asmi na m' eso attāti evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya dattṭhabbaṃ, evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya disvā paṭhavidhātuyā nibbindati paññāya cittaṃ virājeti.

2. Yā ca Rāhula ajjhattikā āpodhātu yā ca bahirā āpo-

¹ See Aṅguttara II. 12. 2, p. 88.

dhātu āpodhātur ev' esā. Tam . . . āpodhātuyā nibbindati paññāya cittaṃ virājeti.

3. Yā ca Rāhula ajjhattikā tejodhātu yā ca bāhirā tejo-dhātu tejodhātur ev' esā. Tam . . . tejodhātuyā nibbindati paññāya cittaṃ virājeti.

4. Yā ca Rāhula ajjhattikā vāyodhātā yā ca bāhirā vāyo-dhātu vāyodhātur ev' esā. Tam n' etaṃ mama n' eso 'ham asmi na m' eso atta ti evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya dāṭṭhabbaṃ, evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ samappaññāya disvā vāyodhātuyā nibbindati paññāya cittaṃ virājeti.

5. Yato kho Rāhula bhikkhu imāsu catūsu dhātūsu n' ev' attānaṃ¹ nāttani yaṃ samanupassati, ayaṃ vuccati Rāhula bhikkhu accecechi taṇhaṃ vivattayi saṃyojanaṃ samā mānābhisamayā antaṃ akāsi dukkhassati.²

178.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṃvījjamanā lokasmīṃ. Katame cattaro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ santaṃ cetovimuttiṃ upasampajjati viharati. So sakkāyanirodhaṃ manasikaroti, tassa sakkāyanirodhaṃ manasikaroto sakkāyanirodhe cittaṃ nappakkhandati nappasidati na santitṭhati na vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ³ bhikkhave bhikkhuno na sakkāyanirodho pātikaṅkho. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso la-sagatena⁴ hatthena sākhaṃ gaṇheyya tassa so hattho sajjeyyāpi gaṇheyyāpi bajjheyyāpi, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ santaṃ cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So sakkāyanirodhaṃ manasikaroti, tassa sakkāyanirodhaṃ manasikaroto sakkāyanirodhe cittaṃ nappakkhandati . . . na vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhuno na sakkāyanirodho pātikaṅkho.

2. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ santaṃ cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So sakkāyanirodhaṃ

¹ B. K. nevattā nāttani yaṃ.

² See M. N. 2 p. 12.

³ B. K. evaṃ.

⁴ B. K. lepagaṭena.

manasikaroti, tassa sakkāyanirodhaṃ manasikaroto sakkāyanirodhe cittaṃ pakkhandati pasīdati santitṭhati vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ¹ bhikkhave bhikkhuno sakkāyanirodho pātikaṅkho. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso sudhena hatthena sākhaṃ gaṇheyya tassa so hattho n'eva sajjheyya na gaṇheyya na bajjheyya, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ² n'eva santam cetovimuttiṃ upasampajjati viharati . . . sakkāynirodho pātikaṅkho.

3 Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ santam cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroti, tassa avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroto avijjāpabbhede cittaṃ nappakkhandati nappasīdati na santitṭhati na vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ¹ bhikkhave bhikkhuno na avijjāpabbhedo pātikaṅkho. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave jambālī² auekavassagaṇikā tassā puriso yāni c' eva āyamukhāni tāni pidaheyya yāni ca apāyamukhāni tāni vivareyya devo ca na sammādhāraṃ anupaveceheyya, evaṃ hi tassā bhikkhave jambālīyā³ na ālīppabbhedo² pātikaṅkho, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhuno aññataraṃ santam cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroti, tassa avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroto avijjāpabbhede cittaṃ nappakkhandati . . . tassa kho etaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhuno na avijjāpabbhedo pātikaṅkho.

4. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu aññataraṃ santam cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroti, tassa avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroto avijjāpabbhede cittaṃ pakkhandati pasīdati santitṭhati vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhuno avijjāpabbhedo pātikaṅkho. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave jambālī auekavassagaṇikā tassā puriso yāni c' eva āyamukhāni tāni vivareyya yāni apāyamukhāni tāni pidaheyya devo ca sammādhāraṃ anupaveceheyya, evaṃ hi tassā bhikkhave jambālīyā ālīppabbhedo pātikaṅkho, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhuno aññataraṃ santam cetovimuttiṃ upasampajja viharati. So avijjāpabbhedam manasikaroti, tassa avij-

¹ B. K. evaṃ.

² B. K. jambālī.

³ B. K., S. Tr. ālīppabbhedo.

jāpabhedam manasikaroto avijjāpabhede cittaṃ pakkhandati pasidati santiṭṭhati vimuccati, tassa kho etaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhuno avijjāpabhedo pāṭikaṅkho. Ime kho 'bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

179.

1. Atha kho āyasma Ānando yen' āyasmā Sāriputto ten upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā āyasmatā Sāriputtena saddhiṃ sammodi . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho āyasmā Ānando āyasmantaṃ Sāriputtaṃ etad avoca :

Ko nu kho āvuso Sāriputta hetu ko paccayo yenaṃ idh' ekacce sattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme na parinibbāyanti ?

Idh' āvuso Ānanda sattā imā hānabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānanti, imā t̥hitibhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānanti, imā visesabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānanti, imā nibbedhabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ nappajānanti. Ayaṃ kho āvuso Ānanda hetu ayaṃ paccayo yenaṃ idh' ekacce sattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme na parinibbāyanti.

2. Ko paṇ' āvuso Sāriputta hetu ko paccayo yenaṃ idh' ekacce sattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme parinibbāyanti ?

Idh' āvuso Ānanda sattā imā hānabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, imā t̥hitibhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, imā visesabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, imā nibbedhabhāgiyā saṇṇā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti. Ayaṃ kho āvuso Ānanda hetu ayaṃ paccayo yenaṃ idh' ekacce sattā diṭṭh' eva dhamme parinibbāyanti.

180.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Bhoganagare viharati Ānanda-cetiye. Tatra kho Bhagavā bhikkhū āmantesi : Bhikkhavo ti. Bhadante ti te bhikkhū Bhagavato paccasosum. Bhagavā etad avoca :

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave mahāpadese desessāmi taṃ

supāṭha sādhukaṃ manasikarotha bhāsissāmiti. Evaṃ bhante ti kho te bhikkhū Bhagavato paccassosum. Bhagavā etad avoca :

Katame ca bhikkhave cattāro mahāpadesā ?

2. Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃ vadeyya : sammukhā me taṃ āvuso Bhagavato suttaṃ sammukhā paṭiggahitaṃ, ayaṃ dhammo ayaṃ viyaṃ idam satthu-sāsanaṃ ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno bhāsitaṃ n' eva abhinanditabbam na paṭikkositabbam, anabhinanditvā appaṭikkositvā tāni padavyañjanāni sādhukaṃ uggahetvā sutte otāretabbāni vināye sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vināye sandassiyamānāni na c' eva sutte otaranti na vināye sandissanti nitṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam na c' eva tassa Bhagavato vacanaṃ arahato sammāsambuddhassa, imassa ca bhikkhuno duggahitaṃ ti iti h' etaṃ bhikkhave chaddeyyātha.

3. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃ vadeyya : sammukhā me taṃ āvuso Bhagavato suttaṃ . . . satthusāsanaṃ ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno n' eva abhinanditabbam na paṭikkositabbam . . . tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vināye sandassiyamānāni sutte c' eva otaranti vināye ca sandissanti nitṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam tassa Bhagavato vacanaṃ arahato sammāsambuddhassa, imassa bhikkhuno suggahitaṃ ti. Imaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamam mahāpadesaṃ dhareyyātha.

4. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃ vadeyya : amukasmim nāma āvase saṅgho viharati sa-thero sa-pāmoḁkho tassa me saṅghassa sammukhā suttaṃ sammukhā paṭiggahitaṃ, ayaṃ dhammo ayaṃ vināyo idam satthusāsanaṃ ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno bhāsitaṃ n' eva abhinanditabbam na paṭikkositabbam, anabhinanditvā appaṭikkositvā tāni padavyañjanāni sādhukaṃ uggahetvā sutte otāretabbāni vināye sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vināye sandassiyamānāni na c' eva sutte otaranti na vināye sandissanti nitṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam na c' eva tassa Bhagavato vacanaṃ arahato sammāsam-

buddhassa, tassa ca saṅghassa duggahitan ti iti h'etaṃ bhikkhave chaḍḍeyyātha.

5. Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vadeyya : amukasmim nāma āvāse saṅgho vibarati sathero sapāṇokkbo tassa me saṅghassa sammukhā sutam sammukhā paṭiggahitam, ayaṃ dhammo ayaṃ vinayo idam satthusāsan ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno bhāsitaṃ n' eva abhinanditabbam na paṭikkosita-bbam, anabhinanditvā appaṭikkositvā tāni padavyañjanāni sādhu kaṃ uggahetvā sutto otāretabbāni vinaye sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vinaye sandassiyamānāni sutte c' eva otaranti vinaye ca sandissanti niṭṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam tassa Bhagavato vacanam arahato sammasambuddhassa, tassa ca saṅghassa suggahitan ti. Idam bhikkhave dutiyam mahāpadesam dhāreyyātha.

6. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evam vadeyya : amukasmim nāma āvāse sambahulā therā bhikkhū viharanti bahussutā āgatāgamā dhammadharā vinayadharā mātikā-dharā, tesam me therānam sammukhā sutam sammukhā paṭiggahitam, ayaṃ dhammo ayaṃ vinayo idam satthusāsanam ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno bhāsitaṃ n' eva abhinanditabbam na paṭikkosita-bbam, anabhinanditvā appaṭikkositvā tāni padavyañjanāni sādhu kaṃ uggahetvā sutte otāretabbāni vinaye sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutto otāriyamānāni vinaye sandassiyamānāni na c' eva sutte otaranti na vinaye sandissanti niṭṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam na c' eva tassa Bhagavato vacanam . . . tesaṃ ca therānam duggahitan ti iti h'etaṃ bhikkhave chaḍḍeyyātha.

7. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evam vadeyya : amukasmim nāma āvāse . . . sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vinaye sandassiyamānāni sutte c' eva otaranti vinaye ca sandissanti niṭṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idam tassa Bhagavato vacanam . . . tesaṃ ca therānam suggahitan ti. Idam bhikkhave tatiyam mahāpadesam dhāreyyātha.

8. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evam vadeyya : amukasmim nāma āvāse eko thero bhikkhu viharati

bahussuto āgatāgamo dhammadharo vinayadharo mātikā-dharo, tassa me therassa sammukhā sutam sammukhā paṭiggahitaṃ, ayaṃ dhammo ayaṃ vinayo idaṃ satthu-sāsanan ti, tassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno bhāsitaṃ n' eva abhinanditaṃ na paṭikkositaṃ, anabhinanditvā ap-paṭikkositvā tāni padavyañjanāni sādhukaṃ uggaḥetvā sutte otāretabbāni vinaye sa. 'assetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriya-mānāni vinaye sandassiyamānāni na c' eva sutte otaranti na vinaye sandissanti niṭṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idaṃ tassa Bhagavato vacanam . . . tassa ca therassa duggahitaṃ ti, iti h' etaṃ bhikkhave chaḍḍeyyātha.

9. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃ vadeyya : amu-kasmiṃ nāma āvāse eko therō bhikkhu . . . sandassetabbāni : tāni ce sutte otāriyamānāni vinaye sandassiyamānāni sutte c' eva otaranti vinaye ca sandissanti niṭṭham ettha gantabbam—addhā idaṃ tassa Bhagavato vacanam . . . tassa ca therassa suggahitaṃ ti. Idaṃ bhikkhave catutthaṃ mahāpadesaṃ dhāreyyātha.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro mahāpadesā ti.

[Sañcetaniya 'vaggo tatiyo.

[Tass' uddānam :—

Cetanā vibhatti Koṭṭhika Ānanda-Upavāna pañcamam
Āyācana Rāhula jambālī nibbānam mahāpadesena
vaggeti.]¹

181.²

1. Catuhi bhikkhave aṅgehi samannāgato yodhajīvo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgan t' eva saṅkham gacchati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha bhikkhave yodhajīvo tūhanakusalo ca hoti, dūre-pāti ca, akkhaṇavedhī ca, mahato kāyassa padāletā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi aṅgehi samannāgato yodhajīvo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgan t' eva saṅkham gacchati.

¹ From B. K

² See Aṅguttara III. 131.

2. Evam eva kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassa. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu ṭhānakusalo ca hoti dūre-pāti ca akkhaṇavedhī ca mahato ca kāyassa padāletā.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu ṭhānakusalo hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silavā hoti . . . pe . . . sammā-dāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu ṭhānakusalo hoti.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu dūrepāti hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu yaṃ kiñci rūpaṃ atitānāgata-paccuppannaṃ ajjhattaṃ vā bahiddhā vā olārikaṃ vā sukhumaṃ vā līnaṃ vā paṇitaṃ vā yaṃ dūre santike vā sabbaṃ rūpaṃ n' etaṃ mama n' eso 'ham asmi na m' eso attā ti, evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya passati. Yā kāci vedanā . . . pe . . . yā kāci saññā . . . pe . . . ye keci saṅkhārā . . . pe . . . yaṃ kiñci viññānaṃ atitānāgata-paccuppannaṃ ajjhattaṃ vā bahiddhā vā olārikaṃ vā sukhumaṃ vā līnaṃ vā paṇitaṃ vā yaṃ dūre santike vā sabbaṃ viññānaṃ n' etaṃ mama m' eso 'ham asmi na m' eso attā ti, evaṃ etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya passati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu dūrepāti hoti.¹

5. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu akkhaṇavedhī hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . dukkhanirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu akkhaṇavedhī hoti.

6. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu mahato kāyassa padāletā hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu mahantaṃ avijjākbandhaṃ padāleti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu mahato kāyassa padāletā hoti.

Ime kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassāti.

¹ See Mahāvagga I. vi. 42.

182.

1. Catunnaṃ bhikkhu dhammānaṃ n' atthi koci paṭibhogo samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo vā devo vā Māro vā Brahmā va koci vā lokasmiṇ. Katamesaṃ catunnaṃ ?

Jarādhammaṃ mā jīviti n' atthi koci paṭibhogo samaṇo . . . lokasmiṇ.

2. Vyādhiḍḍhammaṃ mā vyādhiyīti n' atthi koci paṭibhogo samaṇo . . . lokasmiṇ.

3. Maraṇadhammaṃ mā miyyīti n' atthi koci paṭibhogo samaṇo . . . lokasmiṇ.

4. Yāni kho pana tāni pāpakāni kammāni saṅkilesikāni ponobhavikāni sadarāni¹ dukkhavipākāni āyatim jātijarā-maraṇikāni tesam vipāko mā nibbattīti n' atthi koci paṭibhogo samaṇo vā brāhmaṇo vā devo vā Māro vā Brahmā vā koci vā lokasmiṇ.

Imesaṃ kho bhikkhave catunnaṃ dhammānaṃ n' atthi koci paṭibhogo . . . lokasmiṇ ti.

183.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharatī Veluvane Kalandakanivāpe. Atha kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhim sammodi . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisīno kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto Bhagavantam etad avoca :

Ahaṃ hi bho Gotama evaṃ-vādī evaṃ-ditṭhi : yo koci ditṭhaṃ bhāsati evaṃ me ditṭhaṃ ti n' atthi tato doso, yo koci sutam bhāsati evaṃ me sutam ti n' atthi tato doso, yo koci mutam bhāsati evaṃ me mutam ti n' atthi tato doso, yo koci viññātam bhāsati evaṃ me viññātam ti n' atthi tato doso ti.

2. Nāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam ditṭhaṃ bhāsitaḍḍhaṃ ti vadāmi, na panāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam ditṭhaṃ na bhāsitaḍḍhaṃ ti vadāmi. Nāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam sutam bhāsitaḍḍhaṃ ti vadāmi, na panāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam sutam na

¹ B. K. asundarāni.

bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi. Nāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam mutam
bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi, na panāhaṃ brāhmaṇa sabbam
mutam na bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi. Nāhaṃ brāhmaṇa
sabbam viññātam bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi na panāhaṃ
brāhmaṇa sabbam viññātam bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi.

3. Yaṃ hi brāhmaṇa dīṭṭhaṃ bhāsato akusalā dhammā
abhivaḍḍhanti kusalā dhammā parihāyanti evarūpaṃ
dīṭṭhaṃ na bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi. Yaṃ ca khvassa brāh-
maṇa dīṭṭhaṃ bhāsato akusalā dhammā parihāyanti kusalā
dhammā abhivaḍḍhanti evarūpaṃ dīṭṭhaṃ bhāsitaḥḥan ti
vadāmi. Yaṃ hi brāhmaṇa sutam bhāsato . . . vadāmi.
Yaṃ hi brāhmaṇa mutam bhāsitaṃ . . . vadāmi. Yaṃ hi
brāhmaṇa viññātam bhāsato akusalā dhammā abhivaḍḍhanti
kusalā dhammā parihāyanti evarūpaṃ viññātam na bhāsita-
ḥḥan ti vadāmi, yaṃ ca khvassa brāhmaṇa viññātam bhāsato
akusalā dhammā parihāyanti kusalā dhammā abhivaḍḍhanti
evarūpaṃ viññātam bhāsitaḥḥan ti vadāmi.

Atha kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto
Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ abhinanditvā anumoditvā uttāhay' āsanā
pakkāmiti.

184.

1. Atha kho Jāṇussoṇi¹ brāhmaṇo yena Bhagavā ten'
upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhim sammodi
. . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Jāṇussoṇi brāhmaṇo
Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca:

Ahaṃ hi bho Gotama evaṃ-vādi evaṃ-dīṭṭhi: n' atthi
yo so² maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ
āpajjati maraṇassāti.

Atthi brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno bhāyati santā-
saṃ āpajjati maraṇassa. Atthi pana brāhmaṇa maraṇa-
dhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjati mara-
ṇassa.

2. Katamo ca brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno bhāyati
santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassa?

Idha brāhmaṇa ekacco kāmesu avītārāgo hoti avigata-

¹ B. K. Jānussoṇi.

² B. K. omits so.

chando avigatapemo avigatapipāso avigataparilāho avigata-
tunho, tam enaṃ aññataro gālho rogātāṅko phusati.¹ Tass' aññatarena gālheṇa rogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ
hoti: piyā vata maṃ kāmā jahissanti piye vāhaṃ² kāme
jahissāmiti. So socati kilamati paridevati uratthalāṃ
kandati sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho brāhmaṇa
maraṇadhammo samān- bhāyati santāsaṃ āpajjati mara-
ṇassa.

3. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco kāye avitārāṇo
hoti. . . . tam enaṃ aññataro gālho rogātāṅko phusati.
Tass' aññatarena gālheṇa rogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ
hoti: piyo vata maṃ kāyo jahissati piyaṃ vāhaṃ kāyaṃ
jahissāmiti. So socati . . . sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam
pi brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo . . . maraṇassa.

4. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco akatakalyāṇo
hoti akatakusalo akatabhiruttāṇo katapāpo kataluddo kata-
kibbīco, tam enaṃ aññataro gālho rogātāṅko phusati. Tass'
aññatarena gālheṇa rogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti:
akataṃ vata me kalyāṇaṃ akataṃ kusalaṃ akataṃ bhīru-
tāṇaṃ, kataṃ pāpaṃ kataṃ luddaṃ kataṃ kibbisāṃ.
Yāvata bho akatakalyāṇānaṃ akatakusālānaṃ akatabhīru-
tāṇānaṃ katapāpānaṃ kataluddānaṃ katakibbisānaṃ gati
taṃ gatiṃ pecca gacchāmiti. So socati kilamati paridevati
uratthalāṃ kandati sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho
brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno bhāyati santāsaṃ
āpajjati maraṇassa.

5. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco kaṅkhi hoti
vicikicchī añiṭṭhaṅgato saddhamme, tam enaṃ aññataro
gālho rogātāṅko phusati. Tass' aññatarena gālheṇa rogā-
tāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti: kaṅkhi³ vat' amhi vicikicchī
añiṭṭhaṅgato saddhamme ti. So socati kilamati paridevati
uratthalāṃ kandati sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho
brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno bhāyati santāsaṃ
āpajjati maraṇassa. Ime kho brāhmaṇa cattāro maraṇa-
dhammā samānā bhāyanti santāsaṃ āpajjanti maraṇassa.

¹ B. K. phussati.² B. K. cāhaṃ.³ B. K., S. Tr. urattalīṃ.

6. Kātamo ca brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassa ?

Idha brāhmaṇa ekacco kāmesu vitarāgo hoti vigatachando vigatapemo . . . tam enaṃ aṇṇatara gālho rogātāṅko plusati. Tass' aṇṇatarena gālhenarogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti : piyā vata maṃ kāmā jahissanti piye vāhaṃ¹ kāme jahissāmi. So na socati na kilamati na paridevati na uratthalaṃ kandati na sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassa.

7. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco kāye vitarāgo hoti vigatachando . . . tam enaṃ aṇṇatara gālho rogātāṅko plusati. Tass' aṇṇatarena gālhenarogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti : piyo vata maṃ kāyo jahissati piyaṃ vāhaṃ¹ kāyaṃ jahissāmi. So na socati na kilamati na paridevati na uratthalaṃ kandati na sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassa.

8. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco akatapāpo hoti akataluddo akatakibbisso katakalyāṇo hoti katakusalo katabhīruttāṇo, tam evaṃ aṇṇatara gālho rogātāṅko plusati. Tass' aṇṇatarena gālhenarogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti : akataṃ vata me pāpaṃ akataṃ luddaṃ akataṃ kibbisam, kataṃ kalyāṇaṃ kataṃ kusalaṃ kataṃ bhīruttāṇaṃ. Yāvatā bho akatapāpāṇaṃ akataluddanaṃ akatakibbisāṇaṃ katakalyāṇāṇaṃ katakusalāṇaṃ katabhīruttāṇāṇaṃ gatiṃ gatiṃ pecca gacchāmi. So na socati na kilamati na paridevati na uratthalaṃ kandati na sammohaṃ āpajjati. Ayam pi kho brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjanti maraṇassati.

9. Puna ca paraṃ brāhmaṇa idh' ekacco akaṅkhi hoti avecīkiechi mitthāṅgato² saddhamme, tam enaṃ aṇṇatara gālho rogātāṅko plusati. Tass' aṇṇatarena gālhenarogātāṅkena phuṭṭhassa evaṃ hoti : akaṅkhi vat' amhi avecīkiechi mitthāṅgato saddhamme ti. So na socati na kilamati na paridevati na uratthalaṃ kandati na sammohaṃ āpajjati.

¹ K. B., S. Tr. cāhaṃ

³ S. T., S. Tr. anitthāgato.

Ayam pi kho brāhmaṇa maraṇadhammo samāno na bhāyati na santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassa. Ime kho brāhmaṇa cattāro maraṇadhammā samānā na bhāyanti na santāsaṃ āpajjati maraṇassāti.

Abhikkantaṃ bho Gotama . . . Upāsakaṃ maṃ bhavaṃ Gotamo dhāretu ajjatagge paṇupetaṃ saraṇaṃgatan ti.

185.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharati Gijjhakūṭe pabbate. Tena kho pana samayena sambhulū abhiññātū abhiññātā paribbājakā Sappiniyā¹ tīre paribbājakārāme paṭivasanti, seyyathīdaṃ Antabhāro Varadharo Sakuludīyi ca paribbājako aññe ca abhiññātā abhiññātā paribbājakā.

Atha kho Bhagavā sāyaṇhasamayam paṭisallānā vutṭhito yena Sappiniyā tīre paribbājakārāmo ten' upasaṅkami. Tena kho pana samayena tesam aññatitthiyānaṃ paribbājakānaṃ sannisinnānaṃ sannipatitānaṃ ayam autarā kathā upapādi : iti pi brāhmaṇasaccāni iti pi brāhmaṇasaccāniti.

2. Atha kho Bhagavā yena te paribbājakā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā paññatte āsane nisīdi. Nisajja kho Bhagavā te paribbājake etad avoca :

Kāyā nu 'ttha paribbājakā etarahi kathāya sannisinnā sannipatitā kā ca pana vo autarā kathā vippakatā ti?

Idha bho Gotama amhakaṃ sannisinnānaṃ sannipatitānaṃ ayam autarā kathā upapādi : iti pi brāhmaṇasaccāni iti pi brāhmaṇasaccāniti.

3. Cattār' imāni paribbājakā brāhmaṇasaccāni mayā sayam abhiññāya sacchikatvā paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Idha paribbājakā brāhmaṇo evam āha : sabbe paṇā avijjā ti, iti vadaṃ brāhmaṇo saccam āha no musā. So tena na samaṇo ti maññati na brāhmaṇo ti maññati na seyyo 'ham asmīti maññati na sadiso 'ham asmīti maññati na hīno 'ham asmīti maññati. Api ca yad eva tattha saccam tad abhiññāya paṇānaṃ yeva² anuddayāya³ anukampāya paṭipanno hoti.

4. Puna ca paraṃ paribbājakā brāhmaṇo evam āha :

¹ B. K. Sippiniyā.

² B. K. omits yeva.

³ B. K., S. Tr., S. D. anudayāya.

sabbe kāmā aniccā dukkhā vipariṇāmadhammā ti, iti vadaṃ brāhmaṇo saccam āha no musā. So tena na samaṇo ti . . . maññati. Api ca yad eva tattha saccam tad abhiññāya kāmānaṃ yeva nibbidāya virāgāya nirodhāya paṭipanno hoti.

5. Puna ca paraṃ paribbājakā brāhmaṇo evam āha : sabbe bhavā aniccā dukkhā vipariṇāmadhammā ti, iti vadaṃ brāhmaṇo saccam āha no musā. So tena na samaṇo ti . . . maññati. Api ca yad eva tattha saccam tad abhiññāya bhavānaṃ yeva nibbidāya virāgāya nirodhāya paṭipanno hoti.

6. Puna ca paraṃ paribbājakā brāhmaṇo evam āha : nāhaṃ kvacani kassaci kiñcanaṃ tasmim̐ na ca mama kvacani katthaci kiñcanaṃ n' atthiti, iti vadaṃ brāhmaṇo saccam āha no musā. So tena na samaṇo ti maññati na brāhmaṇo ti maññati na seyyo 'haṃ asmīti maññati na sadiso 'haṃ asmīti maññati na hīno 'haṃ asmīti maññati. Api ca yad eva tattha saccam tad abhiññāya ākiñcaññaṃ yeva paṭipadam paṭipanno hoti :

Imāni kho paribbājakā cattāri brāhmaṇasaccāni mayā sayam abhiññāya sacchikatvā pāveditāniti.

186.

1. Atha kho aññataro bhikkhu yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho so bhikkhu Bhagavantam etad avoca :

Kena nu kho bhante loko niyyati, kena loko parikissati,¹ kassa ca uppannassa vasam gacchati ?²

Sādhu sādhu bhikkhu. Bhaddako kho te bhikkhu ummaggo³ bhaddakam paṭibhānaṃ kalyāṇi paripucchā, evaṃ hi tvaṃ bhikkhu pucchasi : kena nu kho bhante loko niyyati, kena loko parikissati, kassa ca uppannassa vasam gacchati ?

Evaṃ bhante.

Cittena kho bhikkhu loko niyyati cittena parikissati cittaṃ uppannassa vasam gacchati.

¹ B. K. parikassati ; S. Tr. paṭikissati.

² See Samyutta I. viii. 2, p. 39. ³ S. Tr., B. K. ummaṅgo.

2. Sādhū bhante ti kho so bhikkhu Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ abhinanditvā anumoditvā Bhagavantam uttarim pañhaṃ apucchi: bahussuto dhammadharo bahussuto dhammadharo ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante bahussuto dhammadharo hotīti?

Sādhū sādhū bhikkhu. Bhaddako kho te bhikkhu ummaggo bhaddakam paññānam kalyāṇī paripucchā, evaṃ hi tvam bhikkhu pucchasi: bahussuto . . . dhammadharo ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante bahussuto dhammadharo hotīti.

Evaṃ bhante.

Bahu kho bhikkhu mayā dhammā desitā—suttaṃ geyyam veyyākaraṇam gāthā udānam itivuttakam jātakam abhuttadhammam vedallam. Catuppādāya ce² pi bhikkhu gāthāya atthaṃ aññāya dhammam aññāya dhammānuddhammapaṭipanno hoti bahussuto dhammadharo ti ahaṃ vacanāyati.

3. Sādhū bhante ti kho so bhikkhu Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ . . . uttarim pañhaṃ apucchi: sutavā nibbedhikapañño sutavā nibbedhikapañño ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante sutavā nibbedhikapañño hotīti?

Sādhū sādhū bhikkhu. Bhaddako kho te bhikkhu ummaggo² . . . kalyāṇī paripucchā, evaṃ hi tvam bhikkhu pucchasi: sutavā nibbedhikapañño sutavā nibbedhikapañño ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante sutavā nibbedhikapañño hotīti?

Evaṃ bhante.

Idha bhikkhu bhikkhuno idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti sutam hoti paññāya c' assa atthaṃ ativijjha passati,³ ayaṃ dukkhasamudayo ti sutam hoti paññāya c' assa atthaṃ ativijjha passati, ayaṃ dukkhanirodho ti . . . passati, ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī paṭipadā ti . . . passati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhu sutavā nibbedhikapañño hotīti.

4. Sādhū bhante ti kho so bhikkhu Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ . . . uttarim pañhaṃ apucchi: paṇḍito mahāpañño paṇḍito mahāpañño ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante paṇḍito mahāpañño hotīti?

¹ B. K. omits ce.

² S. Tr., B. K. ummaṅgo

³ B. K. vipassati.

Sādhū sādhū bhikkhu. Bhaddako kho te bhikkhu ummaggo¹ bhaddakam. . . . kalyāṇī paripucchā, evaṃ hi tvaṃ bhikkhu pucchasi: paṇḍito mahāpaṇḍito paṇḍito mahāpaṇḍito ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante paṇḍito mahāpaṇḍito hotīti?

Evaṃ bhante.

Idha bhikkhu paṇḍito mahāpaṇḍito n' ev' attavyābādhāya ceteti na paravyābādhāya ceteti na ubhayavyābādhāya ceteti, attahitaṃ parahitaṃ ubhayahitaṃ sabbalokahitaṃ eva cintamāno cinteti.¹ Evaṃ kho bhikkhu paṇḍito mahāpaṇḍito hotīti.

187.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharati Veluvane Kalandakanivāpe. Atha kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhiṃ sammodi. . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto Bhagavantaṃ etaḍ avoca:

Jāneyya nu kho bho Gotama asappuriso asappurisaṃ—
asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti?

Atthānaṃ kho etaṃ brāhmaṇa anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso asappurisaṃ jāneyya—asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

2. Jāneyya pana bho Gotama asappuriso sappurisaṃ—
sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

Etaṃ pi kho brāhmaṇa atthānaṃ anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso sappurisaṃ jāneyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

3. Jāneyya nu kho bho Gotama sappuriso sappurisaṃ—
sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

Thānaṃ kho etaṃ brāhmaṇa vijjati yaṃ sappuriso sappurisaṃ jāneyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

4. Jāneyya pana bho Gotama sappuriso asappurisaṃ—
asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti?

Etaṃ pi kho brāhmaṇa thānaṃ vijjati yaṃ sappuriso asappurisaṃ jāneyya—asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

5. Acchariyaṃ bho Gotama abbhutaṃ bho Gotama yāva

¹ B. K., S. Tr. ummaṅgo ; B. K. cintesi.

subhāsitaṃ e' idaṃ bhotā¹ Gotamena : Atthānaṃ kho etaṃ brāhmaṇa anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso asappurisaṃ jāneyya—asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti. Etam pi kho brāhmaṇa atthānaṃ anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso sappurisaṃ jāneyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti Thānaṃ kho [paṇ'] etaṃ brāhmaṇa vijjati yaṃ sappuriso sappurisaṃ jāneyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti. Etam pi kho brāhmaṇa thānaṃ vijjati yaṃ sappuriso asappurisaṃ jāneyya—asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṇ ti.

6. Ekam idaṃ bho Gotama samayaṃ Todeyyassa brāhmaṇassa parisatī parūpārambhaṃ vattenti² : bālo ayaṃ rājā Eḷeyyo yo samaṇe³ Rāmaputte abhippasanno samaṇe ca pana Rāmaputte evarūpaṃ paramanipaccākāraṃ karoti yadidaṃ abhivādanaṃ paccuttthānaṃ añjali-kammaṃ sāmīcikkammaṇ ti. Ime pi rañño Eḷeyyassa parihārakā bālā, Yamako Moggallo⁴ Uggo Nāvindaki⁵ Gandhabbo Aggivesso, ye samaṇe Rāmaputte abhippasannā samaṇe ca pana Rāmaputte evarūpaṃ paramanipaccākāraṃ karonti yadidaṃ abhivādanaṃ paccuttthānaṃ añjalikkammaṇ sāmīcikkammaṇ ti.

Tyassudaṃ⁶ Todeyyo brāhmaṇo iminā nayena neti. Taṃ kiṃ maññanti bhonto—paṇḍito rājā Eḷeyyo karaṇiyādhikaraṇīyesu vacanīyādhivacanīyesu alamattthadasatarehi alamattthadasatāro ti?

Evam bho paṇḍito rājā Eḷeyyo karaṇiyādhikaraṇīyesu vacanīyādhivacanīyesu alamattthadasatarehi alamattthadasatāro ti. Yasmā kho bho samaṇo Rāmaputto rañño Eḷeyyena paṇḍitena paṇḍitaro karaṇiyādhikaraṇīyesu vacanīyādhivacanīyesu alamattthadasatarena alamattthadasatāro tasmā rājā Eḷeyyo samaṇe Rāmaputte abhippasanno samaṇe ca pana Rāmaputte ca evarūpaṃ paramanipaccākāraṃ karoti yadidaṃ abhivādanaṃ paccuttthānaṃ añjalikkammaṇ sāmīcikkammaṇ. Taṃ kiṃ maññanti bhonto—paṇḍitā rañño Eḷeyyassa parihārakā, Yamako Moggallo

¹ B. K. bhātā.

² SS. parisatī . . . ; S. Tr., B. K. vattenti vattanti.

³ B. K. Eḷeyyo samaṇe.

⁴ B. K. puggalo.

⁵ S. Tr. Nāvīnākī.

⁶ SS. Tyāssudaṃ.

Uggo Nāvindaki Gandhabbo Aggivesso, karaṇiyādhikaraṇiyesu vacanīyādhivacaniyesu alamattadasatārehi alamattadasatarā ti?

Evam bho paṇḍitā rañño Eleyyassa parihārakā, Yamako Moggallo Uggo Nāvindaki Gandhabbo Aggivesso, karaṇiyādhikaraṇiyesu vacanīyādhivacaniyesu alamattadasatārehi alamattadasatarāti. Yasmā kho bho samaṇo Rāmaputto rañño Eleyyassa parihārakhehi paṇḍitehi paṇḍitaro karaṇiyādhikaraṇiyesu vacanīyādhikaraṇiyesu alamattadasatārehi alamattadasataro tasmā rañño Eleyyassa parihārakā samaṇe Rāmaputte abhippasamā samaṇe ca pana Rāmaputte evarūpaṃ paramanipaccikāraṃ karonti yaḍidaṃ abhivādaṃ paccuttāhānaṃ añjalikammaṃ sāmīcikkammaṃ ti.

7. Acchariyaṃ bho Gotama . . . yāva subhāsitaṃ e' idaṃ bhota Gotamena: Atthānaṃ kho etaṃ brāhmaṇa anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso asappurisaṃ jñeyya— asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti. Etam pi kho brāhmaṇa atthānaṃ anavakāso yaṃ asappuriso sappurisaṃ jñeyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti. 'Thānaṃ kho paṇ' etaṃ brāhmaṇa vijjati yaṃ sappuriso sappurisaṃ jñeyya—sappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti. Etam pi kho brāhmaṇo thānaṃ vijjati yaṃ sappuriso asappurisaṃ jñeyya—asappuriso ayaṃ bhavaṃ ti.

Handa ca dāni mayam bho Gotama gacchāma bahukiccā mayam bahukaraṇiyāti. Yassa dāni tvaṃ brāhmaṇa kalam maññasitī. Atha kho Vassakāro brāhmaṇo Magadhamahāmatto Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ abhinanditvā anu-moditvā utthāyāsanaṃ pakkāmitī.

188.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Rājagahe viharati Gijjhakūṭe pubbate. Atha kho Upako Maṇḍikāputto yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisiṃno kho Upako Maṇḍikāputto Bhagavantam etad avoca:

Ahaṃ hi bhante evaṃ-vādī evaṃ-diṭṭhi: yo koci parūpārambhaṃ vatteti parūpārambhaṃ vattento sabbaso na uppādeti anuppādeto gārayho hoti upavajjo ti.

Parūpārambhaṃ ce Upaka vattento na uppādeti anuppā-

dento gārayho hoti upavajjo.¹ Tvaṃ kho si Upaka parūpārambhaṃ vattesi parūpārambhaṃ vattento na uppādesi anuppādento gārayho hosi upavajjo ti.

2. Seyyathāpi bhante ummujjamānakaṃ yeva mahatā pāsena bandheyya, evaṃ eva kho ahaṃ bhante ummujjamānako yeva Bhagavatā mahatā vādapāsena baddho² ti.

Idaṃ akusalan ti kho Upaka mayā paññattaṃ tattha aparimāṇā padā aparimāṇā vyañjanā aparimāṇā Tathāgata tassa dhammadesanā : iti p' idaṃ³ akusalaṃ, taṃ kho pan' idaṃ akusalaṃ pabhātabban ti kho Upaka mayā paññattaṃ tattha aparimāṇā padā aparimāṇā vyañjanā aparimāṇā Tathāgata tassa dhammadesanā, iti p' idaṃ³ akusalaṃ pabhātabban ti. Idaṃ kusalan ti kho Upako mayā paññattaṃ . . . dhammadesanā : iti p' idaṃ³ kusalaṃ taṃ kho pan' idaṃ kusalaṃ bhāvetabban ti kho pan' Upaka mayā paññattaṃ tattha . . . dhammadesanā—iti p' idaṃ³ kusalaṃ bhāvetabban ti.

3. Atha kho Upako Maṇḍikāputto Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ abhinanditvā anumoditvā uṭṭhāyāsanaṃ Bhagavantam abhivādetvā padakkhiṇaṃ katvā yena Rājā Māgadho Ajātasattu Vedehiputto ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā yāvatako ahosi Bhagavatā saddhiṃ kathāsallāpo taṃ sabbaṃ rañño Māgadhassa Ajātasattussa Vedehiputtassa ārocesi.

Evam vutte rājā Māgadho Ajātasattu Vedehiputto kupito anattamano Upakaṃ Maṇḍikāputtaṃ etad avoca : Yāva dhamṣi vāyaṃ loṇakārakadārako⁴ yāva mukhāro⁵ yāva pagabbho yatra hi nāma taṃ Bhagavantam arahataṃ sammāsambuddhaṃ āsādetabbaṃ⁶ maññissati, apeli tvaṃ Upaka vinassa mā tvaṃ addasan ti.

189.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave sacchikaraṇīyā dhammā. Kā tame cattāro ?

¹ B. K. omits these ten words and reads—Taṃ khosi Upo^o vattento na upapādeti anupapādento gārayho hoti upavajjo ti. For si in SS. we ought perhaps to read pi.

² B. K. S. D. bandho ti. ³ B. K. taṃ.

⁴ B. K. Yāva dhamṣi vatāyaṃ loṇakārako.

⁵ S. Tr. mukhāro. ⁶ B. K., S. T. āsādetabbaṃ

Atthi bhikkhave dhammā kāyena sacchikaraṇīyā, atthi bhikkhave dhammā satiyā sacchikaraṇīyā, atthi bhikkhave dhammā cakkhunā sacchikaraṇīyā, atthi bhikkhave dhammā paññāya sacchikaraṇīyā.

2. Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā kāyena sacchikaraṇīyā ?

Attha vimokhā bhikkhave kāyena sacchikaraṇīyā.

3. Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā satiyā sacchikaraṇīyā ? Pubbenivāso bhikkhave satiyā sacchikaraṇīyo.

4. Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā cakkhunā sacchikaraṇīyā ?

Sattānaṃ cutuppāto bhikkhave cakkhunā sacchikaraṇīyo.

5. Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā paññāya sacchikaraṇīyā ?

Āsavānaṃ khayō bhikkhave paññāya sacchikaraṇīyo.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro sacchikaraṇīyā dhammā ti.

190.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvatthiyaṃ viharati Pubbarāme Migāramātupāsāde. Tena kho pana samayena Bhagavā tadābuposathe bhikkhusaṅghaparivuto nisinno hoti. Atha kho Bhagavā tuṇhibhūtaṃ tuṇhibhūtaṃ bhikkhusaṅghaṃ anuviloketvā bhikkhū āmantesi :

Apalāpā 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā nippalāpā¹ 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā suddhā sāre patitṭhitā. Tathārūpo ayaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhusaṅgho tathārūpā 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā yathārūpā parisā dullabhā dassanāya pi lokasmiṃ. Tathārūpo ayaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhusaṅgho tathārūpā 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā yathārūpā parisā āhuneyyo pahuneyyo dakkhineyyo añjalikaraṇīyo anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassa. Tathārūpo ayaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhusaṅgho tathārūpā 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā yathārūpāya parisāya appam pi dinnam bahum hoti bahum dinnam bahutaram. Tathārūpo ayaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhusaṅgho tathārūpā 'yaṃ bhikkhave parisā yathārūpaṃ parisam alam yojanagāṇaṇāni pi dassanāya gantum api puṭṭasenāpi.² Tathārūpo ayaṃ bhikkhave bhikkhusaṅgho.

¹ B. K. apalāsā . . . nippalāsā.

² B. K. puṭṭosenāpi. See Sum. p. 288.

2. Santi bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmim bhikkhusaṅghe devappattā viharanti, santi bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmim bhikkhusaṅghe brahmappattā viharanti, santi . . . ānejjappattā viharanti, santi . . . ariyappattā viharanti.

3. Kathanā ca bhikkhave bhikkhu devappatto hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vivicc' eva kāmesu . . . pe . . . paṭhamajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati . . . pe . . . duttiyajjhānaṃ . . . pe . . . tatiyajjhānaṃ . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu devappatto hoti.

4. Kathanā ca bhikkhave bhikkhu brahmappatto hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu mettāsaḥagatena cetasā . . . pe . . . pharitva viharati, karuṇā . . . muditā . . . upekkhāsaḥagatena cetasā ekaṃ disaṃ pharitvā viharati, tathā duttiyaṃ tathā tatiyaṃ tathā catutthiṃ, iti uddham addho tīriyaṃ sabbadhi sabbattatāya sabbāvantaṃ lokaṃ, upekkhāsaḥagatena cetasā vipulena mahaggatena appamāṇena averena avyāpajjhena pharitvā viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu brahmappatto hoti.

5. Kathanā ca bhikkhave bhikkhu ānejjappatto hoti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sabbaso rūpasāññānaṃ samatikkamma paṭighasaññānaṃ nānattasaññānaṃ amanasikārā ananto ākāso ti ākāsañāñcāyatanaṃ upasampajja viharati, sabbaso ākāsañāñcāyatanaṃ samatikkamma anantaṃ viññānaṃ ti viññānañcāyatanaṃ upasampajja viharati, sabbaso viññānañcāyatanaṃ samatikkamma n'atthi kiñciti ākiñcaññāyatanaṃ upasampajja viharati, sabbaso ākiñcaññāyatanaṃ samatikkamma nevasaññānāsaññāyatanaṃ upasampajja viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu ānejjappatto hoti.

6. Kathanā ca bhikkhave bhikkhu ariyappatto hoti.

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāmini paṭipadāti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu ariyappatto hoti.

Yodhajivavaggo ¹ catuttho.

¹ K. Brahmanavaggo.

[Tass' uddānam :

Yodhā paṭibhogasutam|| abhayasamaṇasaccena pañcamam
Ummaṅga-Vassakāro|| Upako sacchikiriyā ca uposatho ti.]

191.

1. Sotānugatānam bhikkhave dhammānam vacasā parici-
tānam manasānupekkhitānam diṭṭhiyā suppaṭividdhānam
cattāro ¹ ānisaṃsā pātikaṅkhā. Katamo cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammam pariyaṇuṇāti, suttaṃ
geyyam . . . vedallam. Tassa te dhammā sotānugatā
honti vacasā paricitā manasānupekkhitā diṭṭhiyā suppaṭi-
viddhā. So muṭṭhassati kalam kurumāno aññataram deva-
nikāyaṃ uppajjati. Tassa tattha sukhino dhammapadāni
pi lapanti. Dandho bhikkhave satuppādo, atha so satto
khippam yeva visesagāmi hoti.

Sotānugatānam ² bhikkhave dhammānam vacasā . . . diṭ-
ṭhiyā suppaṭividdhānam ayaṃ paṭhamo ānisaṃso paṭi-
kaṅkho.

2. Puna ca param bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammam pariya-
ṇuṇāti, suttaṃ . . . vedallam. Tassa te dhammā sotānugatā
honti . . . suppaṭividdhā. So muṭṭhassati kalam kuru-
māno aññataram devanikāyaṃ uppajjati. Tassa tattha na
h' eva kho sukhino dhammapadāni pi lapanti, api ca kho
bhikkhu iddhimā cetovasippatto devaparisāyaṃ dhammam
deseti. Tassa evam hoti : ayaṃ vāso dhammavinayo
yatthāham pubbe brahmacariyaṃ acarin ti.³ Dandho
bhikkhave satuppādo, atha kho so satto khippam yeva
visesagāmi hoti.

Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso kusalo bherisaddassa, so
addhānamaggapatipanno bherisaddam suṇeyya tassa na h'
eva kho assa kaṅkhā vā vimati vā bherisaddo nu kho na
nu kho bherisaddo ti, atha kho bherisaddo t' eva niṭṭham
gaccheyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammam

¹ B. K. cattāro me ānisaṃsā.

² S. M., S. Tr. Sotānūchatānam. ³ See Sum. p 223.

pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . vedallam. Tassa te dhammā . . . pe . . . khippam yeva visesagāmi hoti.

Sotānugatānaṃ bhikkhave . . . diṭṭhiyā suppaṭividdhānaṃ ayaṃ bhikkhave dutiyo ānisaṃso pāṭikaṅkho.

3. Puna ca param bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammam pariyāpuṇāti . . . [§ 2] dhammapadāni pi lapanti, na pi bhikkhu iddhiṃ cetovasippatto devaparisāyaṃ dhammam deseti, api ca kho devaputto devaparisāyaṃ dhammam deseti. Tassa evaṃ hoti: ayaṃ vāso dhammavinayo yatthāhaṃ pubbe brahmacariyaṃ acarin ti. Dandho bhikkhave satuppādo, atha kho so satto khippam yeva visesagāmi hoti.

Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso kusalo saṅkhasaddassa, so addhānamaggapaṭipanno saṅkhasaddaṃ suṇeyya, tassa na¹ h' eva kho assa kaṅkhā vā vimati vā saṅkhasaddo nu kho na nu kho saṅkhasaddo ti, atha kho saṅkhasaddo t' eva² niṭṭhaṃ gaccheyya, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammaṃ pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . visesagāmi hoti.

Sotānugatānaṃ bhikkhave dhammānaṃ vacasū paricittānaṃ manasānupekkhitānaṃ diṭṭhiyā suppaṭividdhānaṃ ayaṃ tatiyo ānisaṃso pāṭikaṅkho.

4. Puna ca param bhikkhave bhikkhu dhammaṃ pariyāpuṇāti suttam . . . pe . . . dhammapadāni pi lapanti na pi bhikkhu iddhiṃ cetovasippatto devaparisāyaṃ dhammam deseti na pi devaputto devaparisāyaṃ dhammam deseti, api ca kho opapātiko opapātikaṃ sūreti: sarasi tvaṃ mārisa sarasi tvaṃ mārisa yattha mayaṃ pubbe brahmacariyaṃ acarimhāti? So evaṃ āha: sarāmi mārisā sarāmi mārisāti. Dandho bhikkhave satuppādo, atha kho so satto khippam yeva visesagāmi hoti.

Seyyathāpi bhikkhave dve sahāyakā sahapamsukilā te kadāci karahici aññamaññaṃ samāgaccheyyuṃ, tam enaṃ sahāyako sahāyakam evaṃ vadeyya: idam pi samma sarasi idam pi me samma sarasiti? So evaṃ vadeyya:

¹ B. K. omits tassa na.

² B. K. tveva.

sarāmi samma sarāmi sammāti, evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu . . . pe . . . visesagāmi hoti.

Sotanugatānaṃ bhikkhave . . . suppaṭividdhānaṃ ayaṃ catuttho ānisaṃso pāṭikaṅkho.

Sotānugatānaṃ bhikkhave dhammānaṃ . . . suppaṭividdhānaṃ ime cattāro ānisaṃsā pāṭikaṅkhā ti.

192.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave ṭhānāni catuhi ṭhānehi vedittabāni. Katumāni cattāri ?¹

Samvāseṇa bhikkhave sīlaṃ vedittabbaṃ, taṇ ca kho dīghena addhunā na itaraṃ² manasikarotā no amanasikārā³ paññavatā no duppaññena.

Samvohāreṇa bhikkhave soceyyaṃ vedittabbaṃ, taṇ ca kho dīghena addhunā na itaraṃ² manasikarotā no amanasikārā³ paññavatā no duppaññena.

Āpadāsu bhikkhave thāmo vedittabbaṃ, so ca kho dīghena addhunā na itaraṃ² . . . duppaññena.

Sākaṇḍhāya bhikkhave paññā vedittabbā, sā ca kho dīghena addhunā na itaraṃ² manasikarotā no amanasikārā³ paññavatā no duppaññena.

2. Samvāseṇa bhikkhave sīlaṃ vedittabbaṃ, taṇ ca kho dīghena addhunā . . . duppaññenāti—iti pi kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paṭicea vuttaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggaleṇa saddhiṃ samvāsamāno evaṃ jānāti: dīgharattaṃ kho ayaṃ āyasmā khaṇḍakārī chiddakārī sabalakārī kammāsakārī na santatakārī⁴ na santatavutti⁵ silesu, dussilo ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā silavā ti.

Idha pana bhikkhave puggalo puggaleṇa saddhiṃ samvāsamāno evaṃ jānāti: dīgharattaṃ kho ayaṃ āyasmā akhaṇḍakārī acchiddakārī asabalakārī akammāsakārī san-

¹ See Samyutta III. 2. 1, p. 78.

² B. K. itaraṃ, and SS. occasionally.

³ B. K. amanasikarotā.

⁴ B. K. santatakārī.

⁵ B. K. santatavutti; S. Tr. santavutti.

tatakārī santatavutti silesu, silavā ayam āyasmā nāyam āyasmā dussilo ti.

Samvāsena bhikkhave sīlam veditabbaṃ, tañ ca kho dighena addhunā na itaraṃ manasikarotā no amanasikārā paññavatā no duppaññenāti—iti yaṃ taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

3. Samvohārena bhikkhave soceyyaṃ veditabbaṃ tañ ca kho dighena addhunā . . . duppaññenāti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ samvohāra-māno evaṃ jānāti: aññathā kho ayam āyasmā ekena eko voharati aññathā dvīhi aññathā tihi aññathā sambahulehi, vokkamati ayam āyasmā purimavohārā pacchimavohārā, aparisuddhavohāro ayam āyasmā nāyam āyasmā parisuddhavohāro ti.

Idha pana bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ samvohāra-māno evaṃ jānāti: yath' eva kho ayam āyasmā ekena eko voharati tathā dvīhi tathā tihi tathā sambahulehi, nāyam āyasmā vokkamati purimavohārā pacchimavohārā, parisuddhavohāro ayam āyasmā nāyam āyasmā aparisuddhavohāro ti.

Samvohārena bhikkhave soceyyaṃ veditabbaṃ, tañ ca kho . . . idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

4. Āpadāsu bhikkhave thāmo veditabbo, so ca kho . . . duppaññenāti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco ñātivāsanena vā phutṭho samāno bhogavyāsanena vā phutṭho samāno rogavyāsanena vā phutṭho samāno iti paṭisañcikkhati: tathābhūto kho ayam lokasannivāso tathābhūto attabhāvapaṭilābho yathābhūte lokasannivāse yathābhūte attabhāvapaṭilābhe atṭha lokadhammā lokam anuparivattanti loko c' atṭha lokadhamme anuparivattati lābho ca alābho ca ayaso ca yaso ca nindā ca pasamsā ca sukhañ ca dukkhañ cāti. So ñātivāsanena vā phutṭho samāno . . . rogavyāsanena vā phutṭho samāno socati kilamati paridevati urattāliṃ kandaṭṭhi sam-mohaṃ āpajjati.

Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco ñātivāsanena . . . ro-

gavyasanena vā phuttho samāno iti paṭisañeikkhati : tathā-bhūto kho ayaṃ lokasannivāso . . . dukkhañ cāti. So ñātiyasanena vā phuttho samāno rogavyasanena vā phuttho samāno na socati na kilamati . . . na sammohaṃ āpajjati. Āpadāsu bhikkhave thāmo veditabbo . . . idam etaṃ paṭicea vuttaṃ.

5. Sākaṇḍhāya bhikkhave paññā veditabbā. Sā ca kho . . . duppaññenāti—iti kho pan' etaṃ vuttaṃ kiñc' etaṃ paṭicea vuttaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ sākacchāyamāno evaṃ jānāti : yathā kho imassa āyasmato ummaggo yathā ca abhinihāro yathā ca pañhasamudācāro duppañño ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā paññavā. Taṃ kissa hetu ? Tathā hi ayaṃ āyasmā na c' eva gambhīraṃ atthapadaṃ udāharati santaṃ paṇitaṃ atakkāvacaraṃ nipuṇaṃ paṇḍitavedanīyaṃ, yañ ca ayaṃ āyasmā dhammaṃ bhāsati tassa ca na paṭibalo saṅkhittena vā vitthārena vā atthaṃ ñeikkhituṃ desetuṃ paññāpetuṃ paṭṭhapetuṃ vivarituṃ vibhajituṃ uttānikātuṃ, duppañño ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā paññavā. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave cakkhumā puriso udakarahadassa tīre tīto passeyya parittaṃ macchaṃ ummujjamānaṃ, tass' evam assa : yathā kho imassa macchassa ummaggo yathā ca ūmighāto yathā ca vegāyitattaṃ paritto ayaṃ maccho nāyaṃ maccho mahanto ti, evam eva kho bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ sākacchāyamāno evaṃ jānāti . . . pe . . . paññavā ti.

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ sākacchāyamāno evaṃ jānāti : yathā kho imassa āyasmato ummaggo yathā ca abhinihāro yathā ca pañhasamudācāro duppañño ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā paññavā. Tam kissa hetu ? Tathā hi ayaṃ āyasmā gambhīraṃ atthapadaṃ udāharati santaṃ paṇitaṃ atakkāvacaṇaṃ nipuṇaṃ paṇḍitavedanīyaṃ, yañ ca ayaṃ āyasmā dhammaṃ bhāsati tassa ca paṭibalo saṅkhittena vā vitthārena vā atthaṃ ñeikkhituṃ desetuṃ paññāpetuṃ paṭṭhapetuṃ vivarituṃ vibhajituṃ uttānikātuṃ, paññavā ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā duppañño. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave cakkhumā puriso udakarahadassa tīre tīto passeyya mahantaṃ macchaṃ ummujjamānaṃ, tass'

evam assa : yathā kho imassa macchassa ummaggo yathā ca ūmighāto yathā ca vegāyitattaṃ mahanto ayaṃ maccho nāyaṃ maccho paritto ti, evam eva kho bhikkhave puggalo puggalena saddhiṃ sākacchāyamāno evaṃ jānāti : yathā kho imassa āyasmato ummaggo yathā ca pañhasamudācāro, duppañño ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā paññavā. Taṃ kissa hetu ? Tathā hi ayaṃ āyasmā gambhīraṃ c' eva atthapadaṃ udāharati santaṃ paṇitaṃ atakkāvacaraṃ nipunaṃ paṇḍitavedaniyaṃ yaṃ ca ayaṃ āyasmā dhammaṃ bhāsati tassa ca paṭibalo saṅkhittena vā vitthārena vā atthaṃ āeikkhituṃ desetuṃ paññāpetuṃ patthapetuṃ vivarituṃ vibhajituṃ uttānikātuṃ, paññavā ayaṃ āyasmā nāyaṃ āyasmā duppañño ti.

Sākacchāya bhikkhave paññā veditabbā, sā ca kho dighena addhunā na itaraṃ manasikarotā no amanasikārā paññavatā no duppaññenāti—iti yaṃ taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri ṭhānāni imehi catuhi ṭhānehi veditabbāniti.

193.*

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Vesāliyaṃ viharati Mahāvane Kūṭāgārasālāyaṃ. Atha kho Bhaddiyo Licchavi yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Bhaddiyo Licchavi Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :

Sutaṃ me taṃ bhante māyāvi samaṇo Gotamo āvaṭṭaṇiṃ māyaṃ² jānāti yāya aññatitthiyānaṃ sāvake āvaṭṭetīti.³ Ye te bhante evam āhaṃsu : māyāvi samaṇo Gotamo āvaṭṭaṇiṃ māyaṃ jānāti yāya aññatitthiyānaṃ sāvake āvaṭṭetīti—kacci te bhante Bhagavato vuttavādino na ca Bhagavantaṃ abhūtena abbhācikkhanti dhammassa cānudhammaṃ vyākaraṇti na ca koci sahadhammiko vādānupāto⁴ gārayhaṃ ṭhānaṃ āgacchati, anabbhakkhātukāmā⁵ hi mayaṃ bhante Bhagavantaṃ ti.

* See Aṅguttara III. 65. 3.

² SS. āvaddhanī māyaṃ.

³ S. S. āvaddhetīti.

⁴ B. K. vādānupādo.

⁵ B. K. anabbhācikkhitukāmā.

2. Etha tumhe Bhaddiya mā anussavena mā paramparāya mā itikirāya mā piṭakasampadānena mā takkaḥetu mā naya-
hetu mā ākāraparivitakkena mā ditṭhinijjhānakkhantiyā
mā bhavyarūpatāya mā samaṇo no garūti. Yadā tumhe
Bhaddiya attanā va jāneyyātha—ime dhammā akusalā ime
dhammā sāvajjā ime dhammā viññugarahitā ime dhammā
samattā samādinna ahitāya dukkhāya samvattantīti—atha
tumhe Bhaddiya pajaheyyātha.

3. Taṃ kiṃ maññātha Bhaddiya — lobho purisassa
ajjhataṃ uppajjamāno uppajjati hitāya vā ahitāya vāti ?

Ahitāya bhante ti.

Luddho panāyaṃ Bhaddiya purisapuggalo lobhena abhi-
bhūto pariyādinnaṃ citta paṇaṃ pi hanti adinnaṃ pi ādiyati
paraḍāraṃ pi gacchati musā pi bhaṇati param pi tathat-
tāya ¹ samādapeti yaṃ sa hoti ² digharattaṃ ahitāya duk-
khāya ti.

Evam bhante.

4. Taṃ kiṃ maññātha Bhaddiya doso purisassa . . . pe
. . . moho purisassa . . . pe . . . sārambho purisassa
ajjhataṃ uppajjamāno uppajjati hitāya vā ahitāya vāti ?

Ahitāya bhante.

Sāraddho panāyaṃ Bhaddiya purisapuggalo sārambhena
abhibhūto . . . dukkhāyati.

Evam bhante.

5. Taṃ kiṃ maññātha Bhaddiya—ime dhammā kusalā vā
akusalā vāti ?

Akusalā bhante.

Sāvajjā vā anavajjā vāti ?

Sāvajjā bhante.

Viññugarahitā va viññuppasatthā vāti ?

Viññugarahitā bhante.

Samattā samādinna ahitāya dukkhāya samvattanti no vā
kathaṃ vā ettha hotīti ?

Samattā bhante samādinna ahitāya dukkhāya samvat-
tanti, evaṃ no ettha hotīti.

6. Iti kho Bhaddiya yaṃ taṃ avocumba: etha tumhe
Bhaddiya mā anussavena mā paramparāya ma itikirāya

¹ B. K. tadatthāya.

² B. K. yaṃ pahoti.

mā piṭakasampadānena mā takkaḥetu mā ākāraparivitak-
kena mā diṭṭhinijjhānakkhantiyā mā bhavyarūpatāya mā
samaṇo no garūti. Yadā tumhe Bhaddiya attanā va jāney-
yātha—ime dhammā akusalā ime dhammā sāvajjā ime
dhammā viññugarahitā ime dhammā samattā samādinna
ahitāya dukkhāya saṃvattantīti—atha tumhe Bhaddiya pa-
heyyāthāti—iti yaṃ taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttaṃ.

7. Etha tumhe Bhaddiya mā anussavena mā parampariāya
. . . pe . . . garūti. Yadā tumhe Bhaddiya attanā vā jāney-
yātha—ime dhammā kusalā ime dhammā anavajjā ime
dhammā viññuppasatthā ime dhammā samattā samādinna
hitāya sukhāya saṃvattantīti—atha tumhe Bhaddiya upa-
sampaṇṇa vihareyyātha.

8. Taṃ kiṃ maññatha Bhaddiya—alobho purisassa
ajjhataṃ uppajjamāno uppajjati hitāya vā ahitāya vāti?

Hitāya bhante.

Āluddho paṇāyaṃ Bhaddiya purisapuggalo lobhena ana-
bhūto apariyādinna-citto n' eva paṇaṃ hanti na adinnaṃ
ādiyati na paradāraṃ gacchati na musā bhaṇati param pi
tathattāya na samādapeti yaṃ sa hoti dīgharattaṃ hitāya
sukhāyāti?

Evam bhante.

9. Taṃ kiṃ maññatha Bhaddiya—adoso purisassa . . .
pe . . . anoho purisassa [. . . pe] . . . asārambho puri-
sassa ajjhataṃ uppajjamāno uppajjati hitāya vā ahitāya
vāti?

Hitāya bhante.

Asāraddho paṇāyaṃ purisapuggalo asārambhena anabhi-
bhūto apariyādinna-citto n' eva paṇaṃ hanti na adinnaṃ
ādiyati . . . hitāya sukhāyāti.

Evam bhante.

10. Taṃ kiṃ maññatha Bhaddiya—ime dhammā kusalā
vā akusalā vāti?

Kusalā bhante.

Sāvajjā vā anavajjā vāti?

Anavajjā bhante.

Viññugarahitā vā viññuppasatthā vāti.

Viññuppasatthā bhante.

Samattā samādinna hitāya sukhāya saṃvattanti no vā kathaṃ vā ettha hotīti.

Samattā bhante samādinna hitāya sukhāya saṃvattanti evaṃ no ettha hotīti.

11. Iti kho Bhaddiya yaṃ taṃ avocumba : ettha tumhe Bhaddiya mā anussavena mā paramparāya mā itikirāya mā piṭakasampadānena mā takkaḥetu mā nayaḥetu ākāraparivattakkena mā dīṭṭhinijjhānakkhantiyā mā bhavyurūpatāya mā samaṇo no garūti. Yadā tumhe Bhaddiya attanā va jāneyyātha—ime dhammā kusalā ime dhammā anavajjā ime dhammā viññūppasatthā ime dhammā samattā samādinna hitāya sukhāya saṃvattantīti—atha tumhe Bhaddiya upasampajja vihareyyāthāti—iti yaṃ taṃvuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttam.

12. Ye kho te Bhaddiya loke santo sappurisa te sāvakāṃ evaṃ samādapeti : Ehi tvaṃ ambho purisa lobhaṃ vineyya¹ viharāhi lobhaṃ vineyya¹ viharanto na lobhaṃ kammaṃ karissasi kāyena vācāya manasā, dosaṃ vineyya¹ viharāhi dosaṃ vineyya¹ viharanto na dosaṃ kammaṃ karissasi kāyena vācāya manasā, mohaṃ vineyya¹ viharāhi mohaṃ vineyya¹ viharanto na mohaṃ kammaṃ karissasi kāyena vācāya manasā, sārambhaṃ vineyya¹ viharāhi sārambhaṃ vineyya¹ viharanto na sārambhaṃ kammaṃ karissasi kāyena vācāya manasāti.

13. Evaṃ vutte Bhaddiyo Licchavi Bhagavantam etad avoca :

Abhikkantaṃ bhante . . . pe . . . Upāsakaṃ maṃ bhante Bhagavā dhāretu ajjatagge paṇupetaṃ saraṇaṃgatan ti.

Api nu tāhaṃ² Bhaddiya evaṃ avacam : ehi me tvaṃ Bhaddiya sāvako hohi, ahaṃ satthā bhavissāmiti.

No h' etaṃ bhante.

Evaṃ-vādiṃ kho maṃ Bhaddiya evaṃ-akkhāyaṃ eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā asatā tucchā musā abbutena abbhācikkhanti : māyāvi samaṇo Gotamo āvaṭṭanaṃ māyaṃ jānāti yāya . . . āvaṭṭetīti.³

¹ SS. repeat the word vineyya.

² B. K. tyāhaṃ.

³ See M. N. p. 388.

Bhaddikā bhante āvaṭṭani māyā kālyāṇi bhante āvaṭṭani māyā. Piyā me bhante nātisalohitā imāya āvaṭṭaniyā āvaṭṭeyyūṃ piyānam pi me assa nātisalohitānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāya. Sabbe ce pi bhante khattiyā imāya āvaṭṭaniyā āvaṭṭeyyūṃ sabbesam p'assa khattiyānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāya. Sabbe ce pi bhante brāhmaṇā . . . vessā . . . suddā imāya āvaṭṭaniyā āvaṭṭeyyūṃ sabbesam p'assa suddānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāyāti.

Evam etaṃ Bhaddiya evam etaṃ Bhaddiya. Sabbe ce pi Bhaddiya khattiyā [imāya āvaṭṭaniyā] āvaṭṭeyyūṃ akusaladhammappahānāya kusaladhammūpasampadāya sabbesam p'assa khattiyānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāya. Sabbe ce pi Bhaddiya brāhmaṇā vessā suddā . . . āvaṭṭeyyūṃ akusaladhammappahānāya kusaladhammūpasampadāya sabbesam p'assa suddānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāyāti. Sadevako ce pi Bhaddiya loko samārako sabrahmakko sassamaṇabrāhmaṇi pajā sadevamanussā . . . āvaṭṭeyyūṃ akusaladhammappahānāya kusaladhammūpasampadāya sadevakassa lokassa samārakassa sabrahmakassa sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiyā pajāya sadevamanussāya digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāya.

Ime ce pi Bhaddiya mahāsālā . . . āvaṭṭeyyūṃ akusaladhammappahānāya kusaladhammūpasampadāya imesaṃ p'assa mahāsālānaṃ digharattaṃ hitāya sukhāya. Sace ceteyyūṃ ko pana vādo manussabhūtaṃ sātī ?

194.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ āyasmā Ānando Koliyesu¹ viharati Sāpūgannāma² Koliyānaṃ nigame. Atha kho sambhulā Sāpūgiyā³ Koliyaputtā yen' āyasmā Ānando ten' upasaṅkamimsu, upasaṅkamitvā Ānandaṃ abhivādetvā . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinne kho te Sāpūgiye Koliyaputte āyasmā Ānando etad avoca :

Cattār' imāni Vyagghapajjā parisuddhipadhāniyaṅgāni⁴ tena Bhagavatā janatā passatā arahatā sammāsambud-

¹ B. K. Koliyesu.

² B. K. Sāmugiyam.

³ B. K. Sāmugiyānāma.

⁴ S. D., S. T. parisuddhi.

dhenā sammad akkhātāni sattānaṃ visuddhiyā sokapari-
devānaṃ samatikkamāya dukkhadomanassānaṃ atthaga-
māya ñāyassa adbhigamāya nibbānassa sacchikiriyāya.
Katamāni cattāri ?

Silapārisuddhipadhāniyaṅgaṃ, cittapārisuddhipadhāni-
yaṅgaṃ, diṭṭhipārisuddhipadhāniyaṅgaṃ, vimuttipārisud-
dhipadhāniyaṅgaṃ.

2. Katamaṇ ca Vyagghapajjā silapārisuddhipadhāniya-
gaṃ ?

Idha Vyagghapajjā bhikkhu silavā hoti samādāya sikkhati
sikkhāpadesu. Ayaṃ vuccati Vyagghapajjā silapārisuddhi,
iti evarupaṃ silapārisuddhiṃ aparipūraṃ vā paripūressāmi
paripūraṃ vā tattha tattha paññāya anuggahissāmi. Yo
tattha chando ca vāyāmo ca ussaho ca ussolhi ca appaṭi-
vāmi ca sati ca sampajaññaṇ ca idaṃ vuccati Vyaggha-
pajjā silapārisuddhipadhāniyaṅgaṃ.

Katamaṇ ca Vyagghapajjā cittapārisuddhipadhāniya-
gaṃ ?

3. Idha Vyagghapajjā bhikkhu vivice' eva kāmehi . . . pe
. . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. Ayaṃ vuc-
cati Vyagghapajjā cittapārisuddhi, iti evarupaṃ cittapāri-
suddhiṃ aparipūraṃ vā . . . pe . . . tattha tattha
paññāya anuggahissāmi. Yo tattha chando . . . sam-
pajaññaṇ ca idaṃ vuccati Vyagghapajjā cittapārisuddhi-
padhāniyaṅgaṃ.

4. Katamaṇ ca Vyagghapajjā diṭṭhipārisuddhipadhāni-
yaṅgaṃ ?

Idha Vyagghapajjā bhikkhu idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhū-
taṃ pajānāti . . . dukkhanirodhagāmini paṭipadāti yathā-
bhūtaṃ pajānāti ayaṃ vuccati Vyagghapajjā diṭṭhipārisud-
dhi, iti evarupaṃ diṭṭhipārisuddhiṃ aparipūraṃ vā . . .
pe . . . tattha tattha paññāya anuggahissāmi. Yo tattha
chando . . . sampajaññaṇ ca idaṃ vuccati Vyagghapajjā
diṭṭhipārisuddhipadhāniyaṅgaṃ.

5. Katamaṇ ca Vyagghapajjā vimuttipārisuddhipadhāni-
yaṅgaṃ ?

Sa kho so Vyagghapajjā ariyasāvako iminā ca silapāri-
suddhipadhāniyaṅgena samannāgato iminā ca cittapāri-

suddhipadhbāṇiyaṅgena samannāgato iminā ca dīttipāri.
suddhipadhbāṇiyaṅgena samannāgato rajanīyesu dhammesu
cittaṃ virājeti vimocanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ vimoceti.
So rajanīyesu dhammesu cittaṃ virājetvā vimocanīyesu
dhammesu cittaṃ vimocetvā sammāvimuttiṃ phusati.
Āyaṃ vuccati Vyagghapajjā vimuttipārisuddhi, iti evarūpaṃ
vimuttipārisuddhiṃ . . . tattha tattha paññāya anugga-
hissamīti. Yo tattha chando . . . sampajaññaṃ ca idaṃ
vuccati Vyagghapajjā vimuttipārisuddhipadhbāṇiyaṅgaṃ.

Imāni kho Vyagghapajjā cattāri pārisuddhipadhbāṇiyaṅ-
gāni tena Bhagavatā janatā passatā arahatā sammā sam-
buddhena sammad akkhātāni sattānaṃ visuddhiyā soka-
paridevānaṃ samatikkamāya dukkhadomanassānaṃ attha-
gamāya ñāyassa adhigamāya nibbānassa sacchikiriyāyāti.

195.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Sakkesu viharati Kapila-
vatthussaṃ Nigrodhārāme. Atha kho Vappo Sakko
nigaṇṭhasāvako yen' āyasmā Mahāmoggallāno ten' upa-
saṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā āyasmantaṃ Mahāmoggallānaṃ
abhiṇvādetvā . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho
Vappaṃ Sakkaṃ nigaṇṭhasāvakaṃ āyasmā Mahāmoggal-
lāno etad avoca :

Idh' assa¹ Vappa kāyena saṃvuto vācāya saṃvuto
manasā saṃvuto avijjāvirāgā vijjuppādā passasi² no tvaṃ
Vappa taṃ ṭhānaṃ yatoniḍānaṃ purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā
āsavaṃ assaveyyum³ abhisamparāyan ti ?

Passāṃ' ahaṃ bhante taṃ ṭhānaṃ idh' assa bhante
pubbe pāpakammaṃ kataṃ avipakkavipākaṃ tatonidānaṃ
purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā āsavaṃ assaveyyum³ abhisam-
parāyan ti.

Ayaṃ c' eva kho pana āyasmato Mahāmoggallānassa
Vappena Sakkena nigaṇṭhasāvakena saddhiṃ kathā vip-
pakatā hoti.⁴

2. Atha kho Bhagavā sāyaṇhasamayena paṭisallānā vut-

¹ MSS. idhāssa.

² S.D. passito.

³ So SS. but B. K. anvāssaveyyum.

⁴ B. K., S. Tr. saddhiṃ antarā kathā hoti vippakatā hoti.

phito yen' upatthānasālā ten' upasāṅkami, upasāṅkamitvā paññatte āsane nisīdi. Nisajja kho Bhagavā āyasmantaṃ Mahāmoggallānaṃ etad avoca :

Kāya nu 'ttha Moggallāna etarahi kathāya sannisinā, kā ca pana vo antarā kathā vippakatā ti ?

Idhāhaṃ bhante Vappaṃ Sakkaṃ nigaṇṭhasāvakaṃ etad avoca : idh' assa Vappa kāyena saṃvuto . . . manasā saṃvuto avijjāvirāgā vijjuppādā passasi¹ no tvam Vappa taṃ ṭhānaṃ yatonidānaṃ purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā āsavā assaveyyuṃ abhisamparāyaṃ ti. Evaṃ vutte bhante Vappa Sakko nigaṇṭhasāvako maṃ etad avoca : Passāṃ' abhaṃ bhante taṃ ṭhānaṃ idh' assa bhante pubbe pāpakammaṃ kataṃ avipakkavipākaṃ tatonidānaṃ purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā āsavā assaveyyuṃ abhisamparāyaṃ ti—ayaṃ kho no² bhante Vappena Sakkena nigaṇṭhasāvakena saddhiṃ kathā³ vippakatā atha Bhagavā anupatto ti.

3. Atha kho Bhagavā Vappaṃ Sakkaṃ nigaṇṭhasāvakaṃ etad avoca :

Sace kho + me tvam Vappa anuññeyyaṃ c' eva anujāneyyāsi paṭikkositabbaṃ ca paṭikkoseyyāsi yassa ca me bhāsitaṃ atthaṃ na jāneyyāsi, maṃ eva tattha uttariṃ paṭipuccheyyāsi—idaṃ bhante kathāṃ imassa ko attho ti ? Siyā no⁵ ettha⁶ kathāsallāpo ti.

Anuññeyyaṃ c' evāhaṃ⁷ bhante Bhagavato anujānissāmi paṭikkositabbaṃ ca paṭikkosissāmi, yassa cāhaṃ⁸ Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ atthaṃ na jānissāmi, Bhagavantaṃ yev' ettha uttariṃ paṭipucchissāmi—idaṃ bhante kathāṃ imassa ko attho ti ? Hotu no ettha kathāsallāpo ti.

4. Taṃ kiṃ maññasi Vappa ? Ye kāyasamārambhāpaccayā uppañjanti āsavā vighātapaṇilālā kāyasamārambhā paṭivirataṃ evaṃ sa te āsavā vighātapaṇilālā na honti, so navaṃ ca kammaṃ na karoti purāṇaṃ kammaṃ phussa

¹ S. D. phassasi.

² B. K. Ayaṃ kho no ; S. Tr. Ayaṃ kho me ; S. D., S. T. Ayaṃ kho.

³ B. K. antarā kathā.

⁴ B. K. omits kho. ⁵ S. T. kho. ⁶ S. D. c' ettha.

⁷ B. K. c' eva pāhaṃ.

⁸ B. K. vāhaṃ.

phussa vyantikaroti,¹ sandiṭṭhikā nijjarā akālikā ehipassikā opanayikā² paccattaṃ veditabbā viññūhiti.

Passasi no tvaṃ Vappa taṃ ṭhānaṃ yatonidānaṃ purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā āsavā assaveyyuṃ abhisampārāyaṇaṃ ti?

No h' etaṃ bhante.

5. Taṃ kiṃ maññasi Vappa? Ye vacīsamārambhapācayā uppajjanti āsavā vighātapaṇiḥhā vacīsamārambhā paṭiviratassa evaṃ sa te āsavā vighātapaṇiḥhā na honti, so navaṇ ca kammaṃ . . . phussa phussa vyantikaroti sandiṭṭhikā . . . viññūhiti. Passasi no tvaṃ Vappa taṃ ṭhānaṃ yatonidānaṃ purisaṃ dukkhavedaniyā āsavā assaveyyuṃ abhisampārāyaṇaṃ ti?

No h' etaṃ bhante.

6. Taṃ kiṃ maññasi Vappa? Ye manosaṃārambhā paccayā . . . pe . . . manosaṃārambhā paṭiviratassa evaṃ sa te āsavā vighātapaṇiḥhā na honti, so navaṇ ca kammaṃ . . . abhisampārāyaṇaṃ ti.

No h' etaṃ bhante.

7. Taṃ kiṃ maññasi Vappa? Ye avijjāpaccayā uppajjanti āsavā vighātapaṇiḥhā avijjāvirāgā vijjuppadā evaṃ sa te āsavā vighātapaṇiḥhā na honti, so navaṇ ca kammaṃ . . . abhisampārāyaṇaṃ ti?

No h' etaṃ bhante.

8. Evaṃ sammāvimutticittassa kho Vappa bhikkhuno cha satatavihārā³ adhigatā honti. So cakkhunā rūpaṃ disvā n' eva sumano hoti na dummano, upekhako viharati sato sampajāno, sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . pe . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ phusitvā manasā dhammaṃ viññāya n' eva sumano hoti na dummano, upekhako viharati sato sampajāno. So kāyapariyantikaṃ vedanaṃ vediyamāno kāyapariyantikaṃ vedanaṃ vediyāmiti pajānāti, jīvitapariyantikaṃ vedanaṃ vediyamāno jīvitapariyantikaṃ vedanaṃ vediyāmiti pajānāti, kāyassa bhedaṃ uddham jīvitapariyādānā idh' eva sabba vedayitāni⁴ anabhinanditāni⁵ sitibhavissantiti pajānāti.

9. Seyyathāpi Vappa thūṇaṃ paṭicca chāyā paññāyati, atha

¹ See Sum. p. 125.

² B. B. opaneyyikā.

³ S. D. santavihārā.

⁴ S. T. vedayitabbāni.

⁵ S. D. abhinanditāni.

puriso ¹ āgaccheyya kudālapīṭakaṃ ādāya, so taṃ thūpaṃ mūle ² chindeyya, mūle chetvā palikhaṇeyya, palikhaṇetvā mūlāni uddhareyya antamaso usīranālimattāni pi. So taṃ thūpaṃ khaṇḍākhaṇḍikaṃ ³ chindeyya, khaṇḍākhaṇḍikaṃ ³ chetvā phāleyya, phāletvā sakalikaṃ sakalikaṃ kareyya, sakalikaṃ sakalikaṃ karitvā vātātape visoseyya, vātātape visosetvā agginā dāheyya, agginā dahitvā ⁴ masiṃ kareyya, masiṃ katvā mahāvāte vā opuneyya ⁵ nadiyā vā sīghasotāya pavāheyya. Evaṃ hi 'ssa Vappa yā thūpaṃ paṭicca chāyā sā uccinnamūlā tālāvattlukatā anabhāvakatā āyatiṃ anuppādadhammā. Evaṃ eva kho Vappa evaṃ sammāvimutticittassa bhikkhuno cha satatavihārā adhiḡatā honti. So cakkhunā rūpaṃ disvā . . . sampajāno, sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ plusitvā manasā dhammaṃ viññāya n' eva sumano hoti na dummano, upekkhako viharati sato sampajāno. So kāyapariyantikaṃ . . . pe . . . sītibhavissantīti pajānāti.

10. Evaṃ vutte Vappo Sakko nigaṇṭhasāvako Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :

Seyyathāpi bhante puriso udayatthiko ⁶ assa paṇīyaṃ ⁷ poseyya so udayaṇ c'eva na labheyya ⁸ uttariṇ ca kilamathassa vighātassa bhāgī assa. Evaṃ eva kho ahaṃ bhante udayatthiko bāle ⁹ nigaṇthe payirupāsīṃ, svāhaṃ udayaṇ c' eva nādhigacchiṃ uttariṇ ca kilamathassa vighātassa bhāgī ahoṣīṃ. Esāhaṃ bhante ajjatagge yo me bālesu nigaṇṭhesu sampasādo taṃ mahāvāte vā opunāmi ¹⁰ nadiyā vā sīghasotāya pavāhemi.

Abhikkantaṃ bhante . . . pe . . . Upāsakaṃ maṃ

¹ B. K. paññāyetha puriso gaccheyya.

² B. K. mūlaṃ. See Aṅguttara III. 69. 11.

³ S. D. kaṇḍākaṇḍiṇ.

⁴ B. K. dahetvā.

⁵ B. K. ophuneyya ; S. D. othuneyya.

⁶ S. D. udayatthika . . . udāyaṇ ; S. T. udāyattiko . . . udāyaṇ ; S. Tr. udrayatthiko . . . udrayaṇ.

⁷ B. K. paṇīyaṃ ; S. T. paṇīyaṃ ; S. Tr. paṇiyā.

⁸ B. K. nādhigaccheyya. ⁹ B. K. bālaṃ ; S. S. bāle.

¹⁰ B. K. odhunāmi.

bhante Bhagavā dhāretu ajjatagge pāṇupetaṃ saraṇaṃ gatan ti.

196.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Vesāliyaṃ viharati Mahāvane Kūṭāgārasālāyaṃ. Atha kho Sāḷho ¹ ca Licchavi Abhaya ca Licchavi yēna Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkamimsu, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdimsu. Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Sāḷho Licchavi Bhagavantam etad avoca: santi bhante eke samaṇabrāhmaṇā dvayena oghassa nittharaṇaṃ paññāpentī silavisuddhi-hetu ca tapojigucchāhetu ca. Idha bhante Bhagavā kim āhāti?

2. Silavisuddhiṃ kho ahaṃ Sāḷha aññatarāṃ sāmāññaṅgaṃ ti vadāmi. Ye te Sāḷha samaṇabrāhmaṇā tapojigucchāhetuvādā tapojigucchāsārā tapojigucchā-allinā viharanti abhabbā te oghassa nittharaṇāya. Ye pi te Sāḷha samaṇabrāhmaṇā aparīsuddhakāyasamācārā aparīsuddhavaśīsamācārā aparīsuddhamānosamācārā aparīsuddhājīvā abhabbā te ñāṇadassanāya anuttariya sambodhāya.

3. Seyyathāpi Sāḷha puriso naḍiṃ taritukāmo, tñhaṃ kuthāriṃ ālāya vanaṃ paviseyya. So tattha passeyya mahatiṃ sālalatthiṃ ² ujum navaṃ ³ akukkuecakaajātaṃ, tam enaṃ mūle chindeyya, mūle chetvā agge ⁴ chindeyya, agge chetvā sākhāpalāsaṃ suvisodhitam visodheyya, sākhāpalāsaṃ suvisodhitam visodhetvā kuthārihi taccheyya, kuthārihi tacchetvā vāsīhi taccheyya, vāsīhi tacchetvā lekhaṇiyā likheyya, ⁵ lekhaṇiyā likhitvā pāsāṇagūlena ⁶ dhopeyya, pāsāṇagūlena dhopetvā naḍiṃ putāreyya. Tam kiṃ maññasi Sāḷha, bhabbo nu kho so puriso naḍiṃ taritun ti? No h' etaṃ bhante.

4. Tam kissa hetu? Asu hi ⁷ bhante sālalatthi bahiddhā

¹ B. K. Sāḷo.

² SS. Sālaladdhiṃ.

³ B. K. ujum navaṃ; S. D. ujuvanaṃ; S. Tr. ujunavam.

⁴ B. K. aggaṃ.

⁵ B. K. lekheyya . . . likhitvā.

⁶ S. T. -gulena. See M. N. p. 233.

⁷ B. K. amum hi; S. D. ayūhi.

superikammakatā, anto avisuddhā. Tass' etaṃ pāṭikañ-khaṃ — sālalatṭhi samsīdissati puriso anayavyasanam āpajjatīti.

Evam eva kho Sālha ye te samaṇabrāhmaṇā tapojigucchāvādā tapojigucchāsārā tapojigucchā-allinā viharanti abhabbā te oghassa nittharaṇāya. Ye pi te Sālha samaṇabrāhmaṇā aparisuddhakāyasamācārā . . . aparisuddhājivā abhabbā te nāṇadassanāya anuttarāya sambodhāya. Ye ca kho te Sālha samaṇabrāhmaṇā na tapojigucchāvādā na tapojigucchāsārā na tapojigucchā-allinā viharanti bhabbā te oghassa nittharaṇāya. Ye pi te Sālha samaṇabrāhmaṇā parisuddhakāyasamācārā . . . pe . . . parisuddhājivā bhabbā te nāṇadassanāya anuttarāya sambodhāya.

5. Seyyathāpi Sālha puriso naḍim taritukāmo, tiṇhaṃ kuṭhāriṃ ādāya vanaṃ paviseyya. So tathā passeyya mahatiṃ sālalatṭhiṃ ujum navaṃ akukkuccakajātam, tam enaṃ mūle chindeyya, mūle chetvā agge chindeyya, agge chetvā sākāpalāsaṃ suvisodhitam visodheyya, sākāpalāsaṃ suvisodhitam visodhetvā kuṭhārihi taceheyya, kuṭhārihi tacehetvā vāsīhi taceheyya, vāsīhi tacehetvā nikhādanaṃ ādāya anto suvisodhitam visodheyya, anto suvisodhitam visodhetvā lekhaṇiyā likheyya, lekhaṇiyā likhitvā pāsāṇaguḷena dhopeyya, pāsāṇaguḷena dhopevā navaṃ kareyya, piyārittaṃ bandheyya navaṃ katvā piyārittaṃ bandhitvā naḍim patāreyya. Tam kiṃ maññasi Sālha bhabbo nu kho so puriso naḍim taritum ti? Evam bhante.

6. Tam kissa hetu? Asu hi bhante sālalatṭhi bahiddhā superikammakatā anto suvisuddhā nāvā katā¹ piyārittā bhaddā.² Tass' etaṃ pāṭikañkhaṃ—nāvā na samsīdissati puriso sotthinā pāraṃ gamissatīti.

Evam eva kho Sālha ye te samaṇabrāhmaṇā na tapojigucchāvādā . . . na tapojigucchā-allinā viharanti bhabbā te oghassa nittharaṇāya. Ye pi te Sālha samaṇabrāhmaṇā

¹ B. K. omits nāvā katā.

² B. K. piyārittā bandhānā ; S. D. piyāritta baddhānā.

parisuddhakāyasamācārā . . . parisuddhājīvā bhabbā te.
ñāṇadassanāya anuttarāya sambodhāya.

7. Seyyathāpi Sālha yodhājīvo bahūni ce pi¹ kaṇḍacit-
takāni² jānāti, atha kho so tīhi thānehi rājāraho hoti rāja-
bhoggo rañño aṅgan t' eva saṅkham gacchati. Katamehi
tīhi?

Dūrepāti ca, akkhaṇavedhī ca, mahato ca kāyassa padā-
letā.

8. Seyyathāpi Sālha yodhājīvo dūrepāti evam eva kho
Sālha ariyasāvako sammāsamādhi hoti, sammāsamādhi
Sālha ariyasāvako yaṃ kiñci rūpaṃ atītānāgatapaccuppan-
naṃ ajjhataṃ vā bahiddhā vā oḷārikaṃ vā sukhumaṃ vā
hīnaṃ vā paṇītaṃ vā yaṃ dūre³ santike vā sabbaṃ
rūpaṃ n'etaṃ mama n'eso 'ham asmi na m'eso attā ti, evam
etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya passati. Yā kāci
vedanā yā kāci saññā ye keci saṅkhārā yaṃ kiñci viññāṇaṃ
atītānāgatapaccuppannaṃ . . . yaṃ dūre santike vā sab-
baṃ viññāṇaṃ n' etaṃ mama n'eso 'ham asmi na m'eso
attā ti, evam etaṃ yathābhūtaṃ sammappaññāya passati.

9. Seyyathāpi Sālha yodhājīvo akkhaṇavedhī evam eva
kho Sālha ariyasāvako samādiṭṭhi hoti, samādiṭṭhi Sālha
ariyasāvako idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . .
pe . . . dukkhanirodhagāmanī paṭipadāti yathābhūtaṃ
pajānāti.

10. Seyyathāpi Sālha yodhājīvo mahato kāyassa padā-
letā evam eva kho Sālha ariyasāvako sammāvimutti hoti,
sammāvimutti Sālha ariyasāvako mahantaṃ avijjakhan-
daṃ padāletā ti.⁴

197.

1. Ekam samayaṃ Bhagavā Sāvattthiyaṃ viharati Jeta-
vane Anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme. Atha kho Mallikā devī yen'
Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ
abhiyādetvā . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnā kho Mallikā devī
Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :

¹ B. K. omits pi.

² B. K. citrāni ; S. D. cittatāni.

³ S. Tr. dūre vā.

⁴ See Aṅguttara IV. 181.

Ko nu kho bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo dubbanno¹ ca hoti durūpo supāpiko dassanāya² daliddo ca hoti appassako appabhogo appesakkho ca?

Ko pana bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo dubbanno¹ . . . dassanāya² adḍho ca hoti mahaddhano mahābhogo mahesakkho ca?

Ko nu kho bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo abhirūpo hoti dassaniyo pāsādiko paramāya vaṇṇapokkharatāya samannāgato daliddo ca hoti appassako appabhogo appesakkho ca?

Āo pana bhante hetu ko paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo abhirūpo ca hoti dassaniyo pāsādiko paramāya vaṇṇapokkharatāya samannāgato adḍho ca hoti mahaddhano mahābhogo mahesakkho cāti?

2. Idha Mallike ekacco mātugāmo kodhano hoti upāyāsabahlulo appam pi vutto samāno³ abhisajjati kuppati vyūpajjati patitthiyati, kopaṇ ca dosaṇ ca appaccayaṇ ca pātukaroti. Sā na dātā hoti samañassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā annaṇ pānaṇ vatthum yānaṇ mālaṇ gandhaṇ vilepanaṇ seyyāvasathapadipeyyaṇ,⁴ issamānikā⁵ kho pana hoti, paralābhasakkāragarukāramānanavandanapūjanāsu issati⁶ upadussati issaṇ bandhati. Sā ce tato cutā⁷ itthattaṇ āgacchati sā yattha yatthā paccājayati dubbannā ca hoti durūpā supāpikā dassanāya daliddā ca hoti appassakā appabhogā appesakkhā ca.

3. Idha pāna Mallike ekacco mātugāmo kodhano hoti upāyāsabahlulo appam pi vutto . . . patitthiyati kopaṇ ca dosaṇ ca appaccayaṇ ca pātukaroti. Sā dātā hoti samañassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā annaṇ . . . seyyāvasathapadipeyyaṇ, anissamānikā kho pana hoti, paralābhasakkāragarukāramānanavandanapūjanāsu na issati na upadussati na issaṇ bandhati. Sā ce⁸ tato cutā itthattaṇ āgacchati sā yattha

¹ B. K. dubbannā, &c. The SS. mix up the genders in this and following passages.

² S. D., B. K. dassanīyā; S. Tr. dassanāya.

³ S. D. vutto samānā; B. K. vuttā samānā.

⁴ B. K. seyyūvasathaṇ. ⁵ MSS. issāmanikā. ⁶ B. K. ussati.

⁷ S. D. and B. K. sa ce cūto. ⁸ S. D., B. K. sa ce.

yattha paccājayati dubbhaṇṇā hoti durūpā supāpikā dassa-
nāya aḍḍhā ca hoti . . . mahesakkhā ca.

4. Idha pana Mallike ekacco mātugāmo akodhano hoti anupāyāsabahulō bahum pi vuttā samāno nābhisajjati na kuppati na vyāpajjati na patitthiyati kopaṇ ca dosaṇ ca appaccayaṇ ca na pātukaroti.¹ Sā na dātā hoti samaṇassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā annaṃ . . . seyyāvasathapadipeyyaṃ, issamānikā² kho pana hoti paralābhasakkāragarukāra-mānavaudanapūjanāsu issati upadussati issaṃ bandhati. Sā ce tato cutā itthattaṃ āgacchati sā yattha yattha paccājayati abhirūpā ca hoti dassaniyā pāsādikā paramāya vaṇṇapokkharatāya samannāgatā daliddā ca hoti . . . appesakkhā ca.

5. Idha Mallike ekacco mātugāmo akodhano hoti anupāyāsabahulō bahum pi vuttā samāno nābhisajjati na kuppati na vyāpajjati . . . na pātukaroti. Sā dātā hoti samaṇassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā annaṃ . . . seyyāvasathapadipeyyaṃ, anissamānikā kho pana hoti, paralābhasakkāragarukāra-mānavaudanapūjanāsu na issati na upadussati na issaṃ bandhati. Sā ce tato cutā itthattaṃ āgacchati sā yattha yattha paccājayati abhirūpā ca hoti dassaniyā pāsādikā paramāya vaṇṇapokkharatāya samannāgatā aḍḍhā ca hoti mahaddhanā . . . mahesakkhā ca.

6. Ayaṃ kho Mallike hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo dubbhaṇṇo ca hoti . . . appesakkho ca.

Ayaṃ kho Mallike hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo dubbhaṇṇo ca hoti . . . mahesakkho ca.

Ayaṃ pana Mallike hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo abhirūpo ca hoti . . . appesakkho ca.

Ayaṃ pana Mallike hetu ayaṃ paccayo yena-m-idh' ekacco mātugāmo abhirūpo ca hoti . . . mahesakkhā cāti.

7. Evaṃ vutte Mallikā devī Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :

Yan nūnāhaṃ³ bhante aṇṇaṃ jātimaṃ kodhanaṃ ahoṣiṃ upāyāsabahulā appam pi vuttā samānā abhisajjimaṃ kuppima

¹ B. K. nakopaṇ ca na dosaṇ ca na appaccayaṇ ca pātukaroti.

² MSS. issāmānikā.

³ B. K. Yaṃ nūnāhaṃ ; S. Tr., S. D. sā yaṃ nūnāhaṃ.

vyāpajjīm patitthiyīm kopaṇ ca dosaṇ ca appaccayaṇ ca pāvākāsim, sā 'haṃ bhante etarahi dubbaṇṇā durūpā supāpikā dassanīyā. Yan nūnāhaṃ bhante aññaṃ jātīm adāsim² samaṇassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā . . . seyyāvasatha-paḍipeyyaṃ, sā 'haṃ bhante etarahi adḍhā ca mahaddhanā mahābhoga. Yan nūnāhaṃ¹ bhante aññaṃ jātīm anis-samānikā ahoṣiṃ paralābha . . . pūjanāsu na issiṃ na upadussiṃ na issaṃ bandhiṃ, sāhaṃ bhante etarahi mahesakkhā.

Santi kho pana bhante imasmiṃ rājakule khattiyakañña pi brāhmaṇakañña pi gahapatikañña pi, tāsāhaṃ issarādhi-paccāṃ karemi, esāhaṃ bhante ajjatagge akodhanā bhavis-sāmi anupāyāsabahulā bahum pi vuttā samānā nābhisaṃjji-sāmi na kuppissāmi na vyāpajjissāmi na patitthiyyissāmi na kopaṇ ca dosaṇ ca appaccayaṇ ca pātukarissāmi, dassāmi samaṇassa vā brāhmaṇassa vā annaṃ . . . seyyāvasatha-paḍipeyyaṃ, anissamānikā bhavissāmi, paralābhasakkāra-garukāramāṇanavandanapūjanāsu na ississāmi na upadus-sissāmi na issaṃ bandhissāmi.

Abhikkantaṃ bhante abhikkantaṃ bhante . . . Upā-sikaṃ bhante Bhāgavā dhāretu ajjatagge pānupetaṃ saraṇaṃ gataṃ ti.

198.³

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave puggalā santo saṇvijjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attantapo hoti attaparitā-panānuyogam anuyutto. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco pug-galo parantapo hoti paraparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo attantapo ca hoti attaparitā-panānuyogam anuyutto parantapo ca paraparitāpanā-nuyogam anuyutto. Idha pana bhikkhave ekacco puggalo n' ev' attantapo⁴ hoti na attaparitāpanānuyogam anuyut-

¹ B. K. Yaṃ nūnāhaṃ; S. Tr., S. D. sā nūnāhaṃ.

² B. K. aññaṃ jātīm dātā ahoṣiṃ.

³ Puggala Paññatti, pp. 56-61; Majjhima Nikāya, p. 343.

⁴ B. K. so n' eva att ° . . . napaṇit°.

to na parantapo na paraparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto.
So anattantapo aparatantapo diṭṭh' eva dhamme nicchāto
nibbūto sitibhūto sukhapaṭisaṃvedī brahmabhūtena attanā
viharati.

2. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo attantapo hoti at-
taparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto?

✓ Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo acelako hoti muttācāro
hatthāpalekhaṇo, na ehi-bhadantiko na tiṭṭha-bhadantiko,
nābhihataṃ na uddissakataṃ na nimantanāṃ sādiyati.
So na kumbhīmukhā paṭigaṇhāti na kaḷopimukhā paṭigaṇ-
hāti na eḷakamantaraṃ na daṇḍamantaraṃ na musalaman-
taraṃ na dvinnāṃ bhuñjamānānaṃ na gabbhiniyā na
pāyamānāya na purisantaragatāya, na saṅkittisu, na yattha
sā upatṭhito hoti, na yattha makkhikā saṇḍasaṇḍacārini,
na macchaṃ na maṃsaṃ, na suraṃ na merayaṃ na
thusodakaṃ pivati. So ekāgāriko vā hoti ekālopiko
dvāgāriko vā hoti dvālopiko . . . pe . . . sattāgāriko vā
hoti sattālopiko. Ekissā pi dattiyā yāpeti, dvīhi pi dattihi
yāpeti . . . pe . . . sattahi pi dattihi yāpeti, ekāhikam pi
āhāraṃ āhāreti . . . pe . . . sattāhikam pi āhāraṃ
āhāreti, iti evaṇūpaṃ addhamāsikam pi pariyāyabbatta-
bhojanānuyogam anuyutto viharati. So sākhabhakkho pi
hoti sāmākhakkho pi hoti nīvārabhakkho pi hoti
daddulabhakkho pi hoti haṭabhakkho pi hoti kaṇabhakkho
pi hoti ācāmabhakkho pi hoti piṇṇākabhakkho pi hoti
tiṇabhakkho pi hoti gomayabhakkho pi hoti, vanamū-
laphalāhāro yāpeti pavattaphalabhojī. So sāṇāni pi dhāreti
masāṇāni pi dhāreti chavadussāni pi dhāreti paṃsukulāni
pi dhāreti tirīṭakāni pi dhāreti ajināni pi dhāreti ajinak-
khipam pi dhāreti kusacīram pi dhāreti vākacīram pi
dhāreti phalakaacīram pi dhāreti kesakambalam pi dhāreti
vālakambalam pi dhāreti ulūkapakkham pi dhāreti. Kesa-
massulocano hoti kesamassulocananuyogam anuyutto ub-
bhaṭṭhako pi hoti āsanapati khitto ukkuṭiko pi hoti ukkuṭi-
kappadhānam anuyutto kaṇṭakāpassayiko pi hoti kaṇṭa-
kāpassaye seyyaṃ kappeti, sāyatatīyakam¹ pi udakoro-

¹ S. D. sāyatatikam.

haṇānuyogam anuyutto viharati. Iti evarūpaṃ anekavihitāṃ kāyassa ātāpanapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attantapo hoti attapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo parantapo hoti parapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo orabbhiko hoti sūkariko sākuntiko¹ māgaviko luddo macchaghātako coro coraghātako bandhanāgāriko, ye vā paṇ' aññe pi² keci kururākamantā. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo parantapo hoti parapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave puggalo attantapo ca hoti attapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto parantapo ca parapariṭāpanānuyogam anuyutto?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo rājā vā hoti khattiyo mnddhāvasitto brāhmaṇo vā³ mahāsūlo. So puratthimeṇa nagarassa navam santhāgāraṃ⁴ kārapetvā kesamassuṃ ohāretvā kharājinaṃ nivāsetvā sappitelena kāyaṃ abbhāñjitvā migavisāṇena piṭṭhiṃ kaṇḍūvamāno santhāgāraṃ⁵ pavasati saddhiṃ mahesiyā brāhmaṇena ca purohitena. So tattha anantarahitāya bhūmiyā haritūpalittāya⁶ seyyaṃ kappeti. Ekissā gāviyā sarīpavacchāya yaṃ ekasmiṃ thāne khīraṃ hoti tena rājā yāpeti, yaṃ dutiyasmiṃ thāne khīraṃ hoti tena mahesī yāpeti, yaṃ tatiyasmiṃ thāne khīraṃ hoti tena brāhmaṇo purohito yāpeti, yaṃ catutthasmiṃ thāne khīraṃ hoti tena aggiṃ juhanti⁷ avasesena vacchako yāpeti. So evaṃ āha: ettakā usabhaṃ haññantu yaññatthāya, ettakā vacchatarā haññantu yaññatthāya, ettikā vacchatariyo haññantu yaññatthāya, ettakā aṇḍā haññantu yaññatthāya, ettaka urabbhā haññantu yaññatthāya [ettakā assā haññantu yaññatthāya]⁸ ettakā rukkhā chijjantu yūpatthāya, ettakā dabbhā lūyantu barihisatthāyāti.⁸ Ye pi

¹ B. K. sākuntiko.

² Omitted by B. K.

³ B. K. hoti vā.

⁴ B. K. sandhāgāraṃ.

⁵ SS. haritupattāya.

⁶ S. D. jūṇhati.

⁷ Inserted by B. K.

⁸ B. B. parikammatthāya.

'ssa te honti dāsā ti vā pesā ti vā kammakarā ti vā te pi daṇḍatajjitā bhāyatajjitā assumukhā rudamānā parikam-māni karonti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo attantapo ca hoti attaparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto parantapo ca paraparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto.

5. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave puggalo n' eva attantapo hoti na attaparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto na parantapo na paraparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto? So anattantapo aparantapo diṭṭh' eva dhamme niechāto nibbuto sitibhuto sukhapaṭi-samvedi brahmacariyena attanā viharati.

6. Idha bhikkhave Tathāgato loka uppajjati araham sammasambuddho vijjācaraṇasampanno sugato lokavidū anuttaro purisadhammasārathi satthā devamanussānaṃ Buddho Bhagavā. So imaṃ lokaṃ sadevakaṃ samāraṃ sabrahmaṃ sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiṃ paṇaṃ sadevamanus-saṃ sayam abhiññā sacchikatvā pavedeti. So dhammaṃ deveti ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhakalyāṇaṃ pariyośānakalyāṇaṃ sātthaṃ savyaṇṇaṃ, kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāseti. Taṃ dhammaṃ suṇāti gahapati vā gahapatiputto vā aññatarasmiṃ vā kule paccājāto, so taṃ dhammaṃ sutvā Tathāgate saddhaṃ patilabhati.

7. So tena saddhāpaṭilābhena samannāgato iti paṭisañcīk-khati: sambādho gharāvāso rajāpatho abbhokāso pabbajjā na yidaṃ¹ sukaraṃ agāraṃ ajjhāvasatā ekantaparipuṇṇaṃ ekantaparisuddhaṃ saṅkhalikkhitaṃ brahmacariyaṃ caritum, yaṃ nūnāhaṃ kesamassuṃ oharetvā kāsāyāni vatthāni acchādetvā agārasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajeyyaṃ ti. So aparena samayena appaṃ vā bhogakkhandhaṃ pahāya mahantaṃ vā bhogakkhandhaṃ pahāya, appaṃ vā nīti-parivaṭṭaṃ pahāya mahantaṃ vā nītiparivaṭṭaṃ pahāya, kesamassuṃ oharetvā kāsāyāni vatthāni acchādetvā agā-rasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajati.

8. So evaṃ pabbajito samāno bhikkhūnaṃ sikkhāsajiva-samāpanno pāṇātipātāṃ pahāya pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti, nihitadaṇḍo nihitasattho lajjī dayāpanno sabbapaṇabhūta-hitānukampī viharati, adinnādānaṃ pahāya adinnādāna

¹ S. D. na idaṃ.

paṭivirato hoti dinnādāyī dinnapāṭikaṅkhi athenena suci-
bhūtena attanā viharati, abrahmacariyaṃ pahāya brah-
macārī hoti, arūcārī, virato methunā gāmadhammā,
musāvādaṃ pahāya musāvādā paṭivirato hoti, saccavādi
saccasandho theto paccayiko avisaṃvādako lokassa, piṣuṇaṃ
vācaṃ pahāya piṣuṇāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, na ito sutvā
amutra akkhātā imesaṃ bhedaṃ amutra vā sutvā na
imesaṃ akkhātā amūsaṃ bhedaṃ, iti bhinnūnaṃ vā san-
dhātā sabhūtaṃ vā anuppadātā samaggārāmo samaggarato
samagganandi samaggakaraṇiṃ vācaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti, pharu-
saṃ vācaṃ pahāya pharusāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, yā sā
vācā nelā kaṇṇasukhā pemaṇiyā hadayaṅgamā porī bahu-
janakantā bahujanamanāpā tathārūpiṃ vācaṃ bhāsitaṃ hoti,
saṃphappalāpaṃ pahāya saṃphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti,
kālavādi bhūtavādi atthavādi dhammavādi vinayavādi,
nidhānavatiṃ vācaṃ bhāsitaṃ kulena sūpadesaṃ pariyantava-
tiṃ atthasaṃhitāṃ.

9. So bijagāmaḥbhūtagāmasamārambhā paṭivirato hoti,
ekabhattiko hoti rattūparato, virato¹ vikālabhojanā, naccagi-
tavāditaṃvīsūkādassanā paṭivirato hoti, mālāgandhavilepana-
dhāraṇamaṇḍanaṃvibhūsanatthānā paṭivirato hoti, uccāsaya-
namahāsayanā paṭivirato hoti, jātarūparajatapaṭiggahaṇā
paṭivirato hoti, ānakadhaññapaṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato hoti,
āmakamaṇṣapaṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato hoti, itthikumārīkapa-
ṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato hoti, dāsīdāsapaṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato
hoti, ajeḷakapaṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato hoti, kukkuṭasūkara-
paṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato hoti, hatthigavāssavaḷavāpaṭigga-
haṇā paṭivirato hoti, khattavattthupaṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato
hoti, dūteyyāpahiṇagamanānuyogā paṭivirato hoti, kaya-
vikkayā paṭivirato hoti, tulākūṭakamsakūṭamānakūṭā
paṭivirato hoti, ukkoṭanavañcananikatisāciyogā paṭivirato
hoti, chedanavadhabandhanaviparāmosaṇḍopasahasākārā
paṭivirato hoti.

10. So santuṭṭho hoti kāyaparihārikena cīvarena kucchi-
parihārikena piṇḍapātena, yena yen' eva pakkamati samā-
dāy' eva pakkamati. Seyyathāpi nāma pakkhi sakuno yena

¹ S. D. rattūparato virālato.

yen' eva deti sapattabhāro va deti, evam evaṃ bhikkhu santuttho hoti kāyaparihārikena . . . piṇḍapātena, yena yen' eva pakkamati samāday' eva pakkamati. So iminā ariyena silakkhandhena samannāgato ajjhataṃ anavajjasukhaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti.

11. So cakkhunā rūpaṃ disvā na nimittaggāhī hoti nānuvyañjanaggāhī, yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ cakkhundriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ abhiññādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāssaveyyuṃ tassa saṃvarāya paṭipajjati, rakkhati cakkhundriyaṃ, cakkhundriye saṃvaraṃ āpajjati. Sotena saddaṃ sutvā . . . pe . . . ghāṇena gandhaṃ ghāyivā . . . pe . . . jivhāya rasaṃ sāyivā . . . pe . . . kāyena phoṭṭhabbaṃ phusivā . . . pe . . . manasā dhammaṃ viññāya na nimittaggāhī hoti nānuvyañjanaggāhī, yatvādhikaraṇaṃ enaṃ manindriyaṃ asaṃvutaṃ viharantaṃ, abhiññādomanassā pāpakā akusalā dhammā anvāssaveyyuṃ tassa saṃvarāya paṭipajjati rakkhati manindriyaṃ, manindriye saṃvaraṃ āpajjati. So iminā ariyena indriyasamvarena samannāgato ajjhataṃ avyāsekasukhaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti.

12. So abbikkante paṭikkante sampajānakārī hoti, ālokithe vilokite sampajānakārī hoti, sammiñjite pasārite sampajānakārī hoti, saṅghātipattacivaradhāraṇe sampajānakārī hoti, asite pite khāyite sāyite sampajānakārī hoti, uccārapassāvakamme sampajānakārī hoti, gate tṭhite nisinne sutte jāgarite bhāsīte tuṇhibhāve sampajānakārī hoti.

13. So iminā ca ariyena silakkhandhena samannāgato iminā ca ariyena indriyasamvarena samannāgato iminā ca ariyena satisampajāññena samannāgato [imāya ca ariyāya santutthiyā samannāgato] vivittaṃ senāsanaṃ bhajati araññaṃ rukkhamūlaṃ pabbataṃ kandaraṃ giriṃ guhaṃ susānaṃ vanapatthaṃ abbhokāsaṃ palālapuñjaṃ. So pacchābhataṃ piṇḍapātaṃ paṭikkanto nisīdati pallaṅkaṃ abhujitvā ujum kāyaṃ paṇidhāya parimukhaṃ satim upaṭṭhapetvā. So abhiññaṃ loke pahāya vigatābhijñhena cetasā viharati abhiññā cittaṃ parisodheti, vyāpādapadosaṃ pahāya avyāpannacitto viharati sabbapāpabhūtahitānukampī vyāpādapadosā cittaṃ parisodheti, thīnamiddhaṃ

pahāya vigatathīnamiddho viharati, ālokasaññi sato sam-pajāno thīnamiddhā cittaṃ parisodheti, uddhaccakukkuccaṃ pahāya anuddhato viharati ajjhataṃ vūpasantacitto ud-dhaccakukkuccā cittaṃ parisodheti, vicikicchā pahāya tiṇṇavicikiccho viharati, akathañkathī kusalesu dhammesu vicikicchā cittaṃ parisodheti.

14. So imo pañca nīvaraṇa pahāya cetaso upakkilese paññāya dubbalikaraṇa vivice' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . catutthaṃ jhānaṃ upsampajja viharati.

15. So evaṃ samāhite citte parisuddhe pariyodāte anaḅgane vigatūpakkilese mudubhūte kammaniye ṭhite ānejjappatte āsavānaṃ khayañāṇāya cittaṃ abhininnāmeti. So idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ dukkhaṇirodhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, ime āsavā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti, ayaṃ āsavasa-mudayo ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ āsavanirodhagāmini paṭipadā ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Tassa evaṃ jānato evaṃ passato kāmāsavā pi cittaṃ vimuccati, bhavāsavā pi cittaṃ vimuccati, avijjāsavā pi cittaṃ vimuccati, vimuttasmiṃ vimuttaṃ iti ñāṇaṃ hoti, khipā jāti, vusitaṃ brahmacariyaṃ, kataṃ karaṇiyaṃ nāpāraṃ itthattāyāti pajānāti.

16. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave puggalo n' eva attantapo hoti na attaparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto na parantapo na paraparitāpanānuyogam anuyutto. So anattantapo aparantapo diṭṭh' eva dhamme nicchāto nibbuto sitibhuto sukhapaṭisaṃvedī brahmabhūtena attanā viharati.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro puggalā santo samvijjamānā lokasmin ti.

199.

1. Tanhaṃ vo bhikkhave desessāmi jāliniṃ saritaṃ viṣaṇaṃ visattikaṃ¹ yāya² ayaṃ loko uddhasto³ pari-yonaddho tantākulakajāto gulāguṇḍikajāto⁴ muñjababba-

¹ B. K. visatthikaṃ.

² S. S. yāyaṃ.

³ S. D. uddhasotā; B. K. uddhasto.

⁴ B. K. kulaguṇḍikajāto; S. D. gulāguṇḍhikajāto.

jabhūto apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ saṃsāraṃ nātivattati, taṃ suṇātha sādhukaṃ manasikarotha bhāsissāmiti.

Evam bhante ti kho te bhikkhū Bhagavato paccassosum. Bhagavā etad avoca :

2. Katamā ca bhikkhave taṇhā jālinī saritā visaṭṭha visattikā yāya ayaṃ loko uddhasto pariyoṇaddho tantakulakajāto gulāguṇḍikajāto . . . nātivattati ?

Aṭṭhārasa kho pan' imāni bhikkhave taṇhāvicaritāni ajjhātikassa upādāya, aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni bahirassa upādāya.

3. Katamāni aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni ajjhātikassa upādāya.

Asmīti bhikkhave sati, itthasmīti hoti, evasmīti hoti aññathasmīti hoti ¹ asasmīti hoti, satasmīti hoti, santi hoti, itthaṃ santi hoti, evaṃ santi hoti, aññathā santi hoti, api ha ² santi hoti, api ³ itthaṃ santi hoti, api ³ evaṃ santi hoti, api aññathā santi hoti, bhavissanti hoti, itthaṃ bhavissanti hoti, evaṃ bhavissanti hoti, aññathā bhavissanti hoti.

Imāni aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni ajjhātikassa upādāya.

4. Katamāni aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni bahirassa upādāya.

Iminā asmīti bhikkhave sati, iminā itthasmīti hoti, iminā evasmīti hoti, iminā aññathasmīti hoti, iminā asasmīti hoti, iminā satasmīti hoti, iminā santi hoti, iminā itthaṃ santi hoti, iminā evaṃ santi hoti, iminā aññathā santi hoti, iminā api ha santi hoti, iminā api itthaṃ santi hoti, iminā api evaṃ santi hoti, iminā api aññathā santi hoti, iminā bhavissanti hoti, iminā itthaṃ bhavissanti hoti, iminā evaṃ bhavissanti hoti, iminā aññathā bhavissanti hoti.

Imāni aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni bahirassa upādāya.

5. Iti aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni ajjhātikāyassa upādāya aṭṭhārasa taṇhāvicaritāni bahirassa upādāya. Imāni vuccanti bhikkhave chattiṃsa taṇhāvicaritāni, iti evarūpāni atitāni chattiṃsa taṇhāvicaritāni anāgatāni chattiṃsa taṇhāvicaritāni.

¹ B. K. asmīti hoti bhikkhave sati itthasmīti sati hoti; evaṃ asmīti hoti aññathasmīti hoti.

² B. K. api haṃ.

³ B. K. api haṃ.

tāni paccuppannāni chattimsa taṇhāvicarītāni evaṃ aṭṭhā-rasa taṇhāvicarītāni sātāṃ¹ hoti.

6. Ayaṃ kho sā bhikkhave taṇhā jālinā saritā visatā visattikā yāya ayaṃ loko uddhasto² pariyonaddho tantā-kulakajāto gulāguṇḍikajāto muñjababbajabhūto apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātāṃ samsāraṃ nātivattatīti.³

200.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave jāyanti.⁴ Katamāni cattāri ?

Pemā pemaṃ jāyati, pemā doso jāyati, dosā pemaṃ jāyati, dosā doso jāyati.

2. Kathañ ca bhikkhave pemā pemaṃ jāyati ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalassa iṭṭho kanto manāpo, taṃ pare iṭṭhena kantena manāpena samudācaranti. Tass' evaṃ hoti : yo kho myāyaṃ puggalo iṭṭho kanto manāpo hoti taṃ pare iṭṭhena kantena manāpena samudācarantīti, so tesu pemaṃ janeti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave pemā pemaṃ jāyati.

3. Kathañ ca bhikkhave pemā doso jāyati ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalassa iṭṭho hoti kanto manāpo, taṃ pare anīṭṭhena akantena amanāpena samudācaranti. Tass' evaṃ hoti : Yo kho myāyaṃ puggalo iṭṭho kanto manāpo taṃ pare anīṭṭhena akantena amanāpena samudācarantīti, so tesu dosāṃ janeti.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave pemā doso jāyati.

4. Kathañ ca bhikkhave dosā pemaṃ jāyati ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalassa anīṭṭho hoti akanto amanāpo, taṃ pare anīṭṭhena akantena amanāpena samudācaranti. Tass' evaṃ hoti : yo kho myāyaṃ puggalo anīṭṭho akanto amanāpo taṃ pare anīṭṭhena akantena amanāpena samudācarantīti, so tesu pemaṃ janeti.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave dosā pemaṃ jāyati.

5. Kathañ ca bhikkhave dosā doso jāyati ?

Idha bhikkhave puggalo puggalassa anīṭṭho hoti akanto

¹ S. D. satāṃ, omitted by B. K.

² B. K. uddhamso ; S. D. uddhasatā.

³ S. D. nātivattantīti.

⁴ B. K. pemāni jāyanti.

amanāpo, tam pare it̐thena kantena manāpena samudācaranti. Tass' evaṃ hoti—yo kho myāyaṃ puggalo anit̐tho akanto amanāpo tam pare it̐thena kantena manāpena samudācarantiti, so tesu dosaṃ janeti.

Evam kho bhikkhave dosā doso jāyati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri pemāni jāyanti.

6. Yasmim̐ bhikkha o samaye bhikkhu vivice' eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . paṭhamajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, yaṃ pi 'ssa pemā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yo pi 'ssa pemā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yaṃ pi 'ssa dosā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yo pi 'ssa dosā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti.

7. Yasmim̐ bhikkhave samaye bhikkhu vitakkavicārānaṃ vūpasamā . . . pe . . . dutiyajjhānaṃ . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati, yaṃ pi 'ssa pemā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yo pi 'ssa pemā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yaṃ pi 'ssa dosā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti, yo pi 'ssa dosā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa tasmim̐ samaye na hoti.

8. Yasmim̐ bhikkhave samaye bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ ceto vimuttim̐ paññāvimuttim̐ diṭṭh' eva dhamme sayam abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati, yaṃ pi 'ssa pemā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa pahīnaṃ hoti ucchinnaṃ namulāṃ tālāvatthukataṃ anabhāvakataṃ āyatim̐ anuppadadhammaṃ, yo pi 'ssa pemā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa pahīno hoti . . . anuppadadhammo, yaṃ pi 'ssa dosā pemaṃ jāyati tam pi 'ssa pahīnaṃ hoti . . . anuppadadhammaṃ, yo pi 'ssa dosā doso jāyati so pi 'ssa doso pahīno hoti ucchinnaṃ namulā tālāvatthukato anabhāvakato āyatim̐ anuppadadhammo.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu n' ev' usseneti nappati-
sseneti na dhūpāyati nappajjalati na pajjhāyati.¹

9. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu usseneti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu rūpaṃ attato samanupassati rūpavantaṃ vā attānaṃ attani vā rūpaṃ rūpasim̐ vā attānaṃ, vedanaṃ attato samanupassati vedanāvantaṃ vā

¹ B. K. na sampajjhāyati; SS. na apajjhāyati.

attānaṃ attāni vā vedanaṃ vedanāya vā attānaṃ, saññāṃ attato samanupassati saññāvantāṃ vā attānaṃ attāni vā saññāṃ saññāya vā attānaṃ, saṅkhāre attato samanupassati saṅkhāravantaṃ vā attānaṃ attāni vā saṅkhāre saṅkhāresu vā attānaṃ, viññānaṃ attato samanupassati viññānavantaṃ vā attānaṃ attāni vā viññānaṃ viññānaṣmim vā attānaṃ.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu usseneti.

10. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu na usseneti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu na rūpaṃ attato samanupassati, na rūpavantaṃ vā attānaṃ na attāni vā rūpaṃ na rūpaṣmim vā attānaṃ, na vedanaṃ . . . na saññāṃ . . . na saṅkhāre . . . na viññānaṃ attato samanupassati, na viññānavantaṃ vā attānaṃ, na attāni vā viññānaṃ, na viññānaṣmim vā attānaṃ.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu na usseneti.

11. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu paṭisseneti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu akkosantaṃ paccakosati rosantaṃ paṭirosati bhaṇḍantaṃ paṭibhaṇḍati.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu paṭisseneti.

12. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu na paṭisseneti?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu akkosantaṃ na paccakosati, rosantaṃ na paṭirosati bhaṇḍantaṃ na paṭibhaṇḍati.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu na paṭisseneti.

13. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu dhūpāyati?

Asmīti bhikkhave sati, itthasmiti hoti, evasmiti hoti, aññathasmiti hoti, asasmīti hoti, satasmiti hoti, santi hoti, itthaṃ santi hoti, evaṃ santi hoti, aññathā santi hoti, api ha¹ santi hoti, api itthaṃ² santi hoti, api evaṃ santi hoti, api aññathā santi hoti, bhavissanti hoti, itthaṃ bhavissanti hoti, evaṃ bhavissanti hoti, aññathā bhavissanti hoti.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu dhūpāyati.

14. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu na dhūpāyati?

Asmīti bhikkhave asati, itthasmiti na hoti, evasmiti na hoti, aññathasmiti na hoti, asasmīti na hoti, satasmiti na hoti, santi na hoti, itthaṃ santi na hoti, evaṃ santi na hoti, aññathā santi na honti, api ha santi na hoti, api itthaṃ

¹ B. K. apihaṃ.

² B. K. apihaṃ itthaṃ.

santi na hoti, api evaṃ santi na hoti, api aññathā santi na hoti, bhavissanti na hoti, itthaṃ bhavissanti na hoti, evaṃ bhavissanti na hoti, aññathā bhavissanti na hoti.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu na dhūpāyati.

15. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu pajjalati?

Iminā asmīti bhikkhave sati, iminā itthasmīti hoti, iminā evasmīti hoti, iminā aññathasmīti hoti, iminā asasmīti hoti, iminā satasmīti hoti, iminā santi hoti, iminā itthaṃ santi hoti, iminā evaṃ santi hoti, iminā aññathā santi hoti, iminā api ha santi hoti, iminā api itthaṃ santi hoti, iminā api evaṃ santi hoti, iminā api aññathā santi hoti, iminā bhavissanti, iminā itthaṃ bhavissanti hoti, iminā evaṃ bhavissanti hoti, iminā aññathā bhavissanti hoti.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu pajjalati.

16. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu na pajjalati.

Iminā asmīti bhikkhave asati, iminā itthasmīti na hoti, iminā evasmīti na hoti, iminā aññathasmīti na hoti, iminā asasmīti na hoti, iminā satasmīti na hoti, iminā santi na hoti, iminā itthaṃ santi na hoti, iminā evaṃ santi na hoti, iminā aññathā santi na hoti, iminā api ha santi na hoti, iminā api itthaṃ santi na hoti, iminā api evaṃ santi na hoti, iminā api aññathā santi na hoti, iminā bhavissanti na hoti, iminā itthaṃ bhavissanti na hoti, iminā evaṃ bhavissanti na hoti, iminā aññathā bhavissanti na hoti.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu na pajjalati.

17. Kathañ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu na pajjhāyati?

Idha¹ bhikkhave bhikkhu asmināno pahīno hoti uccinnamūlo tālavatthukato anabhāvakato āyatim anuppādadhammo.

Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu na pajjhāyatīti.²

Mahāvaggo pañcama.

Mahāpaṇṇāsakaṃ catuttham.

[Tatr' uddānam

Sotānugataṃ tñānaṃ|| Bhaddiya Sāpugī ca Vappa Sālo ca||
Mallika attantapo|| tañhā pemena ca dasā te ti||]

¹ B. K. Idha pana.

² B. K. sampajjhāyatīti; SS. apajjhāyati; S. M. pajjhāyati.

201.¹

1. Asappurisañ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi, asappurisenā asappurisaṭarañ ca, sappurisañ ca sappurisenā sappurisaṭarañ ca, taṃ suṇātha sādhuṃ manasikarētha bhāssissāmi.

Evam bhante ti kho te bhikkhu Bhagavato paccassosun. Bhagavā etad avoca :

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo pāṇātipātī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu micchācārī hoti, musāvādi hoti, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyī hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisaṭaro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātī hoti parañ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti, attanā ca adinnādāyī hoti parañ ca adinnādāne samādapeti, attanā ca kāmesu micchācārī hoti parañ ca kāmesu micchācāre samādapeti, attanā ca musāvādi hoti parañ ca musāvāde samādapeti, attanā ca surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyī hoti parañ ca surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāne samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisaṭaro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti, adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti, kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti, musāvādā paṭivirato hoti, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhanā paṭivirato hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisaṭaro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca adinnādānā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca kāmesu micchācārā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca musāvādā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca musāvādā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhanā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāne veramaṇiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisaṭaro.

¹ Puggala IV. 1.

202.

1. Asappurisañ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi asappurisenā asappurisatarāñ ca sappurisañ ca sappurisenā sappurisatarāñ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco asaddho hoti ahiriko hoti anottāpī hoti appassuto hoti kusīto hoti muṭṭhassati hoti duppañño hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca asaddho hoti parañ ca asaddhāya samādapeti, attanā ca ahiriko hoti parañ ca ahirikāya samādapeti, attanā ca anottāpī hoti parañ ca anottāpitāya samādapeti, attanā ca appassuto hoti parañ ca appassute samādapeti, attanā ca kusīto hoti parañ ca kosajje samādapeti, attanā ca muṭṭhassati hoti parañ ca muṭṭhasacce samādapeti, duppañño hoti parañ ca duppaññatāya samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco saddho hoti hirimā hoti ottāpī¹ hoti bahussuto hoti āradhaviṛiyo hoti satimā hoti paññavā hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca saddhāsampanno hoti parañ ca saddhāsampadāya samādapeti, attanā ca hirimā hoti parañ ca hirimante samādapeti² attanā ca ottāpī hoti parañ ca ottāpe samādapeti, attanā ca bahussuto hoti parañ ca bahusacce samādapeti, attanā ca āradhaviṛiyo hoti parañ ca viriyāmbhe samādapeti, attanā ca upaṭṭhitasati hoti parañ ca satipaṭṭhāne samādapeti, attanā ca paññāsampanno hoti parañ ca paññāsampadāya samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisataro ti.

203.

1. Asappurisañ ca vo bhikkhave desissāmi asappurisenā

¹ B. K. ottappī.

² B. K. attanā ca hiriko hoti parañ ca hirisampadāya samādapeti.

asappurisarataṇ ca sappurisaṇ ca sappurisenā sappurisarataṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu micchācārī hoti, musāvādī hoti, piṣuṇāvāco hoti, pharusāvāco hoti, samphappalāpī hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisarato ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātī hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti, attanā ca adinnādāyī hoti paraṇ ca adinnādāne samādapeti, attanā ca kāmesu micchācāre samādapeti, attanā ca musāvādī hoti paraṇ ca musāvāde samādapeti, attanā ca piṣuṇāvāco hoti paraṇ ca piṣuṇāya vācāya samādapeti, attanā ca pharusāvāco hoti paraṇ ca pharusāya vācāya samādapeti, attanā ca samphappalāpī hoti paraṇ ca samphappalāpe samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisarato.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti, kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti, musāvādā paṭivirato hoti, piṣuṇāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, pharusāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti, samphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisarato ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . musāvādā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca piṣuṇāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti paraṇ ca piṣuṇāya vācāya veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca pharusāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti paraṇ ca vācāya veramaṇiyā samādapeti, attanā ca samphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti paraṇ ca samphappalāpā veramaṇiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisarato ti.

204.

1. Asappurisaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi asappurisenā

asappurisaṭaraṇ ca sappurisaṇ ca sappurisenā sappurisaṭaraṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipāti hoti, . . . pe . . . samphappalāpī hoti, abhijjhālū hoti, vyāpannacitto hoti, micchādītṭhiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

3. Katamo ca dhikkhave asappurisenā asappurisaṭaro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipāti hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca abhijjhālū hoti paraṇ ca abhijjhāya samādapeti, attanā ca vyāpannacitto hoti paraṇ ca vyāpāde samādapeti, attanā ca micchādītṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādītṭhiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappurisenā sappurisaṭaro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . pe . . . anabhijjhālū hoti, avyāpannacitto hoti, sammādītṭhiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisaṭaro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti, . . . pe . . . attanā ca anabhijjhālū hoti paraṇ ca anabhijjhāya samādapeti, attanā ca avyāpannacitto hoti paraṇ ca avyāpāde samādapeti, attanā ca sammādītṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādītṭhiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhave sappurisenā sappurisaṭaro.

205.

1. Asappurisaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi asappurisenā asappurisaṭaraṇ ca sappurisaṇ ca sappurisenā sappurisaṭaraṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco micchādītṭhiko hoti, micchāsaṇkappo hoti, micchāvāco hoti, micchākammanto hoti, micchā-ājīvo hoti, micchāvāyāmo hoti, micchāsati hoti, micchāsamādhī hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

8. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappurisena asappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca micchādīṭṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādīṭṭhiyā samādapeti, attanā ca micchāsaṅkappo hoti paraṇ ca micchāsaṅkappe samādapeti, attanā ca micchāvāco hoti paraṇ ca micchāvācāya samādapeti, attanā ca micchākammanto hoti paraṇ ca micchākammanto samādapeti, attanā ca micchā-ājīvo hoti paraṇ ca micchā-ājīve samādapeti, attanā ca micchāvāyāmo hoti paraṇ ca micchāvāyāme samādapeti, attanā ca micchāsati hoti paraṇ ca micchāsatiyā samādapeti, attanā ca micchāsamādhi hoti paraṇ ca micchāsamādhimhi samādapeti.

Ayaṃ bhikkhave asappurisena asappurisataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco sammādīṭṭhiko hoti, sammāsaṅkappo hoti, sammāvāco hoti, sammākammanto hoti, sammā-ājīvo hoti, sammāvāyāmo hoti, sammāsati hoti, sammāsamādhi hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisena sappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca sammādīṭṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādīṭṭhiyā samādapeti, attanā ca sammāsaṅkappo hoti paraṇ ca sammāsaṅkappe samādapeti, attanā ca sammāvāco hoti paraṇ ca sammāvācāya samādapeti, attanā ca sammākammanto hoti paraṇ ca sammākammanto samādapeti, attanā ca sammā-ājīvo hoti paraṇ ca sammā-ājīve samādapeti, attanā ca sammāvāyāmo hoti paraṇ ca sammāvāyāme samādapeti, attanā ca sammāsati hoti paraṇ ca sammāsatiyā samādapeti, attanā ca sammāsamādhi hoti paraṇ ca sammāsamādhimhi samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappurisena sappurisataro.

206.

1. Asappurisaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi asappurisena asappurisatarāṇ ca sappurisaṇ ca sappurisena sappurisarāṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappuriso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco micchādītthiko hoti . . . pe . . . micchāñāṇī hoti, micchāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappuriso.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave asappurisena asappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca micchādītthiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādītthiyā samādapeti, . . . pe . . . attanā ca micchāñāṇī hoti paraṇ ca micchāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca micchāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca micchāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave asappurisena asappurisataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappuriso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco sammādītthiko hoti . . . pe . . . sammāñāṇī hoti, sammāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappuriso.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave sappurisena sappurisataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco sammādītthiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādītthiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca sammāñāṇī hoti paraṇ ca sammāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca sammāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca sammāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave sappurisena asappurisataro.

207.*

1. Pāpaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi pāpena pāpataraṇ ca kalyāṇaṇ ca kalyāṇena kalyāṇataraṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātī hoti, . . [204. 2] . pe . . . micchādītthiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpo.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpena pāpataro?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātī hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti, . . . pe . . . attanā ca micchādītthiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādītthiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpena pāpataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇo?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . pe . . . sammādītthiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇo.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇena kalyāṇataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca sammādiṭṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādiṭṭhiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇena kalyāṇataro.

208.

1. Pāpaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi pāpena pāpataraṇ ca kalyāṇaṇ ca kalyāṇena kalyāṇatararaṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco micchādiṭṭhiko hoti, . . . pe . . . micchāñāṇi hoti, micchāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpo.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpena pāpataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca micchādiṭṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādiṭṭhiyā samādapeti, . . . pe . . . attanā ca micchāñāṇi hoti paraṇ ca micchāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca micchāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca micchāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpena pāpataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco sammādiṭṭhiko hoti . . . pe . . . sammāñāṇi hoti sammāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇo.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇena kalyāṇataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca sammādiṭṭhiko hoti, paraṇ ca sammādiṭṭhiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca sammāñāṇi hoti paraṇ ca sammāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca sammāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca sammāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇena kalyāṇataro.

209.¹

1. Pāpadhammaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi pāpadham-

¹ Tuggala IV. 3.

mena pāpadhammataraṇ ca kalyāṇadhammaṇ ca kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataraṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpadhammo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātī hoti, . . . pe . . . micchādittthiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpadhammo.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpadhammena pāpadhammataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātī hoti paraṇ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti, . . . pe . . . attanā ca micchādittthiko hoti paraṇ ca micchādittthiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpadhammena pāpadhammataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . pe . . . sammādittthiko hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammo.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataro ?

Idh' ekacco attanā ca pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti, paraṇ ca pāṇātipātā veramaniyaṃ samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca sammādittthiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādittthiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataro.

210.

1. Pāpadhammaṇ ca vo bhikkhave desessāmi pāpadhammena pāpadhammataraṇ ca kalyāṇadhammaṇ ca kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataraṇ ca, taṃ suṇātha . . . pe . . .

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpadhammo.

Idha bhikkhave ekacco micchādittthiko hoti . . . pe . . . micchāñāṇī hoti, micchāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpadhammo.

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave pāpadhammena pāpadhammataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca micchādittthiko hoti

paraṇ ca micchādiṭṭhiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . attanā ca micchāñāṇi hoti paraṇ ca micchāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca micchāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca micchāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave pāpadhammena pāpadhammataro.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammo ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco sammādiṭṭhiko hoti, . . . pe . . . sammāñāṇi hoti, sammāvimutti hoti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammo.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataro ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā ca sammādiṭṭhiko hoti paraṇ ca sammādiṭṭhiyā samādapeti . . . pe . . . attana ca sammāñāṇi hoti paraṇ ca sammāñāṇe samādapeti, attanā ca sammāvimutti hoti paraṇ ca sammāvimuttiyā samādapeti.

Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kalyāṇadhammena kalyāṇadhammataro.

Sappurisavaggo paṭhamo.

[Tass' uddānaṃ :

Sikkhā-padaṇ ca asaddhamṃ | sattanāso atho ca dasa kammanamṃ]

Atthaṅgikaṇ ca dasamaggaṃ | dve pāpadhammā apare dve ti.]

211.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave parisadussanā. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu dussilo pāpadhammo parisadussano, bhikkhuni bhikkhave dussilā pāpadhammā parisadussanā, upāsako bhikkhave dussilo pāpadhammo parisadussano, upāsikā bhikkhave dussilā pāpadhammā parisadussanā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro parisadussanā.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave parisasobhaṇā. Katame cattāro ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silavā kalyāṇadhammo parisad-

sobhano, bhikkhunī bhikkhave sīlavatī kalyāṇadhammā parisasobhaṇā, upāsako bhikkhave sīlavā kalyāṇadhammo parisasobhaṇo, upāsikā bhikkhave sīlavatī kalyāṇadhammā parisobhaṇā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro parisobhaṇā ti.

212.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāyaduccaritena, . . . manoduccaritena, micchādīṭṭhiyā samannāgato.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāyasucaritena, . . . manosucaritena, samādīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

213.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāyaduccaritena, . . . manoduccaritena, akataññūtā akataveditā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāyasucaritena, . . . manosucaritena, kataññūtā kataveditā . . .

214.

. . . pe . . . pānātipātī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti . . . pe kāmesu micchācārā hoti, musāvādī hoti . . . pe . . . pānātipātā paṭivirato hoti, adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti, kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti, musāvādā paṭivirato hoti . . .

215.

. . . pe . . . micchādiṭṭhiko hoti, micchasaṅkappo hoti, micchāvāco hoti, micchākammanto hoti . . . pe . . . sammādiṭṭhiko hoti, sammāsaṅkappo hoti, sammāvāco hoti, sammākammanto hoti . . .

216.

. . . pe . . . micchā-ājivo hoti, micchāvāyāmo hoti, micchāsati hoti, micchāsamādhī hoti . . . pe . . . sammā-ājivo hoti, sammāvāyāmo hoti, sammāsati hoti, sammāsamādhī hoti . . .

217.

. . . pe . . . adiṭṭhe diṭṭhavādī hoti, asute sutavādī hoti, amute amutavādī hoti, aviññāte viññātavādī hoti . . . pe . . . adiṭṭhe adiṭṭhavādī hoti, asute asutavādī hoti, amute amutavādī hoti, aviññāte aviññātavādī hoti . . .

218.

. . . diṭṭhe adiṭṭhavādī hoti, sute asutavādī hoti, mute amutavādī hoti, viññāte aviññātavādī hoti . . . pe . . . diṭṭhe diṭṭhavādī hoti, sute sutavādī hoti, mute mutavādī hoti, viññāte viññātavādī hoti . . .

219.

. . . pe . . . asaddho hoti, dussilo hoti, abhiriko hoti, anottāpī hoti . . . pe . . . saddho hoti, silavā hoti, hirimā hoti, ottāpī hoti . . .

220.

. . . pe . . . asaddho hoti, dussilo hoti, kusīto hoti, duppañño hoti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

Cattuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi?

Saddho hoti, silavā hoti, āradbhaviriyo hoti, paññavā hoti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

Sobhanavaggo¹ dutiyo.

[Tass' uddānam :

Parisā dīṭṭhi akataññutā|| pāṇātipātā pi dve maggā||
Dve vohārapathā vuttā|| hīrikam duppaññena cāti||]

221.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave vacīduccarītāni. Katamāni cattārī ?

Musāvādo, pisuṇāvācā, pharusāvācā, samphappalāpo.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattārī vacīduccarītāni.

2. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave vacīsucarītāni. Katamāni cattārī ?

Saccavācā, apisuṇāvācā, saṇhavācā, mantāvācā.²

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattārī vacīsucarītāni.

222.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bālo avyatto asappuriso khatam upabatam attānam pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti sānuvajjo viññūnam bahuñ ca apuññam pasavati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Kāyaduccaritena . . . manoduccaritena, micchādīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bālo avyatto . . . pasavati.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akhatam anupabatam attānam pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo viññūnam bahuñ ca puññam pasavati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Kāyasucaritena . . . manosucaritena, sammādīṭṭhiyā.

¹ B. K. Parisavaggo.

² B. K. mantavācā; SS. mantābhassam.

223.

Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bālo avyatto
. . . pasavati. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāyaduccaritena, . . . manoduccaritena, akataññutā
akataveditā . . .

. . . pe . . . kāyasucaritena . . . manosucaritena, kat-
aññutā kataveditā . . .

224.

. . . pe . . . pāṇatipatī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu
micchācārī hoti, musāvādī hoti . . . pe . . . pāṇatipatā
paṭivirato hoti . . . musāvādā paṭivirato hoti . . .

225.

. . . pe micchādītṭhiko hoti, micchāsāṅkappo hoti, mic-
chāvāco hoti, micchākammanto hoti . . . pe . . . sam-
mādītṭhiko hoti, sammāsāṅkappo hoti, sammāvācā hoti,
sammākammanto hoti . . .

. . . pe . . . micchā-ājīvo hoti, micchāvāyāmo hoti,
micchāsati hoti, micchāsamādhi hoti . . . pe . . . sammā-
ājīvo hoti, sammāvāyāmo hoti, sammāsati hoti, sam-
māsamādhi hoti . . .

226.

. . . pe . . . aditṭhe dītṭhavādī hoti, asuto sutavādī hoti,
amute mutavādī hoti, aviññāte viññātavādī hoti . . . pe
. . . aditṭhe adītṭhavādī hoti . . . aviññāte aviññātavādī
hoti . . .

227.

. . . pe . . . dītṭhe adītṭhavādī hoti . . . viññāte aviñ-
ñātavādī hoti . . . pe . . . dītṭhe dītṭhavādī hoti . . .
viññāte viññātavādī hoti . . .

228.

pe . . . asaddho hoti, dussilo hoti, aliriko¹ hoti, anottāpī
hoti, . . . pe . . . saddho hoti, silava hoti, hirimā hoti,
ottāpī hoti . . .

229.

. . . pe . . . asaddho hoti, dussilo hoti, kusito hoti, dupaṇṇo hoti . . . pe . . .

. . . saddho hoti, sīlavā hoti, āraddhaviriyo hoti, paṇṇavā hoti.

Imehi kho bhikkhave ca¹ṇhi dhammehi samannāgato paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akkhataṃ anupabataṃ pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo ca vinūṇaṃ bahuṃ ca pasavatīti.

230.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave kavī. Katame cattāro ?

Cintakavī, sutakavī, atthakavī, paṭibhānakavī.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro kavīti.

Sucaritavaggo tatiyo.

[Uddānaṃ :

Duccaritaṃ diṭṭhi akataññū ca || pāṇātipātā pi dve maggā
Dve vohārapathā vuttā || ahirikaṃ duppaṇṇa-kavinā cāti.]

231.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni mayā sayāṃ abhiññāya sacchikatvā paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ, atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ, atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ, atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ² akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā sayāṃ abhiññāya sacchikatvā paveditāni.

232.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni mayā . . . paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ, atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ, atthi bhik-

¹ From B. K.

² SS. akaṇhaṃ asukkaṃ ; B. K. akaṇha-asukkaṃ.

khave kammanñ kaṇhasukkaṇñ kaṇhasukkavipākaṇñ, attli bhikkhave kammanñ akaṇhamasukkaṇñ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṇñ kammanñ kamnakkhāya saṁvattati.

2. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammanñ kaṇhaṇñ kaṇhavipākaṇñ ?

Idha¹ bhikkave ekacco savyāpajjhaṇñ kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti . . . savyāpajjhaṇñ manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti. So savyāpajjhaṇñ kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā savyāpajjhaṇñ vacisaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā savyāpajjhaṇñ manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā savyāpajjhaṇñ lokaṇñ uppajjati. Tam enaṇñ savyāpajjhaṇñ lokaṇñ uppannaṇñ samānaṇñ savyāpajjhā phassā plusanti. So savyāpajjhehi phassehi phuṭṭho samāno savyāpajjhaṇñ vedanaṇñ vediyati ekantaḍukkhaṇñ, seyyathāpi sattā nerayikā. Idam vuccati bhikkhave kammanñ kaṇhaṇñ kaṇhavipākaṇñ.

3. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammanñ sukkaṇñ sukkavipākaṇñ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco avyāpajjhaṇñ kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti . . . pe . . . avyāpajjhaṇñ manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti. So avyāpajjhaṇñ kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā . . . pe . . . manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā avyāpajjhaṇñ lokaṇñ uppajjati. Tam enaṇñ avyāpajjhaṇñ lokaṇñ uppannaṇñ samānaṇñ avyāpajjhā phassā plusanti. So avyāpajjhehi phassehi phuṭṭho samāno avyāpajjhaṇñ vedanaṇñ vediyati ekantasukkaṇñ, seyyathāpi devā Subhakiṇhā.

Idam vuccati bhikkhave kammanñ sukkaṇñ sukkavipākaṇñ.

4. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammanñ kaṇhasukkaṇñ kaṇhasukkavipākaṇñ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ pi kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti . . . savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ pi manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharoti. So savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ pi kāyasaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā . . . savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ pi manosaṅkhāraṇñ abhisāṅkharitvā savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ pi lokaṇñ uppajjati. Tam enaṇñ savyāpajjhaṇñ pi avyāpajjhaṇñ

¹ See *Āṅguttara* III. 23.

pi lokam uppannam samānam savyāpajjhā pi avyāpajjhā pi phassā phusanti. So savyāpajjhehi pi avyāpajjhehi pi phassehi phuttho samāno savyāpajjham pi avyāpajjham pi vedanam vediyati vokiṇṇam saṅkiṇṇam sukhadukkham, seyyathāpi manussā ekacce ca devā ekacce ca vinipatikā. Idam vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkam kaṇhasukkavipakam.

5. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkam akaṇha-asukkavipakam kammaṃ kammakkhayaṃ saṇvattati?

Tatra bhikkhave yam idam kammaṃ kaṇham kaṇhavipakam tassa pahānāya yā cetanā, yam p' idam kammaṃ sukkam sukkavipakam tassa pahānāya yā cetanā, yam p' idam kammaṃ kaṇhasukkam kaṇhasukkavipakam tassa pahānāya yā cetanā idam vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkam akaṇha-asukkavipakam kammaṃ kammakkhayaṃ saṇvattati. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā sayam abhiññā sacchikatvā paveditāni.

233.

1. Atha kho Sikho Moggallāno brāhmaṇo yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavatā saddhim sammodi . . . pe . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinno kho Sikho Moggallāno brāhmaṇo Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca:

Purimāni bho Gotama divasāni purimatarāni Soṇakāyano mānava yenāham ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā maṃ etad avoca: samaṇo Gotamo sabbakammānam akiriyaṃ paññāpeti, sabbakammānam kho pana akiriyaṃ paññāpeto ucchedam āha lokassa kammāsaccāyaṃ kho loko kamma-samārambhatthāyī ti. Dassanam pi kho aham brāhmaṇa Soṇakāyassa mānavassa nābhijānāmi, kuto pan' evarūpo kathāsallāpo?

2. Cattār' imāni brāhmaṇa kammāni mayā sayam abhiññā sacchikatvā paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Atthi brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇham kaṇhavipakam.

Atthi brāhmaṇa kammaṃ sukkam sukkavipakam.

Atthi brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇhasukkam kaṇhasukkavipakam.

Atthi brāhmaṇa kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati.

3. Katamañ ca brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ ?

Idha brāhmaṇa ekacco savyāpajjhaṃ . . . [232. 2] pe . . . seyyathāpi sattā nerayikā.

Idaṃ vuccati brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ.

4. Katamañ ca brāhmaṇa kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha brāhmaṇa ekacco avyāpajjhaṃ . . . [232. 3] pe . . . seyyathāpi devā Subhakiṇhā.

Idaṃ vuccati brāhmaṇa kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ.

5. Katamañ ca brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjhaṃ pi avyāpajjhaṃ pi . . . [232. 4] pe . . . seyyathāpi manussā ekacce ca devā ekacce ca vinipātikā.

Idaṃ vuccati brāhmaṇa kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ.

6. Katamañ ca brāhmaṇa kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati ?

Tatra brāhmaṇa yaṃ idaṃ kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ tassa pahānāya yā cetanā, yaṃ p' idaṃ kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ tassa pahānāya yā cetanā, yaṃ p' idaṃ kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ tassa pahānāya yā cetanā idaṃ vuccati brāhmaṇa akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati.

Imāni kho brāhmaṇa cattāri kammāni mayā sayāṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā paveditāni.

234.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni mayā . . . paveditāni. Katamāni tāni ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ . . .
pe . . . kammaṃ kammakkhāyāya saṃvattati.

2. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco paṇātipātī hoti, adinnādāyī hoti, kāmesu micchācārī hoti, musāvādī hoti, surāmerayamajja-pamādaṭṭhāyī hoti.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ.

3. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco paṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭivirato hoti.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ.

4. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjham pi avyāpajjham pi . . . pe . . . [232. 4].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ.

5. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ . . . saṃvattati ?

Tatra bhikkhave yaṃ idaṃ kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ . . . pe . . . [232. 5.] idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhāyāya saṃvattati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā sayāṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā paveditāni.

6. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni mayā . . . paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ . . . pe . . . kammaṃ kammakkhāyāya saṃvattati.

7. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco mātā-jivitā voropitā hoti, pitā-jivitā voropitā hoti, arahaṃ-jivitā voropitā hoti, Tathāgatassa paduṭṭhena cittaṇa lohitaṃ uppāditā hoti, saṅgho pi bhinno hoti.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ.

8. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti . . . samphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti, anabhijjhālū hoti, avyāpannacitto hoti, sammāditthiko hoti.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ.

9. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjham pi avyāpajjham pi kāyasāṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti . . . pe . . . [232. 4].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ.

10. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati ?

Tatra bhikkhave yaṃ idaṃ kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ . . . pe . . . [232. 5] idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā sayāṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā paveditāni.

235.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni . . . paveditāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ . . . pe . . .

2. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjham kāyasāṅkhāraṃ abhisāṅkharoti . . . pe . . . [232. 2].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ.

3. Katamaṃ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco avyāpajjhaṃ kāyasaṅkhāraṃ
abhisāṅkharoti . . . pe . . . [232. 3].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipā-
kaṃ.

4. Katamaṅ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ
kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjhaṃ pi avyāpajjhaṃ pi
. . . pe . . . [232. 4] Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ
kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ.

5. Katamaṅ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ
akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṇivāt-
tati.

Sammāditṭhi . . . pe . . . sammāsamaḍhi.

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ . . .
saṇvattati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā . . . pave-
ditānīti.

236.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave kammāni . . . pe . . . pave-
ditāni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Atthi bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipākaṃ . . .
pe . . . [232. 1].

2. Katamaṅ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipā-
kaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjhaṃ kāyasaṅkhāraṃ . . .
pe . . . [232. 2].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhaṃ kaṇhavipā-
kaṃ.

3. Katamaṅ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipā-
kaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco avyāpajjhaṃ kāyasaṅkhāraṃ . . .
pe . . . [232. 3].

Idaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ sukkaṃ sukkavipākaṃ

4. Katamaṅ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇha-
sukkavipākaṃ ?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco savyāpajjham pi avyāpajjham pi . . . pe . . . [232. 4].

Idam vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ kaṇhasukkaṃ kaṇhasukkavipākaṃ.

5. Katamañ ca bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhasukkaṃ akaṇhasukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati ?

Satisambhojjhaṅgo, dhammavicayasambhojjhaṅgo, viriyasambhojjhaṅgo, pītisambhojjhaṅgo, passaddhisambhojjhaṅgaṃ samādhisambhojjhaṅgaṃ upekkhāsambhojjhaṅgaṃ.

Idam vuccati bhikkhave kammaṃ akaṇhamasukkaṃ akaṇha-asukkavipākaṃ kammaṃ kammakkhayāya saṃvattati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri kammāni mayā . . . paveditāni.

237.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Sāvajjena kāyakammaṇa, sāvajjena vacikammaṇa, sāvajjena manokammaṇa, sāvajjāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Anavajjena kāyakammaṇa, anavajjena vacikammaṇa, anavajjena manokammaṇa, anavajjāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

238.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Savyāpajjhena kāyakammaṇa, savyāpajjhena vacikammaṇa, savyāpajjhena manokammaṇa, savyāpajjhāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhattaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābha-
taṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Avyāpajjhena kāyakammena, . . . avyāpajjhena mano-
kammena, avyāpajjhāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato
yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

239.

1. Idh' eva bhikkhave samaṇo,¹ idha dutiyo samaṇo, idha
tatiyo samaṇo, idha catuttho samaṇo, suññā parappavādā
samaṇehi aññe ti,² evam etaṃ bhikkhave sammā sihanā-
dam nadattha.

2. Katamo ca bhikkhave samaṇo ?¹

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu tiṇṇaṃ saṃyojanānaṃ pari-
khayā sotāpanno hoti avinipātadhammo niyato sambodhi-
parāyaṇo. Ayaṃ bhikkhave samaṇo.¹

3. Katamo ca bhikkhave dutiyo samaṇo ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu tiṇṇaṃ saṃyojanānaṃ pari-
khayā rāgadosamohānaṃ tanuttā sakadāgāmī hoti sakid
eva imaṃ lokaṃ āgantvā dukkhass' antaṃ karoti. Ayaṃ
bhikkhave tatiyo samaṇo.

4. Katamo ca bhikkhave tatiyo samaṇo ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu pañcannaṃ orambhāgiyānaṃ
saṃyojanānaṃ parikkhayaṃ opapātiko hoti tatthaparinib-
bāyī anāvattidhammo tasmā lokā.³ Ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo
samaṇo.

5. Katamo ca bhikkhave catuttho samaṇo ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ
cetovimuttim . . . dīṭṭh' eva dhamme sayam abhiññā
sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Ayaṃ bhikkhave ca-
tuttho samaṇo.

Idh' eva bhikkhave samaṇo,¹ idha dutiyo samaṇo, idha
tatiyo samaṇo, idha catuttho samaṇo, suññā parappavādā
samaṇehi aññe ti, evam etaṃ bhikkhave sammā sihanādam
nadatiti.

¹ B. K. reads paṭhamo samaṇo.

² So SS., but B. K. aññehi. See M. N. 11 p. 64.

³ See Puggala I. 38-47 ; M. P. S. p. 16.

240.

Sappurisaṃ bhikkhave nissāya cattaro ānisaṃsā pāṭikaṅkhā. Katame cattāro ?

Ariyena silena vaḍḍhati, ariyena samādhinā vaḍḍhati, ariyāya paññāya vaḍḍhati, ariyāya vimuttiyā vaḍḍhati.

Sappurisaṃ nissāya ime cattāro ānisaṃsā pāṭikaṅkhā ti.

[Kamma]¹ vaggo catuttho.

[Uddānaṃ :

Saṅkhitta vitthāra Soṇakāyana sikhāpadaṃ ariyamaggo
Bojjhaṅgaṃ sāvajjaṃ ceva avyāpajjhaṃ samaṇo ca sappu-
risānisaṃso ti]]²

241.

1. Ekaṃ samayaṃ Bhagavā Kosambiyaṃ viharati Ghositarāme. Atha kho āyasmā Ānando yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami . . . Ekamantaṃ nisinnaṃ kho āyasmantaṃ Ānantaṃ Bhagavā etad avoca :

Api nu taṃ Ānanda adhikaraṇaṃ vūpasantaṃ ti ?

Kuto taṃ bhante adhikaraṇaṃ vūpasamissati ? Āyasmato bhante Anuruddhassa Bāhiyo nāma saddhivihārī kevalakappaṃ saṅghabhedāya ṭhito. Tathāyasmā Anuruddho na ekavācikaṃ pi bhaṇitabbaṃ maññati³ti.

Kadā pan' Ānanda³ Anuruddho saṅghawajjhe adhikaraṇesu vo⁴ yuñjati. Na nu Ānanda yāni kāneci adhikaraṇāni uppajjanti sabbāni tāni tumhe c' eva vūpasametha Sāriputta-Moggallānā ca.

2. Cattāro¹ me Ānanda atthavase sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandati. Katame cattāro ?

Idh' Ānanda pāpabhikkhu dussīlo hoti pāpadhammo asuci saṅkassara-samācāro paṭicchannakammanto assamaṇo samaṇapaṭiñño abrahmacārī brahmacārīpaṭiñño

¹ From B. K.

² B. K. maññeti.

³ B. K. kadā panānanda.

⁴ B. K. tesu.

antoputi avassuto kasambujāto. Tass' evaṃ hoti: sace kho maṃ bhikkhū jānissanti dussilo pāpadhammo asuci . . . kasambujāto ti samaggā maṃ santā nāsessanti, vaggā pana maṃ na nāsessanti ti. Idam ānanda pathamaṃ atthavasam sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandati.

3. Puna ca paraṃ ānanda pāpabhikkhu micchādītthiko hoti antagāhikāya dītthiyā samannāgato. Tass' evaṃ hoti: sace kho maṃ bhikkhū jānissanti micchādītthiko antagāhikāya dītthiyā samannāgato ti samaggā maṃ santā nāsessanti, vaggā pana maṃ na nāsessanti.

Idam ānanda dutiyaṃ atthavasam sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandati.

4. Puna ca paraṃ ānanda pāpabhikkhu micchājīvo hoti micchājīvena jīvitaṃ kappeti. Tass' evaṃ hoti: sace kho maṃ bhikkhū jānissanti micchā-jīvo micchā-jīvena jivitaṃ kappetiti samaggā maṃ santā nāsessanti, vaggā pana maṃ na nāsessanti. Idam ānanda tatiyaṃ atthavasam sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandati.

5. Puna ca paraṃ ānanda pāpabhikkhu lābhakāmo sakkārakāmo anavaññattikāmo. Tass' evaṃ hoti: sace kho maṃ bhikkhū jānissanti lābhakāmo sakkārakāmo anavaññattikāmo ti samaggā maṃ santā na sakkarissanti na garukarissanti na mānessanti na pūjessanti, vaggā pana maṃ sakkarissanti garukarissanti mānessanti pūjessanti ti.

Idam ānanda catutthaṃ atthavasam sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandati.

Ime kho ānanda cattāro atthavase sampassamāno pāpabhikkhu saṅghabhedena nandatīti.

242.

1. Cattār' imāni bhikkhave āpatti-bhāyani. Katamāni cattāri?

Seyyathāpi bhikkhave coraṃ āgacāriṃ gahetvā rañño dasseyyuna¹—ayaṃ te deva coro āgacāri, imassa devo daḍḍaṃ panetūti. Tam enaṃ rājā, evaṃ vadeyya:

¹ B. K. dasseyya.

gacchatha bho imaṃ purisaṃ dalhāya rajjuyā paccā bāhaṃ gālha¹bandhanaṃ bandhitvā khuramuddaṃ karitvā kharassarena paṇavena² rathiyāya rathiyaṃ³ siṅghātakena siṅghātakam parinetvā dakkhiṇena dvārena nikkhāmetvā dakkhiṇato nagarassa sīsaṃ chindathāti. Tam enaṃ rañño purisā dalhāya rajjuyā paccā bāhaṃ gālha¹bandhanaṃ bandhitvā khuramuddaṃ karitvā kharassarena paṇavena rathiyāya² rathiyaṃ siṅghātakena siṅghātakam parinetvā dakkhiṇena dvārena nikkhāmetvā dakkhiṇato nagarassa sīsaṃ chindeyyuṃ. Tatr' aññatarassa thala⁴thassa purisassa evaṃ assa : pāpakaṃ vata bho ayaṃ puriso kammaṃ akāsi gārayhaṃ sisacehjeṃ, yatra hi nāma rañño purisā dalhāya rajjuyā paccā bāhaṃ gālha¹bandhanaṃ bandhitvā khuramuddaṃ karitvā kharassarena paṇavena rathiyāya rathiyaṃ siṅghātakena siṅghātakam parinetvā dakkhiṇena dvārena nikkhāmetvā dakkhiṇato nagarassa sīsaṃ chindissanti. So vat⁵ assāhaṃ⁴ + evarūpaṃ pāpaṃ kammaṃ na kareyyaṃ gārayhaṃ sisacehjeṃ ti.⁵ Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave yassa kassaci bhikkhussa vā bhikkhuniyā vā evaṃ tibba bhayasaññā paccupatthitā hoti pārājikesu dhammesu tass' etaṃ pāṭikaṅkhaṃ - aññanno vā pārājikaṃ dhammaṃ na āpajjissati āpanno vā pārājikaṃ dhammaṃ yathā dhammaṃ paṭikarissati.

2. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso kālakaṃ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā musalaṃ khandhe āropetvā mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā evaṃ vadeyya : ahaṃ bhante pāpaṃ kammaṃ akāsiṃ gārayhaṃ mosallaṃ, yena me āyasmanto attamanā honti taṃ karomīti. Tatr' aññatarassa purisassa evaṃ assa : pāpakaṃ vata bho ayaṃ puriso kammaṃ akāsi gārayhaṃ mosallaṃ, yatra hi nāma kālakaṃ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā musalaṃ khandhe āropetvā mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā evaṃ vakkhati : ahaṃ bhante pāpaṃ kammaṃ akāsiṃ gārayhaṃ mosallaṃ, yena me āyasmanto attamanā honti taṃ karomīti.

¹ B. K. bālha-

² S. T. paṇavena.

³ B. K. rathikāya rathikaṃ.

⁴ B. K. assāhaṃ; SS. assāyaṃ. ⁵ S. T. sīsaṃ chejjan ti.

So vat' assāham¹ evarūpaṃ pāpaṃ kammaṃ na kareyyaṃ gārayhaṃ mosallaṃ ti. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave yassa kassaci bhikkhussa vā bhikkhuniyā vā evaṃ tibbā bhaya-saṇṇā paccupatṭhitā hoti saṅghādisesesu dhammesu tass' etaṃ pātikaṅkhaṃ—anāpanno vā saṅghādisesaṃ dhammaṃ na āpajjissati āpanno vā saṅghādisesaṃ dhammaṃ yathā-dhammaṃ paṭikarissati.

3. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso kālakaṃ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā assapuṭaṃ² khandhe āropetvā mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā evaṃ vadeyya: ahaṃ bhante pāpaṃ kammaṃ akāsiṃ gārayhaṃ assapuṭaṃ, yena me āyasmanto attamaṇā honti taṃ karomīti. Tatr' aññatarassa thalaṭṭhassa purisassa evaṃ assa: pāpakaṃ vata bho ayaṃ puriso kammaṃ akāsi gārayhaṃ assapuṭaṃ, yatra hi nāma kālakaṃ³ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā assapuṭaṃ khandhe āropetvā mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā evaṃ vakkhati: ahaṃ bhante pāpaṃ kammaṃ akāsiṃ gārayhaṃ assapuṭaṃ,⁴ yena me āyasmanto attamaṇā honti taṃ karomīti. So vat' assāham⁵ evarūpaṃ pāpaṃ kammaṃ na kareyyaṃ gārayhaṃ assapuṭaṃ ti. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave yassa kassaci bhikkhussa vā bhikkhuniyā vā evaṃ tibbā bhaya-saṇṇā paccupatṭhitā hoti pācittiyesu dhammesu tass' etaṃ pātikaṅkhaṃ—anāpanno vā pācittiyaṃ dhammaṃ na āpajjissati āpanno vā pācittiyaṃ dhammaṃ yathā-dhammaṃ paṭikarissati.

4. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave puriso kālakaṃ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā evaṃ vadeyya: ahaṃ bhante pāpaṃ kammaṃ akāsiṃ gārayhaṃ upavajjaṃ, yena me āyasmanto attamaṇā hoti taṃ karomīti. Tatr' aññatarassa thalaṭṭhassa purisassa evaṃ assa: pāpakaṃ vata bho ayaṃ puriso kammaṃ akāsi gārayhaṃ upavajjaṃ yatra hi nāma kālakaṃ vatthaṃ paridhāya kese pakiritvā . . . mahājanakāyaṃ upasaṅkamitvā

¹ SS. so vat' assāyaṃ.

² B. K. bhasmapuṭaṃ.

³ B. K. kālavatthaṃ.

⁴ B. K. bhasma-puṭaṃ.

⁵ B. K. So vat' assāham.

evaṃ vakkhati: ahaṃ bhante . . . upavajjaṃ yena me āyasmanto attamaṇā honti taṃ karomi. So vat' assāhaṃ evarūpaṃ pāpaṃ kammaṃ na kareyyaṃ gārayhaṃ upavajjan ti. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave yassa kassaci bhikkhussa va bhikkhuniyā vā evaṃ tibbā bhayasaññā paccupatthitā hoti pāṭidesaniyakesu ¹ dhammesu, tass' etaṃ pāṭikaṅkhaṃ —anāpanno vā pāṭidesaniyakam ² dhammaṃ na āpajjissati āpanno vā pāṭidesaniyakam dhammaṃ yathādhammaṃ paṭikarissati.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri āpattibhayaṇi.

243.

1. Sikkhāṇisaṃsaṃ idaṃ bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vassati, paññuttaraṃ, vimuttisaraṃ, satādhipateyyaṃ.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave sikkhāṇisaṃsaṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ abhisamācārīkā sikkhā paññattā appasannānaṃ pasādāya pasannānaṃ bhiyyobhavāya, yathā yathā bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ abhisamācārīkā sikkhā paññattā appasannānaṃ pasādāya pasannānaṃ bhiyyobhavāya tathā tathā so tassā sikkhāya akkhaṇḍakāri hoti acchiddakāri asabalakāri akaṇṇāsakāri samādhāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu.

Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ ādibrahmacariyīkā sikkhā paññattā sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya, yathā yathā bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ . . . sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya tathā tathā so tassā sikkhāya akkhaṇḍakāri hoti acchiddakāri . . . sikkhāpadesu. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave sikkhāṇisaṃsaṃ hoti.

2. Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave paññuttaraṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ dhammā desitā sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya yathā yathā bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ . . . sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya tathā tathā 'ssa ³ te dhammā paññāya samavekkhitā honti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave paññuttaraṃ hoti.

¹ B. K. pāṭidesaniyesu.

² B. K. pāṭidesaniyaṃ.

³ B. K. omits ssa.

3. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave vimuttisāraṃ hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ dhammā desitā sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya, yathā yathā bhikkhave mayā sāvakānaṃ . . . sabbaso sammādukkhakkhayāya tathā tathā 'ssa te dhammā vinuttīyā phassitā honti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave vimuttisāraṃ hoti.

4. Kathaṇ ca bhikkhave satādhipateyyaṃ hoti ?

Iti aparipūraṃ vā abhisamācārikaṃ sikkhaṃ paripūressāmi¹, paripūraṃ vā abhisamācārikaṃ sikkhaṃ tattha tattha paññāya anuggahessāmi²ti ajjhataṃ yeva sati sūpaṭṭhitā hoti. Iti aparipūraṃ vā ādibrahmacariyaṃ sikkhaṃ paripūressāmi paripūraṃ vā ādibrahmacariyaṃ sikkhaṃ tattha tattha paññāya anuggahessāmi²ti ajjhataṃ yeva sati sūpaṭṭhitā hoti. Iti asaṃavekkhitaṃ vā dhammaṃ paññāya samavekkhissāmi samavekkhitaṃ vā dhammaṃ tattha tattha paññāya anuggahessāmi²ti ajjhataṃ yeva sati sūpaṭṭhitā hoti. Iti aphaṇṇitaṃ² vā dhammaṃ vinuttīyā phassissāmi, phassitaṃ vā dhammaṃ tattha tattha paññāya anuggahessāmi²ti ajjhataṃ yeva sati sūpaṭṭhitā hoti. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave satādhipateyyaṃ hoti.

Sikkhānisamsaṃ idam bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vussati, paññuttaraṃ, vimuttisāraṃ, satādhipateyyaṃ ti. Iti yaṃ taṃ vuttaṃ idam etaṃ paṭicca vuttan ti.

244.

Catasso imā bhikkhave seyyā. Katamā catasso ?

Petaseyyā, kāmaabhogiseyyā, sihaseyyā, Tathāgataseyyā.

Katamā ca bhikkhave petaseyyā ?

Yebhuyyena bhikkhave petā ūttānā senti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave petaseyyā ?

Katamā ca bhikkhave kāmaabhogiseyyā ?

Yebhuyyena bhikkhave kāmaabhogī vāmena passena senti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave kāmaabhogiseyyā.

Katamā ca bhikkhave sihaseyyā ?

¹ B. K. paripūressāmi.

² B. K. aphaṇṇitaṃ . . . phussissāmi phusitaṃ.

Sīho bhikkhave migarājā dakkhiṇena passena seyyaṃ kappeti, pāde ¹ pādaṃ accādhāya antarāsattthinaṃ ² naṅgutthaṃ anupakkhipitvā. So paṭibujjhivā purimaṃ kāyaṃ abbhunnāmetvā pacchimam kāyaṃ anuviloketi. Sace bhikkhave sīho migarājā kiñci passati kāyassa vikkhittaṃ vā visaṭaṃ vā tena bhikkhave sīho mahārājā anattamano hoti. Sace pana bhikkhave sīho mahārājā na kiñci passati kāyassa vikkhittaṃ vā visaṭaṃ vā tena bhikkhave sīho mahārājā attamano hoti. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave siha-seyyā.

Katamā ca bhikkhave Tathāgataseyyā?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vivie³ eva kāmehi . . . pe . . . catutthajjhānaṃ upasampajja viharati. Ayaṃ vuccati bhikkhave Tathāgataseyyā. Imā kho bhikkhave catasso seyyā ti.

245.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave thūpārahā. Katame cattāro?

Tathāgato araham sammāsambuddho thūpāraho, paccakabuddho thūpāraho, Tathāgatasāvako thūpāraho, rājā cakkavatti thūpāraho.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro thūpārahā ti.

246.

1. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammā paññāvuddhiyā saṃvattanti. Katame cattāro?

Sappurisasamsevo, saddhammasavanaṃ, yoniso manasikāro, dhammānudhammapaṭipatti.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammā paññāvuddhiyā saṃvattantīti.

2. Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammā manussabhūtaṃ bahukāre ³ honti. Katamā cattāro?

Sappurisasamsevo . . . pe . . . [§ 1].

¹ B. K. padena. ² S. Tr. satthi; B. K. sattimbi.

³ B. K. bahūpakārā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammā manussabhūtaṣṣa bahukārā hontīti.

247.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave anariyavohārā. Katame cattāro ?
Adiṭṭhe diṭṭhavādītā, asatte sutavādītā, amute mutavādītā, aviññāte viññātavādītā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro anariyavohārā ti.

248.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave ariyavohārā. Katame cattāro.
Adiṭṭhe adiṭṭhavādītā, asute asutavādītā, amute amutavādītā, aviññāte aviññātavādītā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro ariyavohārā ti.

249.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave anariyavohārā. Katame cattāro.
Diṭṭhe adiṭṭhavādītā, sute asutavādītā, mute amutavādītā, viññāte aviññātavādītā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro anariyavohārā ti.

250.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave ariyavohārā. Katame cattāro ?
Diṭṭhe diṭṭhavādītā, sute sutavādītā, mute mutavādītā, viññāte viññātavādītā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro ariyavohārā ti.

Āpattibhayavaggo ' pañcama.

[Tass' uddānaṃ :—

Dve āpatti sikkhānisamso¹ seyyā thūpārahena ca¹
Paññābuddhi bahukārā; cattāro vohāra ubhayena vagge
ti¹]

251.

Cattāro 'me bhikkhave dhammā. Katame cattāro ?
Atthi bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā parinñeyyā, attli

¹ B. K. Āpattivaggo. See Aṅguttara IV. 217-18; VIII. 67.

bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā pahātabbā, atthi bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā bhāvetabbā atthi bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā sacchikātabbā.

Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā pariññeyyā?

Pañcupādānakkhandhā—ime vuccanti bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā pariññeyyā?

Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā pahātabbā?

Avijjā ca bhavataṇhā ca—ime vuccanti bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā pahātabbā.

Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā bhāvetabbā?

Samatho ca vipassanā ca—ime vuccanti bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā bhāvetabbā.

Katame ca bhikkhave dhammā abhiññā sacchikātabbā?

Vijjā ca vimutti ca—ime vuccanti bhikkhave dhammā sacchikātabbā.

Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro dhammā ti.

252.

1. [†] Catasso imā bhikkhave anariyapariyesanā. Katamā catasso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā jarādhammo samāno jarādhammaṃ yeva pariyesati, attanā vyādhidhammo samāno vyādhidhammaṃ yeva pariyesati, attanā maraṇadhammo samāno maraṇadhammaṃ yeva pariyesati, attanā saṅkilesikadhammo samāno saṅkilesikadhammaṃ yeva pariyesati.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso anariyapariyesanā.

2. Catasso imā bhikkhave ariyapariyesanā. Katamā catasso?

Idha bhikkhave ekacco attanā jarādhammo samāno jarādhamme ādinavaṃ viditvā aṇaṃ anuttaraṃ yogakkhemam nibbānam pariyesati, attanā vyādhidhammo samāno vyādhidhamme ādinavaṃ viditvā avyādhiṃ anuttaraṃ yogakkhemam nibbānam pariyesati, attanā maraṇadhammo samāno maraṇadhamme ādinavaṃ viditvā amataṃ anuttaraṃ yogakkhemam nibbānam pariyesati, attanā saṅkilesadhammo samāno saṅkilesikadhamme ādina-

[†] See M. N. 26, p. 163.

vaṃ viditvā asaṅkiliṭṭhaṃ anuttaraṃ yogakkhemaṃ nibbānaṃ pariyesi.

Imā kho bhikkhave catasso ariyapariyesanā ti.

253.

Cattār' imāni bhikkha 3 saṅgahavatthūni. Katamāni cattāri ?

Dānaṃ, peyyavajjaṃ,¹ atthacariyā, samānattatā.

Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri saṅgahavatthūni ti.

254.

1. Atha kho āyasmā Mālukiyaṃputto² yena Bhagavā ten' upasaṅkami, upasaṅkamitvā Bhagavantaṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdi. Ekamantaṃ misinno kho āyasmā Mālukiyaṃputto Bhagavantaṃ etad avoca :

Sādhu me³ bhante Bhagavā saṅkhittena dhammaṃ desetu yaṃ ahaṃ Bhagavato dhammaṃ sutvā eko vūpa-katṭho appamatto ātāpī pahitatto vilareyyaṃ ti.

Ettha dāni Mālukiyaṃputta kiṃ dahare bhikkhū vakkhāma yattha hi nāma tvaṃ jīṇṇo vuddho mahallako Tathāgatassa saṅkhittena ovādaṃ yācasīti ?

Desetu me bhante Bhagavā saṅkhittena dhammaṃ desetu Sugato saṅkhittena dhammaṃ appeva nāmāhaṃ Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ atthaṃ ājāneyyaṃ appeva nāmāhaṃ Bhagavato bhāsitaṃ dāyādo assaṃ ti.⁴

2. Cattāro 'me Mālukiyaṃputta taṇhuppādā yattha bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati. Katame cattāro ?

Cīvaraṃ hetu vā Mālukiyaṃputta bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati, piṇḍapātaṃ hetu vā . . . pe . . . senāsanaṃ hetu vā . . . pe . . . itibhavaḥ bhavaṃ hetu vā Mālukiyaṃputta bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati.

Ime kho Mālukiyaṃputta cattāro taṇhuppādā yattha bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati.

¹ B. K. peyyavācā.

² S. M., Mālukiyaṃputto ; S. Tr. Mālukiyaṃputto.

³ S. Tr. kho.

⁴ B. K. sāvako assanti.

Yato kho Mālukyaputta bhikkhuno taṇhā pahīnā hoti uecchinnamūlā tālavatthukatā anabhāvakatā āyatīm anuppādadhammā. Ayaṃ vuccati Mālukyaputta bhikkhu accehecchi taṇhaṃ vāvattayi¹ saṃyojanaṃ sammā mānā-bhisamayā antam akāsi dukkhassāti.

3. Atha kho āyasmā Mālukyaputto Bhagavatā² iminā ovādena ovadito utthāyāsanaṃ Bhagavantam abhivādetvā padakkhiṇaṃ katvā pakkāmi.

Atha kho āyasmā Mālukyaputto eko vūpakattho appamatto ātāpi pahitatto viharanto na cirass' eva yass' atthāya kulaputtā sammad eva āgāasmā anagāriyaṃ pabbajanti tad anuttaraṃ brahmacariyapariyosānaṃ diṭṭhi' eva dhamme sayaṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja vihāsi, khīnā jāti vusitaṃ brahmacariyaṃ kataṃ karaṇiyaṃ nāparaṃ itthattāyāti abbhāññāsi aññataro ca pan' āyasmā Mālukyaputto [Bhagavato³] arahataṃ ahoṣiti.

255.

1. Yāni kāñci bhikkhave kulāni bhogesu mahantaṃ³ pattāni na ciraṭṭhikāni bhavanti, sabbāni hi tāni catuhi ṭhānehi etesaṃ vā aññatarena. Katamehi catuhi?

Natthaṃ na gavesanti, jinnaṃ paṭisaṅkharonti, aparimitapānabhōjanā ca honti, dussilaṃ iṭṭhiṃ vā purisaṃ vā ādhipacce ṭhapenti. Yāni kāñci bhikkhave kulāni bhogesu mahantaṃ⁴ pattāni na ciraṭṭhikāni bhavanti sabbāni tāni imehi catuhi ṭhānehi etesaṃ vā aññatarena.

Yāni kāñci bhikkhave kulāni bhogesu mahantaṃ pattāni ciraṭṭhikāni bhavanti sabbāni tāni catuhi ṭhānehi etesaṃ vā aññatarena. Katamehi catuhi.

2. Natthaṃ gavesanti, jinnaṃ paṭisaṅkharonti, parimitapānabhōjanā ca honti, silavantaṃ iṭṭhiṃ vā purisaṃ vā ādhipacce ṭhapenti. Yāni kāñci bhikkhave kulāni bhogesu mahantaṃ pattāni ciraṭṭhikāni bhavanti sabbāni tāni imehi catuhi ṭhānehi etesaṃ vā aññatarena.

¹ B. K. vivattayi.

² B. K. Bhagavato.

³ From B. K.

⁴ B. K. mahattaṃ.

256.¹

1. Catuhi bhikkhave aṅgehi samannāgato raṇṇo bhadro assajāniyo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo raṇṇo aṅgan t' eva, saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Katame catuhi ?

Idha bhikkhave raṇṇo bhadro assajāniyo vaṇṇasampanno ca hoti, balasampanno ca javasampanno ca, ārohapariṇāhasampanno ca. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi aṅgehi samannāgato raṇṇo bhadro . . . aṅgan t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati.

Evam eva kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu ahuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puñṇakkhettaṃ lokassa. Katamehi catuhi ?

2. Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno ca hoti, balasampanno ca, javasampanno ca, ārohapariṇāhasampanno ca.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silavā hoti . . . pe . . . samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu. Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu balasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āradhaviṛiyo viharati akusālinam dhammānam pabānāya kusālinam dhammanam upasampadāya thānavā dalhaparakkamo anikkhittadhuro kusalesu dhammesu. Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu balasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu javasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu idaṃ dukkhaṃ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti . . . pe . . . ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī paṭipadāti yathābhūtaṃ pajānāti. Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu javasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu ārohapariṇāhasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu lābhi hoti cīvarapaṇḍapātasenāsanagilānapaccayabbesajaparikkhāraṇam.

Evam kho bhikkhave bhikkhu ārohapariṇāhasampanno

¹ See Aṅguttara III. 94.

hoti. Imehi kho bhikkhave bhikkhu catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo hoti . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassāti.

257.¹

1. Catuhi bhikkhave aṅgehi samannāgato rañño bhadro assājāniyo rājāraho hoti rājabhoggo rañño aṅgaṃ t' eva saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Idha bhikkhave rañño bhadro assājāniyo vaṇṇasampanno ca hoti, balavasampanno ca, javasampanno ca, ārohapariṇāhasampanno ca. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi aṅgehi samannāgato rañño bhadro . . . saṅkhaṃ gacchati. Evaṃ eva kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokassa. Katamehi catuhi ?

2. Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno ca hoti . . . ārohapariṇāhasampanno ca.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu silavā hoti . . . pe . . . sammādaya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu vaṇṇasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu balasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āraddhaviriyo viharati akusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ upasampadāya² thāmaṃ dāḥaparakkamo anikkhattadhuro kusalesu dhammesu. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu balasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu javasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā . . . pe . . . sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu javasampanno hoti.

Kathaṃ ca bhikkhave bhikkhu ārohapariṇāhasampanno hoti ?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu lābhi hoti cīvarapiṇḍapātāsenāsanagilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhārānaṃ. Evaṃ kho

¹ See Aṅuttara III. 95.

² From B. K.

bhikkhave bhikkhu ārohapariṇāhasampanno hoti. Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu āhuneyyo . . . pe . . . anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ lokasāti.

258.

Cattār' imāni bhikkhave balāni. Katamāni cattāri?

Viriyabalaṃ, satibalaṃ, samādhibalaṃ, paññābalaṃ. Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri balānīti.

259.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu nālaṃ araṇṇe¹ vanapatthāni pantāni senāsanaṇi paṭisevitum. Katamehi catuhi?

Kāmaṇavitakkena, vyāpāḍavitakkena, vihiṃsāvitakkena, duppaṇṇo hoti jaḷo eḷamūgo.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu alaṃ araṇṇe vanapatthāni pantāni senāsanaṇi paṭisevitum.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu alaṃ araṇṇe vanapatthāni pantāni senāsanaṇi paṭisevitum. Katamehi catuhi?

Nekkhammaṇavitakkena, avyāpāḍavitakkena, avihiṃsāvitakkena, ajaḷo aneḷamūgo.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu alaṃ araṇṇe vanapatthāni pantāni senāsanaṇi paṭisevitum ti.

260.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bālo avyatto asaṃpuriso khaṭaṃ upahataṃ attānaṃ pariharati sāvajjo ca hoti sānuvājjo ca viññūnaṃ bahuṃ ca apuññaṃ pasavati. Katamehi catuhi?

Sāvajjena kāyakammena, sāvajjera vacīkammena, sāvajjena manokammena, sāvajjāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato bālo avyatto . . . pasavati.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato paṇḍito vyatto sappuriso akkhataṃ anupahataṃ attānaṃ pariharati anavajjo ca hoti ananuvajjo ca viññānaṃ bahuṃ ca puññaṃ pasavati. Katamehi catuhi ?

Anavajjena kāyakammaṃ, anavajjena vacīkammaṃ, anavajjena manokammaṃ, anavajjāya dīṭṭhiyā.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato paṇḍito vyatto . . . pasavati.

Abhiññāvaggo chaṭṭho.

[Uddānaṃ :—

Abhiññā pariyesanā,] saṅgaho Mālukeyaputto]

Atthakulaṃ dve ājāññā,] balaṃ arañña kammunāti]

261.

1. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Attanā ca pāṇātipātī hoti paraṃ ca pāṇātipāte samādapeti pāṇātipāte ca samanunño hoti pāṇātipātissa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati.

Imehi kho bhikkhave catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.

2. Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Katamehi catuhi ?

Attanā ca pāṇātipātā paṭivirato hoti paraṃ ca pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā samādapeti pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā ca samanunño hoti pāṇātipātā veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati.

Imehi kho . . . pe . . . sagge ti.

262.

Catuhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye. Katamehi catuhi ?

Attanā ca adinnādāyī hoti paraṃ ca adinnādāne samādapeti adinnādāne ca samanunño hoti adinnādānassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. Imehi kho . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca adinnādānā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca adinnādānā veramaṇiyā samādapeti adinnādānā veramaṇiyā ca samanuiṇṇo hoti adinnādānā veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

263.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca kāmesu micchācārī hoti parañ ca kāmesu micchācāre samādapeti kāmesu micchācāre ca samanuiṇṇo hoti kāmesu micchācārassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca kāmesu micchācārā veramaṇiyā samādapeti kāmesu micchācārā veramaṇiyā ca samanuiṇṇo hoti micchācārā veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

264.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca musāvādi hoti parañ ca musāvāde samādapeti musāvāde ca samanuiṇṇo hoti musāvādassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca musāvādā paṭivirato hoti parañ ca musāvādā veramaṇiyā samādapeti musāvādā veramaṇiyā ca samanuiṇṇo hoti musāvādā veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

265.

. . . pe . . . Attanā pisuṇāvāco hoti parañ ca pisuṇāya vācāya samādapeti pisuṇāya vācāya ca samanuiṇṇo hoti pisuṇāya vācāya ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca pisuṇāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti parañ ca pisuṇāya vācāya veramaṇiyā samādapeti pisuṇāya vācāya veramaṇiyā ca samanuiṇṇo hoti pisuṇāya vācāya veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

266.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca pharusāvāco hoti parañ ca pharusāya vācāya samādapeti pharusāya vācāya ca samanuiṇṇo hoti pharusāya vācāya ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . . Attanā ca pharusāya vācāya paṭivirato hoti parañ ca pharusāya vācāya veramaṇiyā samādapeti pharusāya vācāya

veramaṇiyā ca samanunño hoti pharusāya vācāya ca veramaṇiyā vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

267.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca samphappalāpī hoti paraṃ ca samphappalāpe samādapeti samphappalāpe ca samanunño hoti samphappalāpassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca samphappalāpā paṭivirato hoti paraṃ ca samphappalāpā veramaṇiyā samādapeti samphappalāpā veramaṇiyā ca samanunño hoti samphappalāpā veramaṇiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

268.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca abhijjhālū hoti paraṃ ca abhijjhāya samādapeti abhijjhāya ca samanunño hoti abhijjhāya ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca anabhijjhālū hoti paraṃ ca anabhijjhāya samādapeti anabhijjhāya ca samanunño hoti anabhijjhāya ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

269.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca vyāpannacitto hoti paraṃ ca vyāpāde samādapeti vyāpāde ca samanunño hoti vyāpādassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca avyāpannacitto hoti paraṃ ca avyāpāde samādapeti avyāpāde ca samanunño hoti avyāpādassa ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati. . . .

270.

. . . pe . . . Attanā ca micchādītthiko hoti paraṃ ca micchādītthiyā samādapeti micchādītthiyā ca samanunño hoti micchādītthiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati . . . pe . . .

Attanā ca sammādītthiko hoti paraṃ ca sammādītthiyā samādapeti sammādītthiyā ca samanunño hoti sammādītthiyā ca vaṇṇaṃ bhāsati.

Ime kho catuhi dhammehi samannāgato yathābhatam
nikkhitto evaṃ sagge ti.

Vaggo.¹

271.

1. Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu kāye kāyānupassī viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhiññādomanassam, vedanāsu . . . citte . . . dhammesu dhammānupassī viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhiññādomanassam.²

Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya ime cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā ti.

2. Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu anuppannānaṃ pāpakānaṃ akusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ anuppādāya chandaṃ janeti vāyamaṇi viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati, uppannānaṃ pāpakānaṃ akusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ pahānāya . . . pe . . . , anuppannānaṃ kusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ uppādāya . . . pe . . . uppannānaṃ kusalānaṃ dhammānaṃ phitthiyā asammosāya bhīyyobhāvāya vepullāya bhāvanāya pāripūriyā chandaṃ janeti viriyaṃ ārabhati cittaṃ paggaṇhāti padahati. Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya ime cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā.

3. Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā. Katame cattāro?

Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu chaandasamādhīpadhānasaukharasamannāgataṃ iddhipādaṃ bhāveti, viriyasamādhi . . . pe . . . , cittasamādhi . . . pe . . . , vimāṇsāsamādhīpadhānasaukharasamannāgataṃ iddhipādaṃ bhāveti.³

Rāgassa bhikkhave abhiññāya ime cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā.

4. Rāgassa bhikkhave pariññāya parikkhayāya pahānāya

¹ No "vaggo" in B. K.

² See Aṅguttara III. 151. 3 ; M. P. S. p. 18.

³ Aṅguttara III. 152.

khayāya vayāya virāgāya nirodhāya cāgāya paṭinissaggāya
ime cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā.

Dosassa . . . mohassa kodhassa upanāhassa makkhassa
paḷāsassa issāya macchariyassa māyāya sūṭheyassā
thambhassa sūrambhassa mānassa atimānassa madassa
pamādassa abhiññāya pariññāya parikkhayāya pahānāya
khayāya vayāya virāgāya nirodhāya cāgāya paṭinissag-
gāya ime cattāro dhammā bhāvetabbā ti.²

Vaggo samatto

Paññāsakaṃ pañcamam
Catukkaṃ samattam¹

¹ For "Vaggo . . . samattam" B. K. has "Aṅguttara-
nikāye catukkanipāto samatto."

² See Aṅguttara III. 163.

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Page	3 line	8 read	ḍhammehi . . .
"	10	21	kāmarāgo
"	11	2	ditthi-aḡhosānam
"	11	14	ayogakkhemi
"	13	8	samitam
"	14	24	ṭhā
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"	171-183,	headline,	read yodhājīva

